A AUGUSTI.

America expresses 'significant concern' as Iraqi troops mass on Saudi border

Invasion

response

shakes

Wall St

SHARE prices fell sharply on Wall Street yesterday, as news

came of a sharp rise in unemployment and reports

that the US is prepared to use

further military action by Iraq.

York the Dow Jones Indus-

trial Average was down 102,97 points at 2,761.63 in active

The Dow plunged almost 65

points at the start of trading on

unemployment figures, which

confirmed fears that the US

economy was heading towards

recession. The Federal Re-

serve Board is expected to

lower interest rates in due

course from the present rate of

8 per cent, but it may be

worried about an early move

through the inflationary im-

Unemployment rose in July

from 5.2 per cent to 5.5 per

cent, and non-farm employ-

ment fell by 57,000 compared

with Wall Street expectations

of a 120,000 increase. The

figures follow earlier indica-

tions that the US economy

In London, the dollar fell half a pfennig to DM1.5929,

but sterling closed up 0.3 in terms of the effective rate index at 94.2. The FTSE 100

index closed 19.9 down at

A fresh wave of selling

developed on Wall Street following reports that the US

had told its NATO allies that

it was prepared to take a tough

The announcement, made

at a meeting of senior NATO

officials in Brussels to discuss

Iraq's invasion of Kuwait, was

the clearest indication yet that

Washington might move from

economic sanctions to mili-

The prospect of wider mili-

tary conflict in the Gulf has

raised investors' fears of a

disruption to oil supplies and

Dow tumbles, page 32

Prices, page 37

tary action against Iraq.

further sharp price rises.

stand in the Gulf.

2284.6.

pact of higher oil prices.

worse-than-expected

By early afternoon in New

# Bush says US will consider military action

By MARTIN FLEICHER IN WASHINGTON AND MICHAEL EVANS IN LONDON

Iraqi troops in occupied Kuwait lined up on the Saudi Arabian border last night, President Bush alerted Nato allies that he would consider taking military action in the Gulf if the Iragis invaded any other country in the

The troop movements towards Saudi Arabia, spotted by American reconnaissance satellites, were disclosed by Richard Boucher, of the US state department. He said the new development raised significant concern.

The threat of a military incursion across the border into Saudi Arabia could force President Bush's hand, leaving him no option but to take retaliatory military action, to try to safeguard the country's huge oil stocks, vital to the West.

that a number of contigencies deployments to the Gulf were also announced yesterday.

As a sign of increasing alarm in the West over Iraqi President Saddam Hussein's military ambitions, two Royal immediately to the Gulf from

Apert from coopern in President Saddam's force of more than 100,000 men entering Saudi Arabia, there was the 30,000 US citizens in the Gulf region.Mr Boucher's statement came as several sources said that the daily intelligence briefing which Mr Bush receives from his national security advisers focused on a possible Iraqi incursion into Saudi Arabia.

The Pentagon said the aircraft carrier, USS Saratoga, would leave next week for the Mediterranean. The Floridabased carrier is to relieve the USS Eisenhower, which has been on a routine deployment in the Mediterranean for six US. However it was months. Although there was emphasised that the American

the Saratoga's departure which will involve 15,000 sailors and marines, and the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, an official said it was possible the Eisenhower would not return battle group led by USS Independence, now in the Indian Ocean, is heading towards the Gulf.

Confirmation that Mr Bush was considering a military response to the Iraqis came in Brussels when a Nato official

ON OTHER PAGES



that Irao may have designs beyond Kuwait and informed contingency plans of action."

Another Nato official said: "The Americans want to make it clear to lraq that they can go no further without risking a

It was claimed that American public opinion backed US military action against Iraq, although the options available appeared to be limited. They included the possibility of an amphibious assault, using marines from seaborne expeditionary units, or flying airborne divisions from the

THOUSANDS of no acknowledged link between forces would be outnumbered. request for military help from tary support from the West placing more reliance on dip-lomatic pressure to force the Iragis to withdraw.

elephone talk with King Fahd of Saudi Arabia on Thursday night.Some members of the US Congress who attended briefings asked yesterday which of the allies would be prepared to commit military forces in the event of an attack on Saudi Arabia.

According to Pentagon of-ficials, it would take at least 45 days to mobilise and deploy to the Middle East a force ca-pable of confronting the Iraqis. Other Arab countries, principally Saudi Arabia, would first have to be prevailed on to make their military facilities available."It would be a logistical nightmare. We have no infrastructure in the region," one senior US Army official said.

A Pentagon official said: "US military operations would cease every place in the world if we had to support any sizeable operation in Kuwait. The effort for directing a ground confrontation would be enormous."

The prospects of Washagton mounting immediate aliatory action were considered remote. It is assembling a ignificant naval force in the egion — with 15 ships already there - but the aircraft carrier, USS Invincible, cannot enter the Gulf and its 80 fighter and attack aircraft would be

The two most immediate concerns in Washnington were the fate of 14 US oil workers taken captive by the invading Iraqis — the US Embassy in Baghdad de-manded to know where they had been taken - and the danger of the Iraqis moving

into Saudi Arabia.

Nunn said.

Senator Sam. Nunn, chairman of the Senate armed forces committee, said he did not think the US had a military option "at the moment". But 81 per cent of Americans told a CNN survey that they would support US military intervention. "I believe our primary recourse should be to have intensive diplomatic activity," Mr

France said yesterday it would station two warships in the Gulf. A corvette, or small gumboat, was already in the Gulf. Another would join it.

One other military option was under consideration; halting Iraqi oil sales by blockad-ing the export routes — pipelines through Turkey and Saudi Arabia and shipments from the Gulf. But it was recognised that such an action would require a rare display of international political resolve.

One sour note was sounded by Greece which said that the two US military bases on the Greek island of Crete, in southeastern Mediterranean, could not be used for any military move by the Americans in the Gulf. But as a demonstration that the new democratic governments in Eastern Europe were prepared to show solidarity with the

West, the governments of Czechoslovakia and Poland announced that they were halting arms shipments to Iraq. Italy also called a halt to arms shipments.

when an unmanned meteorological of-

fice station at Nailstone, near Leicester,

read 37C (99F), one degree over the

Local records tumbled across the

country. Central London's record set in

1940 was broken with a reading of 35C

(95F). Nottingham had its hottest day at

34.7C (94F). Cambridge botanical gardens and Barbourne, near Worcester equalled the 1911 records with readings of 36.7C (98F).

William Hill, the bookmakers, stood

to lose £150,000 when the record was

broken. The odds on Britain reaching

previous high set on August 9, 1911.

### Tough world response may influence Saddam By Andrew McEwen and Robin Oakley

Distraught Kuwaiti demonstrators with pictures of the entir outside the Iraqi embassy in west London yesterday

IRAQ yesterday faced a secretary, said Britain would tougher and more united world response to its aggres-

sion than it could have expected, improving the chances response. Mrs Thatcher was that diplomatic pressure consulted by telephone in might stop it threatening Colorado. Saudi Arabia. James Baker, the US Se

retary of State, and Eduard Shevardnadze, his Soviet counterpart, issued an unusual joint statement saying that Moscow had cut off arms supplies to Baghdad, and Washington had frozen Iraqi bank accounts. The statement demanded that other countries also stop sending arms to Iraq. Japan, West Germany and Italy joined America, Britain and France in freezing Kuwait's assets to prevent

Iraq gaining control of them. Tass, in a criticism of a former Soviet ally that would previously have been unthink-

able, called Baghdad "a permanent source of tension". The Gulf states broke their silence with a strong condemnation of the invasion of Kuwait, and Egypt called on Iraq to withdraw its forces.

bargo on buying Iraqi oli was support sanctions. The cabi-Howe to consider Britain's

tions at a European Community meeting in Rome today. He hoped this would intensify pressure on the United Nations to adopt comprehensive sanctions. Thomas Pickering, the US ambassador at the UN, said the Security Council was discussing economic and military sanctions which could be adopted within 24 hours.

King Husain of Jordan flew to Baehdad for talks with President Saddam Hussein and announced on his return that Arab leaders would meet in Jedda on Sunday to discuss the invasion. President Saddam is to attend.

Yesterday's moves all suggested that President Saddam may have miscalculated in assuming that the world would be too weak and divided to react effectively to his

first 24 hours that Iraq's Arab neighbours would be easily

intimidated. But Kuwan's partners in the Gulf Co-Mr Hurd said Britain would operation Council (GCC) condemanded an immediate The council - Saudi Arabia Bahrain, Qatar, Oman, Kuwait and the United Arab

Emirates - is usually much more cautious. "The GCC condemns the Iraqi attack on its sister. Kuwait and demands an unconditional and immediate withdrawal of its troops to their positions before August 1, 1990," it said.

The American plan under discussion at the UN is based on sanctions imposed against Rhodesia in 1967 and on the 1977 UN arms embargo against South Africa. Any UN action would be taken under Chapter VII of the UN Charter, which provides for sanctions and, in extreme cases, military force.

Iran softening, page 6

### Douglas Hurd, the foreign drive into Kuwait. An em-North Sea dispute worsens

By KERRY GILL to leave a Shell or BP platform

THE North Sea oil industry dispute worsened yesterday when it was reported that more than 1,000 workers on six platforms had refused to be flown to the mainland after

According to the unofficial offshore industry liaison committee, which ordered the latest wave of unrest, almost 1,300 men were staging a sitin. Shell, the company worst hit by the strikes, said all those who had taken part in the would be flown ashore as helicopters became available. but admitted some men were sitting in. BP said some of its workers had refused to fly.

holding a 24-hour strike.

Last night the Offshore Last night the Offshore the men refused to go and the Contractors Council, which aircraft came back empty." represents management, said that any worker who refused production was not affected.

would be dismissed.

The rolling programme of wildcat strikes had affected more than 60 platforms by early yesterday after thousands of workers were called out by the committee. Its members are fighting to improve safety and gain union recognition offshore.

group's chairman, said men on four Shell platforms had refused to leave in spite of requests by management. On BP's Clyde platform, 45 men refused to leave. The company said: "We sent three helicopters to the Clyde platform, but Both companies said that oil Mr McDonald said: "It shows the feeling of the men and their determination to seek real solutions to the many problems." If the men staging sit-ins were improperly treated, further strike action would be accelerated, Mr Mc-

Donald said.

Last night, Ron Brown, Labour MP for Leith, last Ronald McDonald, the night, gave his backing to the sit-in. He said: "I urge them not to move until the oil companies concede to their demands on safety.

· Petrol prices in the Irish Republic are to go up by five Irish pence a gallon from Wednesday, Des O'Malley, the industry minister, announced. The increase is not related to the Gulf crisis and further rises are expected.



Saturday

nothing when the Oueen Mother, 90 today, is offered a cup of tea. A profile by Alan Hamilton

An official portrait is on page 22 of the main section

#### Restored to glory



Italian craftsmen have remarkable art restoration exercise

#### Some points of departure

Is the forthcoming Channel tunnel forcing ferry companies to improve services?

### LIVING

#### When retreat is politic

Caroline Jackson, Tory MEP, on the sanityrestoring benefits of her weekend home in Oxfordshire

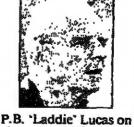
#### A passion for the spout

si the

Teapots are so popular they have their own exhibition. And their own design eccentricities

### **SPORT**

### Bunkering our young golfers



the young golfers with nowhere to play

### MONEY Beware of the

---WEEKEND-

### insurance Some dog owners could

face large compensation claims, even if they have insurance

### H for hasty?

The rush to get Hregistration cars may have cost owners dear in hire purchase payments

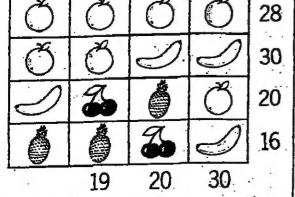
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Degrees from the University of Wales College of Cardiff will appear on Monday.

\*\*\*\*

# **COULD YOU** SOLVE THIS PUZZLE **AS FAST AS** EINSTEIN?



### HOW TO SOLVE THE PUZZLE

The different types of fruit have different values. Added together they give the totals shown. Work out the missing total for the left hand column.

If you can solve this puzzle, you could be eligible to join Mensa, the high ID Society. Cut out the coupon for further details and a copy of the selfadministered test. To: Mensa, FREEPOST, Wolverhampton WV2 1BR (no stamp required).

**ADDRESS** 

į.

POST CODE 5.71M\_HH4 Mensa

Britain basks in hottest day on record By KEREN DAVID constantly changing figure for the cen-100F this year shortened from 7/1 to 5/2. One record still standing is 1976's claim THE burning question yesterday was whether it would become the hottest day to be the best summer on record, when temperatures of 89.8F were recorded on yet in Britain. At 3pm the record fell, 13 consecutive days. This year is likely to

> In Barbourne, Paul Damari who runs the weather station, was delighted to equal the British record. He said: "It was very exciting when it went past Thursday's figure and equalled the record. Barbourne will go down in history now

rival 1989's records as the warmest year

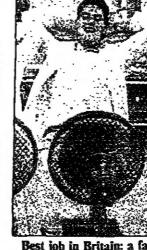
in Britain since 1659 and the sunniest

and it's great to be a part of that." At the London Weather Centre, the central collecting point for about 100 recording stations, there was little excitement. A computer display showed a

tre's roof temperature. There was only the smallest flicker of interest from the scientists as the display passed London's record. "We're really a bit blase about all this," Richard Edgar, a press officer. said. "It's the press and the public who get more interested in records."

Amateur weatherman around the country reported readings even higher than 99F. Tom Nott of Welwyn Garden City, Hertfordshire, took a reading of 104F in the shade in his garden.

Weather warnings and records, where to cool off, August exodus, page 3 As nature intended, page 14 Country calm, page 15 Travel, Review page 36



Best job in Britain: a fan tester relaxes at a Pisco

# Senior police may get extra pay to reward experience

By Stewart Tendler, CRIME CORRESPONDENT

BRITAIN'S senior police officers may receive extra money, as a reward for experience and the responsibility of their positions, under police pay proposals being considered by David Waddington, the home

The general proposals, based on a formula drawn from national pay trends from May 1989 to May 1990. would give all ranks a basic 9.75 per cent pay increase from September. Senior officers from assistant chief constable and above could also be eligible for an additional 2.5 £48,009, while the man in per cent increase. The rise is charge of a large urban force the largest the police have could expect to see his salary

received since 1982, and is go from £55,608 to £61,029. almost certain to be accepted by the home secretary.

year to £10.866 a year and, at the other end of the scale, take the pay of a chief superintendent from a basic £31,131 to £34,167. In London, officers also get allowances worth another £2,100.

At the top of the tree the salary of a chief constable, with a force covering a population of up to 400,000, would rise from £43,749 to

### Woman barrister to run fraud office

win every case.

investigated.

view that no one could say

that having children had held

opment Corporation.

Barbara Mills: hacked

out an unusual role

ising of alcohol, tobacco, food,

pharmaceuticals and even

childrens' toys in the Euro-

pean Community has come under attack by the Advertis-

ing Association, Britain's in-

Advertising revenue in the

UK alone could fall by more

than £1 billion if directives

banning tobacco advertising

and severely restricting al-cohol and pharmaceuticai

advertising are adopted, the

The Advertising Associ-

ation said that there was "a

that the EC would adopt the

most restrictive of national

regulations throughout the

Community, such as the Greek ban on advertising of

toys on television or France's

ban on television advertising

of alcohol. It fears the EC will

also restrict all alcohol

In a study published yes-

terday, A Freedom Under Threat? - Adventising in the

EC. the association warned

that £800 million worth of

alcohol advertising revenue

was at risk. Another £200

million would be lost if the EC

implements a ban restricting

press and poster advertising of

tobacco products. MEPs across the Community have

already proposed a complete

advertising in the press.

real and imminent danger'

association said yesterday.

dustry trade body.

By QUENTIN COWDRY, HOME AFFAIRS CORRESPONDENT

THE Whitehall establishment officials should not expect to has broken new ground by appointing a leading woman barrister as director of the Serious Fraud Office.

Barbara Mills, QC, a criminal barrister, has been in-volved in some of the most celebrated Central Criminal Court cases since she took silk in 1986. She prosecuted Michael Fagan, who broke into Buckingham Palace in 1982 and talked with the Queen in her bedroom, and was defence counsel in the trial of the murderers of the policeman hacked to death in the 1985 Tottenham riot. She is a member of the prosecution team in the Guinness trial.

Before taking silk, Mrs Mills, aged 49, who has four children, was a junior Treasury counsel. She was called to attitude." the Bar in 1963. She takes up her new job next month, when John Wood, the director, becomes director of public prosecutions in Hong Kong.

Mrs Mills is joining an organisation which, by its own admission, has still to reach maturity. Mr Wood said recently that the 19 lawyers and 20 accountants under his direction had made great strides in pursuing complicated fraud cases but still had far to go to achieve their aim of cleaning up the City. He has called the team's prosecution record reasonable.

The Serious Fraud Office has been criticised for taking too long to bring cases to court. There is also a feeling, unjustified, that the team's 'hit-rate" is not high enough. He says that most big fraud cases are by definition difficult to investigate and that his

£2.3m for

orphaned

daughter

A YOUNG woman received £2.3 million yesterday from her father's will, four months

after her family died in an

Sarah Lilley's father Nor-

man, aged 45, a self-made

millionaire, ber mother Susan.

aged 44, brother Mark, aged 24, and his fiancee Marie

Wilson were all killed after

their aircraft broke up in mid-

air over Bayeux, Normandy.

as the party flew back to their

home at Ampleforth, North Yorkshire, from the family

Geoff Grewer, a family

friend for more than 20 years,

said yesterday: "The crash came a few weeks before the

family were to have a double

celebration for Sarah's 21st

birthday and Norman and

Susan's silver wedding anni-

versary. She told me she is

back working as a mobile

hairdresser, which is good

The £1,571,282 record

damages awarded in the High

Court last week to John

Lambert, a former airline pilot

who was paralysed in a motor-

cycle accident, is to be chal-

lenged in the Court of Appeal.

ers of Devon county council,

the highway authority respon-

sible for the road where the

accident happened nine years

ago, said it would also appeal

against the refusal of Judge

Pick ALL your fruit in perfect condition safety and easily while standing on the ground. A light-weight (4'-cz) non-rust alternheum poles extend the picking head in 3ft stages reaching even topmost fruit.

The silm head (2" when closed) gitdes through awkward branches without snagging or knocking off fruit.

of mur.

Simply pull cord to open 3 softly padded 'fingers'
like a hand to hold frun individually. Then half twist and
lift like a professional picker—if fruit is ripe it comes off

Black, QC, to allow it to ban on tobacco advertising,

contest the claim on liability. | including a ban on sponsor-

PICK TOPMOST FRUIT WITH EASE

a prosssorial picker—if fruit is ripe it comes off
without lugging.

Gently handles both firm and soft fruits down to plush
size. Packs to 3ft for storage. Strong, robust construction will
last for years. £15,95 + £2,95 pag. PROMPT DESPATCH.

ALSO MAILABLE—unique WINDOW CLEANING HEAD with 9°
2 sponge and rubber wiper blade. Fits same poles to essaly clear and
ory own upper windows. £5 extra. Money refunded if not sanshed.

ACCESS/VISA ORDERS 24 HRS-081-200 2851/3571/7551.

BUYERS CHOICE (Deot TF31). Hyde House, The Hyde, London NW9 5LH IRDER HOW-PICK PERFECT FRUIT

A spokesman for the insur-

aircraft crash.

villa in Spain.

under the plan. The annual salary of the chief constable of It would raise the pay of a new constable from £9,900 a the RUC would rise to £68,925 from £62,802. The proposals also suggest a long service increment for officers at the rank of assistant chief constable or above. If they have held their current ranks for three years or more, they would get an additional 2.5 per cent in a scheme starting

in August 1991. If the home secretary accepts the proposal, worth more than £1,000 a year to the most senior provincial victory for the Association of Chief Police Officers. The increment was first floated

two years ago as part of a package which was eventually watered turned down by Douglas Hurd, the then home secretary, much to the anger of They have argued that their pay has slipped back, com-

pared with pay awards to other public service managers. The office was launched in Police claim extra pay is April 1988 and has an annual needed to encourage talented budget of £11 million and a officers to make the attempt to staff of around 100. Fortyreach top command, and want seven of the 69 defendants it extra cash to cover the dehas prosecuted have been convicted. Three cases are mands of the job.

The proposal has been framed to avoid putting a large burden on the pay bill for 1989/90 and covers only a part heard, 26 are awaiting trial or committal proceedings and another 32 are being percentage of officers, but Mrs Mills, who was not comes at a time when police available for comment yesterday, once said in an interunder considerable examination. There are already forecasts from senior officers that, her career back. "I've made it within a few years, the top my business to put in 105 per ranks may be working with cent of effort in this respect. short-term contracts. • Policewomen in the West I've hacked out an unusual

role, and I think I may have Midlands are being offered up contributed to a change in to five years' maternity leave to counter the loss of experi-Her husband, John, is a enced and trained officers as a former deputy Labour leader result of pregnancy. The force Camden council, and foris also promising that those who return to work within three years will keep the rank mer deputy chairman of the London Docklands Develthey had reached.

Women comprise 14 per cent of the 6,800-strong West Midlands force, and 22 resign every year for maternity reasons. Fifty women who have left during the past two years have been told of the new scheme, and three have said they will apply to rejoin.

Sergeant Simon Cross, reearch and development officer for the West Midlands force, said: "A iot of women get to the stage where they think they could not physically cope with running a at the same time, so they resign. This scheme gives them five years to create a bond and be with their child until it starts school."

EC laws could cost £1 bn

in banned advertising

By Melinda Wittstock, media correspondent

LEGISLATION being drafted ship, Italy and Portugal have they exist, discouraging prod-

in Brussels restricting advert- aiready instituted such a ban uct innovation and stagnating

and France, Belgium and

Spain are to follow suit by the

claiming their products have

nutritive value. Claims which

cannot be substantiated.

claims that everyday foods

cannot supply adequate nu-

trition, claims that "knock"

other foods, and claims that a

foodstuff has acquired extra

nutritive value from additives will be illegal. "It will stop us

from telling consumers why

our products are good for them." the study said.

eral of the Advertising Associ-

ation, said: "To deny con-

sumers advertising that is legal, decent, honest and

truthful is denying the basic right to inform. If detailed

legislation stifles the ability of

companies to market their wares freely, the EC institu-

tions could justifiably be ac-

Richard Wade, director gen-

stop food manufacturers market."

end of this year.



Up, up and away: Pilots competing in the world hot-air airship championships manoeuvring sedately but with precision at 12mph yesterday round Hardwick village church in the grounds of Clumber Park, Nottinghamshire

work was not satisfactory.

Nearly half said stipends

were too low to meet the needs

of parochial clergy. Clergy in

Chelmsford earn about £300

above the national minimum

of £10,500, but more than a

third said stipends were too

low to encourage enough

should be allowed to buy their

own homes instead of living in

tied accommodation. Six out

ing to lose the independence

and benefits associated with

qualify for the rights and

safeguards they would have as

parson's freehold to

More than a third said they

people to join the ministry.

### Vicars back Carey over assessments

By RUTH GLEDHILL, RELIGIOUS AFFAIRS REPORTER

NEARLY all Church of Eng- they should be fired if their land clergymen believe that they should be assessed regularly and most believe they should be removed from office if they are substandard, according to a diocesan survey published yesterday.

The results are in line with the views of Dr George Carey. Archbishop of Canterbury designate, who has said that vicars and other incumbents should have regular competency tests. Most of the 200 career and bringing up a child | clergymen responding to the survey, in the diocese of Chelmsford, said they were inadequately supervised. Nine out. of ten called for regular assessments and six out of ten said

market shares - in other

words, of enhancing all the

Another directive would inal fragmented European

cused of erecting barriers to tinues to grow at 11 per cent market entry, hardening and the US maintains its

monopoly positions where sluggish five per cent rate.

negative qualities of the orig-

The study, which exhorts all

UK advertisers to lobby their MPs and MEPs to fight the EC proposals. said: "Each new

law or ban encourages others.

If we don't challenge some of

the proposals coming out we

fail both ourselves and the

Saatchi & Saatchi has fore-

cast that Spain will overtake

France as the fifth biggest

advertising spender in the world by 1992. The Saatchi

study also forecast that expen-

diture on advertising through-

out Europe will have grown to

£38.4 billion a year - £13.5

billion more than was spent

last year. By 2001, the Euro-

pean advertising market will be larger than the US market,

if European expenditure con-

employees. Canon John Williams, team rector at Forest Gate and a former chairman of the House of Clergy in the Chelmsford Diocesan Synod, said vicars wanted to be "more normal and treated like other people.

"I thought it was rather good for 62 per cent of the clergy to be happy to be fired if they did not come up to scratch, although many made the point that help should be offered first. This gives a different view of the clergy to the one many people have had in the past. The church is changing and that is reflected in the appointment of Dr Carey. He is a man who is close to the grass roots."

He said many argued that pay should not be important in a vocational career, but one clergyman questioned wheth-er there was an "essential link between vocation and poverty". Others said that they did not mind poverty but felt their families should not be forced to suffer too.

Canon Williams said: "A neighbour of mine has just been to Dorset in a tent. A camping holiday was all he could afford. Many clergy would like to feel they had enough money to buy a retirement home and pay off a morigage while they are working."

Clifford Longley, page 10

### Cardinal's **Oxford** dream is realised

A HUNDRED years after his death, one of the dearest hopes of Cardinal John Henry Newman is to be realised with the foundation in Oxford of a Roman Catholic oratory as a centre of prayer and study (Ruth Gledhill writes).

Newman, a fellow of Oriel College, was one of the founders of the Oxford Movement that sought to revive Christian tradition and ritual in Anglicanism. The move ment, sometimes called the Tractarians, marked the start of the Anglo-Catholic party in the Church of England.

After Newman's conversion to Rome he avoided the city in which he had spent many years as an Anglican priest, but he always hoped to open a religious house there similar to his oratory at Birmingham and to the Brompton Orator in London. His wishes were frustrated by members of the English Catholic hierarchy who opposed the idea of Roman Catholics being educated at Oxford.

A priest from the Birmingham Oratory has been invited to take charge of the parish of St Aloysius, Oxford, and to start the oratory in the large house attached to the church. The Birmingham fathers will send two priests and a student to Oxford from September. The Most Rev Maurice Couve de Murville. Roman Catholic Archbishop of Birmingham, invited the fathers to send a priest to St Aloysius 100 years after the death of Cardinal Newman on August 11 1890. Oxford University honoured Newman's memory with a series of public lectures and a formal dinner earlier this year.

 A leading religious publish ing company. Darton, Longman and Todd, is now owned by its staff. The company's founder. Michael Longman, who died in 1978. left his majority shareholding to the company with instructions for a move to common

# Industrial advisers to be recruited for schools

By DAVID TYTLER EDUCATION EDITOR

SENIOR industrialists from where he was impressed by the cation secretary, to set the standards for schools this Mr MacGregor is expected

DAVE MOXE

to announce early next week significant changes to two of the government's most important advisory bodies, the National Curriculum Council (NCC) and the Schools Examination and Assessment Council (Seac). The education secretary believes that the two councils have been weighted in favour of the education establishment, with most members coming from uni-versities and local education authorities. He has decided to use his powers of appointment o shift the balance.

At least three of the 15 members of the NCC, which decides what should be taught in the ten compulsory subjects in the national curriculum, are to be replaced by senior managers from companies including BP and Unilever. Mr MacGregor is also expected to appoint a head teacher from a school that has opted out of local authority control to one of the councils, to show that he believes grant-maintained schools are an increasingly important part of education in England and Wales.

Similar changes are ex-pected at Seac, which is responsible for overseeing the GCSE and A-levels and the introduction of the compulsory tests to be introduced alongside the national curricu-lum. These changes will probably be limited to two of the 15 council members.

The minister has been working on the changes since his return from West Germany earlier this summer,

# Library pleas go unheard

By SIMON TAIT ARTS CORRESPOONDENT

THE British Library is to resist pleas by eminent scholars to retain the round reading room of the British Museum as its main humanities research centre. A private report compiled

a committee including Lord Jenkins of Hillhead, Sir Isaiah Berlin, Lord Blake and Lord Thomas of Swynnerton has been sent to David Mellor, the arts minister. The report calls for the reading room in Bloomsbury to be retained by the British Library when the first phase of its new St Pancras building opens in

A spokesman for the library said yesterday that it would be impossible to accede to the request at this stage. "We have discussed the possibilities of keeping the reading room with experts in great detail over at least the last year, and they are not practical. It would mean a major redesign of Professor Colin St John Wilson's building, and we are too far along the road to make changes now,

even if we wanted to." He said the £25 million saving that the report claims would be made by ferrying the 100 million volumes to the new building and removing the new humanities reading room from the design is questionable. The advantages of providing better, and faster, services to readers and improving storage conditions in the new building would be lost, he said, and in the long term the expense of running two sites would cost more than the claimed savings.

The room will not be destroyed, however, but is to revert to the British Museum, where a committee of staff and trustees is compiling a report on its future. The committee is likely to recommend it becomes a study centre.

some of Britain's major companies are being recruited by John MacGregor, the education secretary, to set the standards for schools this water to was ampleated by the close links between industry and education which have led to high standards of training not yet achieved in the United Kingdom. He has met senior managers of Britain's leading companies regularly to seek their help in ensuring that the education service in England and Wales can meet the needs of 1992.

Mr MacGregor has said that Britain will only be able to hold its own in the single European market if it has a highly-trained workforce. He has now concluded that this can only be achieved if industry has a voice in what children are taught.

A department of education insider said: "He believes the schools must be given a clearer idea of what the needs of industry are and then provide the school-leavers they need. These appoint-ments are one way of helping to achieve this."

The members of the two councils serve for between one and three years. The appointanswer to his right-wing Conservative critics who claim med that he has gone soft on the reforms introduced by Kenneth Baker, predecessor.

### £1m credit card fraud warning

Credit card holders and shop keepers were warned ye terday of a £1 million that involving more thank 1,000 unsigned Access and Visa cards. The cards were light in two mailbag raids light the London to Exeter than, in which bags bound to Exeter from Access at Southeast and TSB Visa at Brighton were

The police did not know how many cards were missing. and most have not appeared on the blackhist of stolen cards because they have yet to be reported. Detectives want cardholders in Devon who have not received replacements due in June to report the fact to their banks.

All the cards were with details of their credit limits, and it is feared they may cards. A major fraud enquiry is now-under way:

### Driver impaled

A lony driver was killed yesterday when he was impaled on a metal tube. The man aged 45 was sitting in his cab at Dudley Tube, Bilston, West Midlands, when a load of steel tubing slipped as it was hoisted on to his wagon. West Midlands police said a length of tubing crashed through the rear of the cab and speared him through the back, killing him instantly. He has not been named.

### Captain fined

Kalervo Puskala, a Finnishborn sea captain, returned to his ship, which is anchored in a Spanish port, after being-fined £1,500 with £500 costs at Truro Crown Court yesterday for getting drunk on vodka after the 2,500 ton Bonita ran aground on rocks. The vessel went off course after leaving harbour in Fowey, Cornwall, last October, and ran aground at Polridmouth Cove.

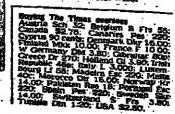
### Driving ban

Lord Henry Norreys, heir to the fourteenth Earl of Lindsey and Abingdon, was banned from driving for three years and four months by Marylebone magistrates' court, in central London, yesterday. Lord Norreys, aged 32, of Sorn, Mauchline, Ayrshire, was arrested after a party on June 22 when he was found to be driving after having consumed more than double the legal alcohol limit.

### Rock fall escape

Brian Foulston, aged 55, was recovering yesterday after a boulder weighing 1½ tons tumbled 300 yards from the Great Orme headland and smashed the roof of of his car in Ty Gwyn Road, Llandudno, North Wales, Mr Foulston, an insurance collector, of Cambrian Drive, Rhoson-Sea, Colwyn Bay, escaped with a head cut needing five stitches, but the car may be an insurance write-off.

CORRECTION A photograph in today's Sat-urday Review shows Neil Simon with his former wife, Marsha Mason: not Diane Simon, his current wife.



# Teenager duped bank in £1m shares prank

A TEENAGE baker who duped bankers into issuing him with £100,000 worth of being fined £300 with £250 costs.

water shares and a £900,000 cheque walked free from a court yesterday after Judge Gibbs said that the case was exceptional and bizarre. He was amazed that bank officials had been fooled by a simple prank and said he would not send

the youth to prison because he was

satisfied the episode had been intended as a prank. Malik Larbe, aged 19, had just £6 in his account when he applied for £1 million worth of shares when Severn Trent Water Authority was privatised last October. Larbe, from The Scotlands, Wolverhampton, admitted charges of stealing a £900.000 cheque belonging to Lloyds Bank and an interim share certificate belonging to Severn Trent

Trevor Davies, for the prosecution, told Wolverhampton Crown Court that Larre had completed an application form for £! million of shares and wrote out a Co-op Bank cheque from his

"The cheque was in the sum of £1 million, signed by the defendant. In fact the bank account had been closed in January of last year and there was nothing in the account.

The application was processed by the NatWest Bank and forwarded to Lloyds Bank for completion. This particular share issue was over-subscribed, so all the share applications were scaled down. The defendant's share application was scaled down to £100,000 of shares and a share certificate was sent to his address together with a refund cheque for £900,000," he said.

Mr Davies said that when Larbe received the documents he took them to Barciays Bank in Wolverhampton and tried to sell the shares and cash the cheque. A bank official became suspicious and made further enquiries, which revealed that Larbe had just £6 in his Barclays account. Police were alerted and the teenager was arrested.

Peter De Mille, for the defence, said that Larbe had been planning to buy £200 worth of shares with holiday money he was owed by his employer. When that money was not paid, out of a sense of frustration and "for the heli of it", he had applied for £1 million of shares, using a cheque of his brother's from an account that had been closed.

"It is astonishing that a cheque on a personal account for £1 million sent by him in a name that does not appear on that cheque should have been accepted and that the shares should have been issued. And perhaps even more so, that the refund for £900,000 should have been sent to him before the cheque had been cleared," Mr De Mille said

Three days after the cheque and certificate arrived, Larbe took them to Barclays Bank in Wolverhampton where

he had an account containing just £6. "Even at that stage he wasn't wholly expecting the bank to honour the documents that would have given him £1 million in cash," he added.



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Relief from the heat: young swimmers keeping cool in the river Cam at Cambridge yesterday. Elsewhere in the country an ice-making machine overheated and a life-sized waxwork knight melted into a puddle

# Beat the heat tips to drivers as fire warnings go out

BRITAIN was inundated with similar appeal for dishwashing heatwave advice yesterday for every activity from dish-wash-

in hot weather were highlighted as police frogmen searched for a man aged 22 who drowned in a flooded opencast coalmine at West Hallam, Derbyshire. The man, from Ilkeston, Derbyshire, was believed to have suffered cramps. A holidaymaker died of a suspected heart attack at Widemouth Bay, Comwall, after helping children in trouble in the sea.

Ramblers were warned of the risks of starting fires in tinderbox conditions. Firemen in Surrey, Hampshire and Gwent fought woodland blazes which swept across dry

The Luton district council

long worms that invaded a children's paddling pool near Cleethorpes turned out to be water went out at Windsor, where the castle gardens have The RAC issued warnings entire stock of a Liverpool

"homicidal tendencies" afflicting motorists trapped in stifling traffic jams, and gave a ten-point list of guidelines including the use of old towels as window shades and the magic words "Be Patient". Problems in store for

motorway drivers this weekend could range from melting roads to roadside fires caused by discarded cigarette stubs, the AA said. At Heathrow airport one of the main runways was shut for several hours as newly laid tarmac failed to set.

Weaver fish bearing poison-ous spikes harked off the coast of west Wales, coastguards said. Poisonous blue green algae contaminateri a lake near your bath with a tree" by Reading There were several throwing used water on to the contenders for the day's most roots of parched plants. A revolting story. The red, inch-

### Friendliness glows amid loosened ties

By Thomson Prentice, medical correspondent

FOR the first time in 25 years, professor of psychological Professor Cary Cooper wore medicine at City University, shorts to his university office yesterday. The heatwave had like these, I would expect stirred memories of his native lethargy and fatigue to be California and prompted the thought that leisure wear might be good for British

The heat of the moment offered new insights into human behaviour, with psychologists predicting symptoms ranging from fatigue and frustration to an excess of friendliness, Professor Cooper is head of organisational psychology at the University of Manchester Institute of Science and Technology and a leading authority on stress in the workplace. "Hot weather encourages us to dress more informally for work, and that in turn may help us conduct our business in a more informal way," he said.

Loosening the old school tie or, better still, taking it off, could prevent executives get-ting too hot under the collar and make them friendlier towards their colleagues and business contacts, he said. There should be positive results from a more relaxed attitude. Companies should be more flexible when there is a long hot spell. They could encourage people to come to work much earlier in the morning, when it's cool, and leave sooner.

Better still, they could tell some of their staff to stay at home and work from there. It's a lot more pleasant to make your business calls from a deckchair in the garden than from behind your desk. Productivity might suffer, but in heat like this it is going to suffer anyway."

With fewer people going to work trains, buses and motor-ways would be less crowded, making commuting quicker and less stressful, he said. The heat was likely to provoke anger, aggression and frustration among drivers stuck in jams, but Professor Cooper doubted the view, expressed by the RAC yesterday, that it could trigger violence in some motorists.

Peter Cook, the RAC's rescue services manager, said: "Traffic delays in stifling conditions can lead to homicidal tendencies. It is important to avoid both car and driver boiling over."

Heatwaves provoke violent outbreaks in New York and Washington, but John Bonn. told that they cannot shed their traditional black frock were ordered to put their ties back on after an outbreak of open collars, and shorts were banned for taxi drivers in Worcester. However, at Goodwood's Richmond enclosure strict dress regula-

their jackets. The heatwave uncovered some strange sights: a cache of stolen antique weapons was more common than aggres-sion. There is no doubt that found at Eton when the Thames's level dropped by excessive heat can lead to several inches and a passer-by physiological stress, but there saw gun barrels. At Stansted is little evidence of its psycho-Mountfitchet castle in Essex, a logical effects in this country. life-sized waxwork knight

chocolate shop melted.

There was hot competition

for the nation's most enviable

job. A frontrunner was Colin

Howard, who bought a ther-

mal anorak yesterday to wear for work in the freezer room at

Walls' ice-cream factory in

Gloucester. Staff at Pifco's

quality control department in

Manchester, who are paid to

test electric fans, were happy

in their work. Workers at

Perivale Ice in west London

said people did not realise

how hard it was to produce 20

tonnes of ice a day. Andrew Coughlan, the manager, said:

We are sold out and our

Staff at Fortnum and Ma-

machines have overheated."

son's store in Piccadilly, cen-

tral London, may feel a little hot under the collar after being

tions were relaxed to allow

male racesoers to remove

"The police in New York melted into a puddle. Firemen called to a fire in dread the summer because they know it correlates with an Buckley, Clwyd, were amazed to find smoke pouring from Bob Williams's electric blanincrease in violent crime, but there are many factors which ket. "I just hate getting into a make a similar trend unlikely cold bed and use the blanket in this country." to warm the bed all year round," he said.

The heatwave was cleared of responsibility for stopping the clock of Big Ben which has been refusing to pass 5 o'clock for the past three days. Enineers yesterday pinpointed the fault as a rogue bearing and worked through the day on the troubled eastern face of the clock after it had stopped three times in 36 hours, each time about 5.15.

Alan Franks, page 10 In Town, page 14 Forecast, page 22 Inspiration, Review page 36 | the Storegga area.

### **Scientists** claim tidal waves may hit Britain

By NICK NUTTALL TECHNOLOGY CORRESPONDENT

coastline is threatened by waves capable of devastating coastal towns and cities, three scientists have claimed. Geological studies indicate that submarine landslips have occurred in the Norwegian Sea, causing tidal waves to crash south on to the British coast, submerging ancient communities and plunging large tracts of land under floods up to 20 metres deep.

The geologists, David Smith and Alastair Lawson, of Coventry Polytechnic, and David Long, of the marine geology unit of the British Geological Survey, undertook their research as part of the European Commission's Climatology Programme. Their findings have been published in the magazine New Scientist.

They believe that the unstable, natural forces that cause the tsunami waves are still active in the region, and that global warming and a rise in sea levels would make the arrival of tsunami waves even buildings and land. Plans for nuclear power stations and nuclear waste sites should take the threat into account. they say.

Scientists have long been puzzled by unusual layers of sand found along the northern and eastern coastline of Scotland. The British researchers believe that the clue to their formation may lie in evidence of huge ocean bed landslips, called Storegga slides, at the southern tip of the Norwegian Sea, recently discovered by scientists at the Continental Institute in Trondheim, Norway. These landslips may have been triggered by earth-

quakes. "We believe that the similarity in age between the second Storegga slide and the unusual sand layer of eastern Scotland is more than a coincidence. It seems likely that the second slide caused a tsunami wave that threw up the sand on to a wide area of the coast of northern Britain. A tsunami in the North Sea is not merely a historical curios-ity. It could well happen again," the scientists say.

Unstable deposits that slip after an earthquake and cause the formation of huge waves in the ocean are still evident on many areas of northwest Europe's sea floor. Since 1983 three of northwest Europe's strongest earthquakes have been within 100 kilometres of

## Measure for measure in the nervous nineties

dry air from the Continent. When combined with a dry spell so little heat is wasted on

evaporating surface moisture

that the mercury readily soars

into the 90s in July or August.

(38.5°C) all-time British high.

observed at Tunbridge Wells

on July 22, 1868, is regarded

corded in the fore-runner of

modern instrument shelters

and hence was more suscep-

tible to some direct heating

from the sun. It is generally

accepted that the hottest day

The oft-quoted 100.5°

WHENEVER the temperature rises above 90°F (32.2°C) in Britain, we reach for the record books to see how current extremes compare with those of the past. It is hard to accept that such heat is not that exceptional in southern England. What is odder is that we take for granted figures about it being well over 100°F in the sun. We make far less fuss when we are given exaggerated figures about the heat in sporting arenas such as Wimbledon and Lord's than

lower shade temperatures. This confusion arises from the fact that, out in the open, the observed temperature depends on how efficiently the thermometer and its surroundings absorb the sun's rays. It is common knowledge that on a summer's day the asphalt-paved, concrete-lined canyons of big cities are far botter than the surrounding countryside. This, however, tells us more about the locality

we do over apparently much

than it does about the weather. It is for this reason that meteorologists place rigorous for which reliable records are standards on measuring the available was August 9, 1911, shade temperature. Ideally, it when several places recorded

should be taken in a well-98°F (36.6°C). ventilated specially designed More recently, there has been occasion that exceeded shelter over open-mown grass. This is the most accurate

measure of how extreme the the current heatwave. Last weather is, as it effectively year, the highest figure was 93.6°F (34.2°C), and in July provides a figure for the lowest shade temperature normally 1983 there were a number of found out in the open. days in the low 90s. But pride of place goes to 1976, which In England the highest possible shade temperature is had two or three days which probably about 100°F (38.2°C). The perfect concame within a degree of so of matching the 1911 record. ditions for this are when the More significantly, it feacountry is covered by a static anti-cyclone which wafts hot

tured 15 consecutive days with maxima of 90°F (32,2°C) or more, which exceeds by a factor of three any other heatwave on record. The fact that it has been hotter in the past is not much consolation for those who have to work in sweltering heat and can only grumble about the the green-



The best of enemies

"None of this would have happened if Wallis Simpson hadn't blown in from Baltimore," was the reaction of the Queen

Mother when as Elizabeth, Duchess of York she found herself at the centre of a crisis that shook the monarchy.

Tomorrow, in The Sunday Times, Donald Zec charts the profound effect the abdication of ling Edward VIII had on the lives of the young Duchess of York and Bertie, the husband she fought to protect



Also. Alastair Burnet recounts the Queen Mother's love affair with National Hunt racing

Earl Grey of Sotheby's A man for all seasons or

all markets? Tomorrow, The Sunday Times Magazine looks at the irresistible rise of Grey Gowrie: poet, politician, saleroom chairman and wooer of the superwealthy Up to your neck

Callanetics guru Callan Pinckney provides a course of exercises 10 ease the lower back, stiff necks and aching shoulders

### Hidden hazards of cooling-off swim

drowning doubling in the year's victims have been heatwave, the Royal Society young men, aged between 15 for the Prevention of Ac- and 30, who may have been cidents yesterday repeated its eating and drinking or showwarning to the public on ing off to friends by diving in swimming in potentially lethal inland waters in Britain.

the temptation to jump into the nearest water to cool off may be irresistible, people should be aware of the dangers. So far this year 275 people have drowned in Great Britain, two-thirds in lakes, rivers, and reservoirs, according to the society. It advises people to use one of the 3,000 public swimming pools, where qualified lifeguards are on duty, or one of the 401 bathing beaches which have been designated safe by the

Not one of Britain's 7,000 inland water areas is a designated bathing area. It is illegal and dangerous to swim in reservoirs, which can be cold beneath the surface whatever the air temperature, and technical equipment below the waterline poses additional problems. With water levels low, the risk of a broken neck from diving into shallow areas is increased, the society says.

Other inland waters, such as quarries, canals and lakes are equally hazardous although swimming in them is at one's own peril. Dangers faced by swimmers include sudden expectedly strong currents, fever. and hidden submerged objects as well as water shallower than

WITH the death rate from expected. The majority of this to cool off, Becky Kirkwood, the development officer of the The society says that while society's water safety division said yesterday.

People do not realise the difference between swimming in the controlled environment of a pool and and inland waters, she said. Of those who have drowned, many have been good swimmers who have often disappeared without a struggle, she added. Mrs Kirkwood said: "Last

year 83 people drowned during June when there was a similar beatwave. People should not swim in rivers, canals, quarries and reservoirs. The price of a good summer seems to be the pointless deaths of fit, healthy young people who cannot wait to cool off. This must be stopped."

Those people who ignore the warnings may also face additional hazards from the outbreak of potentially toxic blue green algae which has far this summer.

The problem is most severe in the Thames, Anglia and Wessex regions where a gencause illnesses ranging from skin rashes and eye irritation cramp from cold waters, un- to vomiting, diarrhoea and

In Town, page 14

# Staggering the great August exodus keeps hotlines open

TOR the next three weeks the chances of finding the right civil servant, local authority official or even business contact at the end of a telephone line will be slightly less remote than is usual when Europe makes the most of the dog days of August and basks in the sun. For the first time in the 200 years since

Cooper: memories of his

the industrial revolution set the working habits of millions, there are signs that more people are prepared, or even ordered, to work through the summer heat. A combination of crowded roads and resorts, economic decline and the move from heavy industrial production to largely service-based economies has led some countries within the EC to encourage a greater spread of the holiday season.

In Britain, this is happening almost by default. Last year, for example, only 22 per cent of long holidays began in August compared with 26 per cent ten years earlier. At the same time, according to a survey by the English Tourist Board, the number of bolidays taken outside the main four summer months rose from 17 per cent to 22 per cent. It is a trend that is expected to continue and the British Tourist Authority is pressing for further

staggering of the season.

holidays, a problem that some countries take their holidays outside the main seahave tackled. The Netherlands has been divided into three regions, each with different school holiday dates. "It has been a marvellous success," said Henry Kol, of the Dutch embassy in London. "Everyone knows for the next three years when their schools will be on holiday and there is an unwritten rule among employers that people with young children will get first choice of their holidays."

With 1.5 million children at school in The Netherlands this means that a large proportion of the population is removed from the holiday peak at a stroke. The idea has been canvassed in Britain too, the main idea being to divide the school year into four terms.

British education authorities can choose summer holiday dates. Schools in Scotland, for example, break up as early as the beginning of July, whereas those in southern counties have often taken holidays from mid-August to September.

Other factors are playing an increasing role in changing the shape of the British summer holiday. "Until five years ago a expected to continue and the British three-week long holiday was the norm, rourist Authority is pressing for further taggering of the season.

Central to the situation are school greater flexibility for people to choose to

son, even though our research has shown that only 15 per cent of directors actually take their full holiday entitlement."

High noon: office workers enjoying a splash in the

fountain in Trafalgar Square in London

The gradual shut down of heavy industry has also led to the end of the traditional Wakes Weeks. The days when several hundred thousand Glaswegians for example, would board up to 50 special trains to take them "doon the watter", to resorts such as Dunoon, Rothesay and Millport, leaving industrial Clydeside a desert, are over.

Ken Smith, acting director of the CBI Scotland, said that the change in Scots' holiday patterns had come about because of social and economic change north of the Border. The old industrial and manufacturing heartland of Scotland has all but disappeared. As a result, the annual Glasgow Fair two-week holiday has gone too, with employees able to stagger their holidays throughout July and August.

During the Glasgow Fair, industry would shut down for annual maintenance and repair. The shipyards, which in their prime employed about 60,000 people on the Clyde, lay still. Nowadays, three-fifths of the population are employed in service industries that have no close season and people are urged to be as flexible as possible in taking their break, be it in Blackpool, the Isle of Man or Teneriffe.

The CBI maintains that the run down in heavy industry and the switch to service industries, such as tourism, is also leading to more demand for workers to remain at their posts throughout the period. "This year, this is even more marked because of the economic downturn," a spokesman said. "Every order is vital and therefore salesmen and managers are beavering away throughout the summer with no chance of easing off at all."

he British Chamber of Commerce has also noted the trend to take holidays earlier or later. "More people seem to find working during August an attractive option with air-conditioned offices and the chance of getting on with paper work without being bothered by constantly ringing telephones."

This year, the schools in West Germany's state of North Rhine Westphalia, where Bonn is situated, were on holiday for the earliest six weeks of the period and children have sone back this week for the autumn term. This means that many civil servants are back, able to work on German reunification. It also means, since summer heat is building up, that

children are often sent home. If the temperature in the classrooms goes above 26°C

it is considered too hot for them to work. Staggering of holidays can cause serious travel delays with families from one state going home at the time that others are leaving. Last weekend, when Baden-Württemberg "crossed over" with North Rhine Westphalia, motorways were more heavily congested than ever before. The worst jam, on the road from Nuremburg to Berlin, was 70 miles long and took six hours to clear.

Meanwhile, in France, strenuous efforts by government and industry to change ingrained summer holiday habits have succeeded in reducing the great August get-away. A combination of inducements and quotas for state employees had a considerable impact, while many companies have also streamed their holiday seasons to avoid what used to be more or

less total shutdown in August. As a result, figures show that mid-tolate July has become considerably more popular, aithough August still accounts for the lion's share of holidays at around 40 per cent. The Parisians, of course, are different, preferring to abandon their city

to the tourists in August. HARVEY ELLIOTT

# Bradford discovers new wealth as unlikely tourist destination

The government is setting up a task force to come up with methods for easing the burden on Britain's most popular tourist destinations, partly by spreading the load around less popular towns and cities that will be encouraged to develop their potential. PETER DAVENPORT visited Bradford, an unlikely contender that has taken the holiday market by surprise.

EVEN the dead have their part to play in Bradford's tourism initiative. Undercliffe Cemetery, sprawling over 25 acres of hillside on the eastern approaches to the city, is the final resting place of many a Victorian wool baron who made sure of lasting recognition by having a towering stone monument erected over their grave.

For decades the cemetery lay neglected, overgrown with weeds and with the tombstones, soaring Celtic crosses, obelisks and even a grey granite mausoleum in the form of an Egyptian temple, a regular target for vandals. Three years ago it was the subject of an environmental improvement project and now attracts thousands of visitors a year. It also picked up an award in the BBC It's My City

Undercliffe Cemetery is just one of the attractions that were marketed by Bradford city council in a determined drive to create a tourist industry, almost from scratch, over the past 10 years. The range is diverse: from a museum dedicated to the glove puppet Sooty, who made his first

public appearance in Bradford, to the National Museum of Photography, Film and Television, attracting 800,000 visitors a year, and the Bronte Parsonage at Haworth, the destination for 200,000 tourists, including such a large number of Japanese that two members of staff at the local tourist information office have had to learn the language.

Just ten years after Bradford entered the UK holiday market, to almost universal mirth, even among its own citizens, it has an industry that generates £56.4 million a year and attracts about six million visitors from throughout the UK and, increasingly, from abroad, At least 7,000 jobs depend directly on tourism.

There have been important other benefits too. Mike Cowlam, marketing manager of Bradford's enterprise unit, which replaced

the economic development unit that launched the tourism initiative, said that one of the reasons behind the original programme was to improve the appalling image the city then had as a means of attracting new industry and

The council pulls no punches on the scale of the task. It says: "In 1980 people's idea of Bradford was a place where the sparrows woke up coughing and pigeons flew backwards to keep the dirt out of their eyes. Turning the district into a major tourist destination was not going to be an easy task. The aim was not only to launch Bradford's tourist trade, bringing new spending into the city, but also to boost investment and job creation by persuading investors that Bradford was the place to be." The first step in the programme was to undertake an

honest assessment of the attractions the city and surrounding district had to offer, including a rich industrial beritage and fine Victorian buildings, proximity to the Yorkshire Dales and moors and hotels almost empty at the weekends when business travellers

It was clear from the start that Bradford could not compete with such well-established tourist centres as Chester and York so it launched two short-break holidays - In the Footsteps of the Bronte and Industrial Heritage. The novelty of Bradford entering the holiday market generated widespread publicity and in the first year 2,000 holidays were sold and the city has never looked back.

Mr Cowlam says that Bradford was the first authority to set up its own economic development unit and the first industrial city to

of its regeneration programme. To keep ahead of the game, as more towns and cities sought to follow its lead, Bradford has regularly introduced new attractions.

To spread the benefits of tourism across the widest possible range of its citizens, Bradford launched a Flavours of Asia package, explaining the origins of the city's large Asian community. their religious beliefs and offering a selection of Asian restaurants to be sampled. It proved the most successful promotion in increasing trade and creating new jobs.

As the demand has grown so have the resources: between 1983 and 1989 the number of hotels increased from 12 to 31, res-taurants from 36 to 132, conference venues from eight to 26, museums and attractions from 23 to 61, with the Victorian & Albert

Museum set to establish a northern arm in the conversion of a mill complex. A side-product has been complex. A side-product has been the growth in mill shops, from none in 1983 to 46 last year, where visitors can obtain bargains, such as eashmere and angora cloths, at prices vastly cheaper than in high street shops. They are especially popular with people from Scandinger and the US. navia and the US.

Mr Cowlam says that the tourism strategy and its creation of a better image for Bradford has been a significant contribution towards the city's revived fortunes. By the end of last year committed and planned investment stood at £1 billion, the highest level since its Victorian heyday. "I am sure there are lessons to be learned here for creating other new destinations for tourists. Certainly nobody laughs any more at the idea of holidays based in Bradford."

# World health body forced to cut back Aids programme

By THOMSON PRENTICE, MEDICAL CORRESPONDENT

THE World Health Organis- years ago. It now has a staff of fer some of their support to ation (WHO) is cutting its almost 200 and the biggest budget of any health organison Aids and is to have its ation project. Dr Mann international programme to visited most of the 150 counfight the disease re-evaluated tries affected by the disease by independent experts.

including Britain, which fund the organisation's Global Probe complained that Dr
gramme on Aids and which Nakajima had blocked many believe it has been expanded of his initiatives and downtoo rapidly since its launch four years ago. The health organisation now believes that up to 10 million people worldwide are infected with the Aids virus, but support for the Aids programme appears to have been damaged by scepticism over that estimate in countries where the epidemic is growing more slowly.

Britain, the third largest donor to the global programme, has limited its donations through the government's Overseas Development Administration to £4.5 million a year since 1988, and the programme's budget is now being reduced by about £10 million to just under £50 million. Many of the health education and Aids preven-tion projects set up in 123 countries will be re-examined independently.

Doubts have arisen about with which they have been been imposed at the Geneva headquarters of the health organisation since Jonathan

Dr Mann launched the pro-gramme in a small office four The donors intend

tries, including Czechoslo-vakia and East Germany, will

learn to practise what the Prince of Wales preaches on

The Prince of Wales's sum-

mer school in civil architec-ture will be formally opened by the prince, its founder, tomorrow. The 24 students

will take classes in drawing

and sketching, ornament,

lettering, carving, and public

consultation on design, and

Practical work will include a

project to design an infill building in an historic setting.

and motorway design. Teach-

ers will include architects, engineers, planners, graphic designers, builders, painiers, craftsmen and historians. The students, men and

£1,000 costs.

ture in this country.

visit a stonemason's yard.

Oxford, today.

other United Nations agencies that are becoming more involved in Aids work, and to fund more non-governmental organisations. The changes are and encouraged them to set up being watched closely by Aids The moves are the result of schemes to screen blood, imworkers in Britain. Martin essure from some countries, prove health care and start sex Foreman, of the Panos Ineducation campaigns. Latterly stitute in London, an independent health promotion organ-isation, said: "We bope WHO's priorities on Aids graded the importance of remain unchanged, but some of the energy appears to have gone. The global epidemic is Aids prevention.

"Dr Mann was an excellent ambassador for the programme, but he wasn't a good manager," Hans Moerkerk, a member of the management committee for the global programme, said vesterday. "The programme has done wonderful work, but it is now time to stabilise it and make sure that the quality of the work remains high.

Karl Olaf Watthne, Norway's representative on the committee, said: "It has taken too long to establish an efficient programme. In some developing countries there are problems in getting resources out of the capital and into the regions where help is most needed. The epidemic is so serious that we cannot afford quarrels or inefficiency."

Dr Mann had hoped, before the priority given to some he resigned, that the Aids projects and the efficiency project would be allocated a budget of £59.4 million this established, but there is no year. Instead it will be £49 suggestion of misconduct, million, and most donor Stricter management controls countries are reluctant to increase for next year.

Dr Moerkerk said the donor countries were arranging an Mann, the founder and the tor of the programme, resigned in March over September and take six months. The evaluators will report to the management committee of the global programme that would start in months. The evaluators will report to the management committee of the global programme mext March.

The donors intend to trans-

display respect - or show

Student architects

profit from prince

By Charles Knevitt, architecture correspondent

### Infection lays low listeriosis claim boy

A HANDICAPPED boy at the centre of a £1 million listeriosis compensation battle with the government was ill in hospital last night.

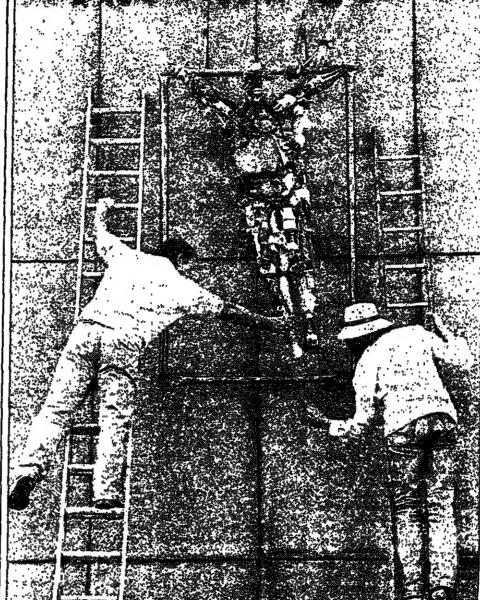
Joshua Devereux, 20 months old next week, was taken to Wrexham Maelor hospital in Clwyd, north Wales, suffering from an infection. His father, Bill Devereux, and mother, Vivien, of Wilderness Farm, Gresford, near Wrexham, were at his bedside.

Solicitors acting for Joshua started proceedings against the government last month, claiming negligence because it knew about the dangers of listeria but had allegedly de-layed issuing a public health warning. Joshua was born with cerebral palsy and hydrocephalus after contracting listeriosis in the womb. He was one month old when a health warning was issued.

The blind and brain-damaged boy was found on Thursday morning lying apparently lifeless on a blood-stained pillow. "My wife called me and we detected some shallow breathing. We brought him straight into bospital. He is poorly, but he is an incredible fighter," Mr Devereux said. "The doctors think it is a massive infection of some sort, which may be related to the bowel or, more probably, chest problems he has had."

The couple's daughter-inlaw, Suzanne Devereux, who is looking after Joshua for 12 hours a week, said that he was still seriously ill and was very

Joshua has been receiving blood and plasma transfusions. Wrexham Maelor hospital described Joshua's condition as stable.



Crucifix, a sculpture by Anthony Heywood, made from assorted junk includir toys, shells and even a television set, is hung outside St Thomas's church at Canterbury, Kent. The sculpture was inspired by the plight of the homeless

### Parnes was terrified over cover-up threat, QC says

be handed out by a rich and powerful businessman after a Whitehall investigation was launched into the Guinness deal, it was claimed yesterday.

still at an early stage and this is

not the time to downgrade

international commitment to

Sixty-five hospitals and

health units have applied to

become health service trusts,

The health secretary said a

three-month public consulta-

tion exercise will now begin on

the first wave of applications.

However, he re-emphasised

that he will take the final

decision on whether or not a

hospital or unit achieves trust

status, giving it more control

Applicants include the Roy-

al National Throat, Nose and

Ear Hospital, central London,

Leeds General Infirmary and

associated hospitals, the Ro-yal Free Hospital, north London, and the Royal

Liverpool Children's Hospi-

tal. Mr Clarke said that al-

though trusts will have greater

responsibility for running

heir own affairs they will

remain within the National

over its financial affairs.

Kenneth Clarke announced

Ephraim Margulies, the former chairman of the sugar and STUDENTS from nine coun- ute to the well-being of those foods group S and W Berisford, threatened to alter who use them, and which documents to show that Mr Parnes received £1.94 million 'good manners' - toward the buildings and landscapes of the success fee unless the architecture when they start a among which they take their course at Magdalen College. broker agreed to an elaborate cover-up, Colin Nicholls, QC, for Mr Parnes, told Southwark Crown Court, south London.

"The prince spent two years exploring the questions of architectural education in Later Mr Parnes was sob-Britain and found that many bing with genuine fear as he explained his role to governpeople who share his enthusiasm are doing something to ment officers. The money was meet the need for architectural part of the £3.4 million paid to education based on these prin-ciples, which is how the idea of Berisford companies as a success fee and to cover losses the summer school came after investing £15 million in an alleged illegal share support scheme that saw Guinness win

Leading article, page 11 its bid for Distillers in early from prosecution to give evi-

ANTHONY Parnes, the stockbroker, was left terrified invoiced through one of Mr of the punishment that could Margulies' offshore comdated invoices could be used he received the payoff unless he agreed to a cover-up. Trade department inspectors were appointed to investigate the bid in December 1986. Mr Margulies made his threat on December 10.

Mr Parnes, aged 45, Ernest who knows where as a punish-Saunders, aged 55, former ment for crossing a rich and chairman of Guinness, Gerald powerful businessman like Ronson, aged 50, head of Heron International, and Sir Jack Lyons, aged 74, a financier. deny 24 counts including theft, false accounting and breaches of the Companies

Mr Nicholls told the jury: "Tony Pames was out of the frying pan and into the fire." He said that Olivier Roux, Mr Parnes' friend and former Guinness finance director, who was given immunity

Margulies' offshore com-panies, Cifco, but Mr Parnes was told that it would look like market research abroad to justify the payment, to protect the broker.

> "From December 10, Mr Parnes had the terrifying prospect of either going along with a conspiracy to pervert the course of justice or ending up who knows where as a punish powerful businessman like Ephraim Margulies." Mr Nicholls said the inspectors believed Mr Parnes was genu inely frightened.

Mr Nicholls appealed to the jury not to compare the £3.35 million fee paid to Mr Parnes to the sort of salaries they or their friends may earn. The payment was justified in terms of the size of the bid and Mr Parnes' undercover intelli-

gence of the stock market. The trial continues on

### Parents want better service for children

By ROBIN YOUNG

BRITISH parents want their own right," he said. Foreign children to get better service in travel had led families to hotels and restaurants, according to a survey published today. The advertising agency WSF Dialogue, which commissioned the survey, claims that the number of "more sophisticated, well-off par-ents", SWOPS in the agency's jargon, who want to eat out with their children is growing.

Alastair Waldron, manag-ing director of the agency, said yesterday that too often the only option offered was a meal of a burger and chips and a staff attitude that all children should be treated as if they were five years old or less.

"The promise of UK establishments which specia-lise in catering to families is not reflected in their practice. It is no good if the whole thing is just a marketing exercise and let down by poorly trained staff. Children should be treated as customers in their

expect more. "In France, children are seen as an opportunity, not a problem."

Children should be able to choose between hamburgers and freshly cooked home-style English food, and smaller children's portions from the adult menu would introduce more adventurous and healthy food, the survey says. Staff should be friendly and helpful to children, parking easier, parents should know in advance how much a meal will cost them, and high chairs should be provided if needed, the survey says.

Although weekend break are becoming ever more popular in the UK holiday market, families complained that it was difficult to identify hotels where children would be welcome, and to get an accurate idea of the likely cost of a family weekend.

### Children among six killed in car crash

Six people, including four members of one family, died when two cars crashed on the A85 between Perth and Crieff, Tayside, on Thursday night. Police said the accident was

one of the worst in the region.
The dead family was named
by Tayside police as Raymond Brown, a panel beater aged 29, his wife Fiona, aged 27, and their sons, Ross, aged four, and Stuart, aged two. Martin Dollery, a motor engineer aged 29, also died in the crash. His wife Joy, the only survivor of the collision, was in a satisfactory condition in Perth Royal Infirmary yesterday. The six were all travelling in a Vauxhall Cavalier.

The sixth person killed was the driver of a Ford Capri who was trapped in his car, which caught fire. Police would not identify him until relatives had been informed. All the victims are believed to be local people.

### Tree not spared

Islington borough council has failed to get a court hearing for its application for a stay of execution on a 150-year-old chestnut tree in St Paul's Shrubbery, Canonbury, north London Protesters trying to save the tree have been camping in its branches. The tree may be cut down on Toesday.

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### Death case 🐇

Kharim Ghalmi, of Wheatley, Oxfordshire, said to have been the front seat passenger in a car involved in a read accident in which a pedestrian died, was remanded in cusaccused of mansianghter.

### Appeal to prince

Protesters have written to the Prince of Wales asking him to stop Tesco from building a superstore on parkland at Golden Hill, Bristol, Avon.

### Accident verdict

A verdict of accidental death was returned yesterday on Chris Peace, of Llanedeyrn, Cardiff, South Glamorgan, who died after being hit by a speeding police car as he walked home on New Year's Day. His family is to claim assing the rolling against the police.

### £2m to survivor

A property developer, Norman Lilley, his wife Susan and their son Mark, aged 21, of Ampleforth, Yorkshire, who were killed in a flying accident in France at Easter , left £2,204,909 net before tax to a daughter, Sarah, aged 20.

Murder charge

Kevin Roy Jerrett, a labourer aged 20, appeared before mag-istrates in Plymouth, Devon, charged with the murder of a boy aged 14 months. He was

### Patten weighs up arguments over a new 'traditional' village By JOHN YOUNG



decide within the next few days whether to allow a village to be built in open countryside near Newbury, in Berkshire.

The project has attracted wide interest, partly because the owner of the land, James Gladstone, has commissioned the "classical" architect John Simpson to design the village in traditional style (left). Mr Simpson's plans for the redevelopment of Paternoster Square, close to St Paul's near Camberley, Surrey, Cathedral, have won the support of the Prince of Wales.

There is, however, the ques-tion of whether Mr Patten is prepared to override the Berknew development should be towns". within or on the outskirts of existing towns and villages.

Upper Donnington were re-

CHRIS Patten, the environ-ment secretary, is expected to two-week public enquiry in October, at which they were opposed by the Council for the Protection of Rural England. Since then a local pressure group, Sane Planning in the South East, has urged Berk-shire MPs to bring pressure on Mr Patten to turn down the

> The pressure group was formed four years ago to oppose the construction of a new town at Foxley Wood, environment secretary, said he was minded to approve, but which Mr Patten rejected.

scheme.

Christina Hill, co-ordinator shire county structure plan of the pressure group, regards which, like all other similar plans in England and Wales test for Mr Patten, whom she with the exception of Cam-bridgeshire, insists that all stance on unwelcome new

Dr Hill says that it would create a dangerous precedent The plans for the village of to undermine the county structure plan and that the

area of outstanding natural beauty.

However, Mr Gladstone, a farmer and journalist, insists that his development would not be a new town. Only 25 of the 82 acres would be built on and the village would lie in a hollow, screened by trees, and include woodland.

Mr Simpson's scheme envisages the construction of about 300 houses and flats, designed to resemble a pic-turesque English village. There would be shops, a market square, a village hall, a public house and a small, open-air amphitheatre. There would also be an information centre for visitors to Donnington Castle, an ancient monument largely destroyed in the Civil War.

would be happy to manage his remaining 400 acres on a nonintensive basis, allowing some jected by Newbury district village would occupy a Civil of the land to be used as a council last year. They were War battle site in a designated nature reserve with public

footpaths and bridleways. It is, in any case, due to be bisected by the planned A34

He makes no secret of the fact that the proposed village would help to pay for the restoration and upkeep of his home. Domnington Grove is listed Grade II\* and Mr Gladstone has undertaken to spend at least £250,000 on the house if the project is approved. Rather than sell the land to a developer, he has secured an undertaking from an insurance-company to finance the building of the

"Five years ago I would never have dreamt of making such an application," he says. "But two things have changed. One is that the land is not Under the government's needed for agriculture any set-aside scheme, the land is no longer used for growing crops. Mr Gladstone says he smalld be harmy to manage his confidence and who can build places where people want to

Leading article, page 11

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Children mong sin killed in tur crash

# Writing for The Bill? It's almost as tough as being in the Bill.

When Hemingway wrote 'The Sun Also Rises; he was writing from his own experience.

When Conrad wrote about a journey into the 'Heart' of Darkness', he'd already been there

And when our writers sit down to write for 'The Bill', they too are writing from experience.

Not that we're claiming our writers are on the same literary plane as Conrad or Hemingway.

It's just that we believe there's no substitute for experiencing the real thing - if, that is, you want to depict the real thing.

Which is why, before any of our writers put pen to paper to write about fictional police, we expect them to put in a lot of time observing and talking to real ones.

When we started the programme in 1984, we felt strongly that there were too many glamorised cop shows on TV

There still are.

But 'The Bill' is not one of them.

It's about police work. Not about

policemen's love lives. And it depicts what life on the force is really like, not some exquisitely lit Armaniclad fantasy.

You'll seldom, if ever, see the 'Bill' team pitting their wits against slick, international jewel-thieves or deadly mafiosi. Generally, they pit their wits against everyday streets with all its trials

life

on the

and tribulations.

To make sure they do so strictly accord ing to police procedure, every scene and every line of dialogue is scrutinised by two police advisors: one ex-uniform, the other, ex-CID. Of course, none of this 'TV-verité' would be of any consequence if the sets to the locations were less than convincing.

Which is why we built our very own fully operational police station, Sun Hill.

But is our policy of total realism - what we call beat-credibility - really worth all the effort?

That, of course, is for you the viewer to decide.

Certainly, the police seem to think so. Indeed many of them are dedicated 'Bill' watchers.

And from our own point of view, it has helped us to depict difficult and delicate issues in what we hope is a more sensitive and informed manner.

Above all, regular viewing figures of around eleven million confirm to us that drama can be authentic without having to lose any of its entertainment value.

All it takes is a brilliant cast of actors and actresses.

> A fearless, dedicated production team.

> > And a lot of hardhitting writing.



THAMES. A TALENT FOR TELEVISION.

# Iran cleric softens line on relations with London

By Andrew McEwen, DIPLOMATIC EDITOR

relations with Iraq as a result of the invasion of Kuwait softened the attitude of Iran's clerical establishment towards

Britain has come close to meeting Iran's conditions for the restoration of diplomatic relations by condemning Salman Rushdie and showing respect for Islam, an Iranian religious leader said yesterday Ayatollah Mohammad Em-

ani Kashani referred in a prayer sermon to a letter written to an MP by Douglas Hurd, the foreign secretary, in which he praised Islam as "one of the world's greatest religions", and said that the

### **Dangers** for Israel brought into focus

From OUR CORRESPONDENT **INJERUSALEM** 

THE invasion of Kuwait is a mixed blessing for Israel. It has deflected attention from the intifada, taking the pressure off Israel to compromise on the Palestinian problem, but has brought into sharp focus the threat Iraq poses to Israel's security. Since April, President Saddam Hussein has been threatening to use chemical weapons against the Jewish state. Israeli officials have so far

said that they did not expect to become militarily involved in the conflict. "There will be an Israeli response only if Iraq takes aggressive action against Israel," said Moshe Arens, the defence minister. But they also warned of a "red line" that would trigger an immediate response. This would be the entry of Iraqi troops into Jordan, which borders Israel. "The movement of Iraqi forces into Jordan would represent a real and immediate threat to Israel," Moshe Levy, the foreign minister,

Yossi Olmert, head of the Israeli government press of-fice, said Israel should take President Saddam seriously. "He has the habit of issuing threats all over the place," Mr Oimert said. "Once he has made good on one, you can't ignore the others." Palestinians and liberal

Israelis are concerned that the Kuwait invasion will destroy any hope the Palestinians had of making gains from their 31month uprising against the Israeli occupation of the West Bank and Gaza strip. The Palestinian issue is

expected to be the centre of discussions that Mr Levy is to have in Washington on August 9. Instead, Iraq's action has given Israel an opportunity to press home the message that the United States needs Israel as a strategic ally. Last month Mr Arens went

to Washington for private talks with Richard Cheney, the US defence secretary. His main mission was to try to get US guarantees of continued financial aid. There were reports in Israeli newspapers yesterday that Mr Arens may have warned Mr Cheney of possible tragi aggression in the Gulf during this visit. To underscore Israel's pot-

ential usefulness to the Americans, there were reports from unidentified intelligence officials suggesting that Israel was giving all its intelligence information on the Iraq-Kuwait conflict to America. One intelligence source said Israel's intelligence community had turned Iraq's invasion on Thursday "into a full-scale exercise" in which they monitored military communications, intercepted and decoded telephone conversations and tried to anticipate Iraqi troop movements.



Moshe Levy: "watching

THE deterioration in Britain's government understood that Rushdie's novel, The Satania Verses, had deeply offended many people. Ayatollah Kashani inter-

preted this as condemnation of Rushdie. There is little worded by the foreign secretary so that it could be construed that way. Condemnation of Rushdie or the book has been a key demand of the Iranian parliament, the Majlis, "By condemning Sal-man Rushdie and respecting beliefs of the Muslims, Britain has almost met the conditions set by (the) Majlis," the Iranian news agency Irna quoted

him as saying.
"Hurd for the first time in a clear stance of the British government condemned Salman Rushdie and expressed respect for Muslims in defend-

ing their beliefs".

Ayatollah Kashani is a member of the Guardian Council which oversees the Iranian parliament, without whose authority the government cannot restore relations. Mr Hurd's remarks were also the subject of another Irna article quoted by Iran radio and monitored by the BBC. It said that Mr Hurd was

"adopting a new policy", in conceding that Muslims were entitled to regard as obscene, writings that insult their The Iranian government is

likely to wait to see how Ayatollah Kashani's opinion is received before giving its own view. In the past, statements seen as favourable to Britain have often prompted criticism from hardliners opposed to any rapprochement.

Ali Akbar Velayati, the foreign minister, said last month that Britain had taken

some positive steps but the fatwa against Rushdie remained in force and Iran's conditions for restoring links were unchanged A renewal of Anglo-Iranian

ties could lead to the release of British hostages held in

Islamic Jihad has suggested in the past that Western hostages should be exchanged for 15 Iraqi, Lebanese and Kuwaiti Shia Muslim prisoners held in Kuwait for The invasion of Kuwait has

put Baghdad in a position to decide what should happen to them. Iraq is not likely to free them because they admitted at their trial that they were members of al-Dawa, an Iranian-backed dissident movement in Iraq. Some diplomats fear that Iraq might execute

This would probably neither help nor harm the Western hostages. Their captors haped the West could persuade the emir of Kuwait to free them, but realise that Western countries have no influence on President Saddam Hussein.

Runcie pledge: The Archbishop of Canterbury pledged yesterday not to relent or relax his vigilance in attempting to free his kidnapped envoy Terry Waite (Ruth Gledhill

He said that, although he would retire next January, "I shall work away at it with my staff by every means possible. and if necessary after retirement". Speaking at the close of the meeting of the Anglican Consultative Council, at St dragging in Paris about en-Nicholas, near Cardiff, Dr couraging the Iraqis to deve-RobertRuncie called for ur- lop their own weapons industgent action to secure peace ry. Foreign observers said that after the invasion of Kuwait. at last year's Baghdad military

acting together, in order to a Soviet electronic surveilbring about a peaceful and just lance aircraft fitted with settlement for the stability of French radar systems. the Gulf."

more specific than that."



### Death knell for ties with France

From PHILIP JACOBSON IN PARIS

ON THE day of the invasion. French government officials were preparing to sign an new formula for handling Baghdad's \$4 billion (£2.16 billion) debt. Virtually all of this represents massive arms purchases (as much as \$5 billion) by the regime of President Saddam Hussein during the Gulf war. Then, sophisticated weap-

onry poured in from France: the Mirage 2000 fighter jet and the advanced Super Etenards, light and heavy tanks, artillery systems and the Exocet missiles that were used to knock out Iranian oil complexes at Kharg island and elsewhere. As Roland Dumas, the

French foreign minister, acknowledged earlier this week getting the money out of Iraq had proved "extremely difficult". As a result, efforts to reschedule Baghdad's debts had begun and an initial agreement had been reached. France has suspended further arms deliveries to Iraq.

French officials privately acknowledge that previous close links between Paris and Baghdad have greatly complicated the present situation. In the wake of the 1973 Middle East war, France had eagerly courted Iraq, with the then conservative prime minister, Jacques Chirac, visiting

Baghdad to clinch an oil-for-

nuclear-expertise deal.

in return for Iraqi crude. which last year accounted for almost a tenth of French oil imports, Paris had agreed to help develop the country's first nuclear reactor at Tammouz for "peaceful purposes". Not long after the reactor was destroyed by the Israeli air force in a daring raid in June 1981, the Socialists came to power in France and, in the words of M Dumas, "had continued to honour existing

In a recent interview, President Saddam confirmed that France had indeed stood by its "military engagements" with Iraq, but complained of foot-"There is an urgent need for fair, displays of Iraqi equip-the international community ment included a Mirage modi-to act, and they appear to be fied to fire Soviet missiles and According to M Dumas, the

Referring to the hostages, he present crisis is certain to said: "Any outbreak of violence of that kind is bound to Iraq. It seems that the old love be worrying, but at the mo- affair, with all its attendant ment it is impossible to be diplomatic delicacies, is now

# Tough stand on assets spreads

prevent Iraq from getting hold investments, adding strength to steps taken by the United States, Britain and France.

Japan's government has in-structed banks and other financial institutions to prevent Iraq from acquiring Kuprotest against the Iraqi inva-sion, the Foreign Ministry said yesterday. its spokesman, Taizo

Watanabe, said the government issued the instructions, called "administrative guidance," in response to a request from the Kuwaiti ambassador. He said Japan would consider taking further actions after deliberations by the United Nations Security Council last night. The government does not have the legal authority to freeze Kuwaiti assets in Japan, which total about \$20 billion (£10.8 billion). But banks probably will follow the government's instructions to ensure that only the rightful owners of Kuwaiti assets be allowed access to them.

JAPAN. West Germany and other Western nations yesterday joined the move to The chief cabinet secretary, Misoji Sakamoto, told reporters yesterday that Japan would deal with the situation "from

Western countries." West Germany announced vesterday that it was freezing all Kuwaiti assets in the country to prevent them being waiti assets held in Japan and is considering further steps in protest against the Iraqi invapermits there.

the same standpoint as other

New, tougher guidelines for exports to Iraq of both mili-tary and civilian equipment have also been issued and careful controls established on all shipments to any destina-tion of weapons and nuclear

Kuwait invests extensively in West Germany and has a 14 per cent holding in Daimler-Benz, which is the largest company in the country, as well as a 20 per cent stake in both the chemical giant, Hoechst, and the mining and engineering group, Metallgesellschaft Since the end of the Gulf

War, West German exporters have worked hard to develop The Japanese government the market in Iraq, selling taken by the EC. commonly issues instructions DM2 billion (£700 million)

Italy, which holds the rotating presidency of the EC, has

tured market, West Germany was slower than some other countries, including Britain, Italy's government

terday froze Kuwaiti assets held in Italy and suspended arms exports to Iraq. The measures were taken during a Cabinet meeting to discuss the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait.
The foreign minister,
Gianni De Michelis, said the

Cabinet approved a decree freezing Kuwaiti assets with immediate effect as a "precautionary" measure. The action was aimed at denying Iraq financial benefits from its invasion. Kuwait's state oil company, Kuwait Petroleum Corporation, is the secondlargest distributor of petroleum products to the Italian market and controls nearly 11 per cent of the domestic market after its acquisition of Mobil Italiana SPA in March.

secretary, announced that the cabinet decided to suspend immediately all arms exports to Iraq. He said a formal decree may be drawn up later to conform with any decision

Nino Cristofori, an under

per cent increase over 1988. scheduled a meeting of foreign Because of this carefully nur-ministry officials of the 12 member states in Rome today to discuss the crisis. Signor De Michelis told reporters that Italy would try to get the 12 to approve "concrete measures" to put the "maximum possible pressure" on Iraq to achieve an "immediate and unconditional" Iraqi withdrawal. Belgium said it would freeze Kuwaiti assets.

Switzerland stopped short of a freeze and asked its banks to vet carefully any withdraw-als of Kuwaiti funds. The Netherlands govern-

ment froze export credits to both Iraq and Kuwait and said it was considering banning tankers carrying Iraqi crude oil from entering the port of Norway froze Kuwsit's tiny

ssets in the country yesterday to prevent them from falling into Baghdad's hands and said it would back a wider international blockade of Iraq.

The Norwegian Ship-owners Association, which estimates that about 15 per cent of Kuwait's oil is exported in Norwegian tankers, said it opposed a unilateral trade embargo.

sponse has been very bad. If it

had been some other place

Meanwhile, in Switzerland yesterday, the building hous-ing the offices of Iraqi Airways

in Geneva caught fire, but the

airline office was not dam-

aged. Police said it was not

immediately clear if the fire

Ahmed al-Sabah, said before

In China an official news-

paper yesterday accused the United States of raising ten-sion in the Middle East by

sending warships to the Gulf

and freezing Iraqi financial assets. "The purpose of America's involvement in the

conflict is to divide the Arab

camp and isolate lraq so as to

reduce pressure on Israel," a

leading article in the China Youth News said.

to force Iraq out.

or if it was an accident,

they would have acted faster."

Leading article, page 11

With Margaret Thatcher at his side, Mr Bush used his Colorado speech to respond to congressional criticism that the Pentagon has failed to djust to the post-Cold War world. He announced that he aimed to cut US military strength of 2.1 million active service troops by 25 per cent by 1995 and gave the outlines of a Pentagon plan radically to revise its force structures. Under the new policy of

"peaceful engagement" there would be more emphasis on rapid deployment contingency forces and "reconstitutable reserves, and less on the defence of Western Europe, though forward defence in key areas would remain an essential element of future strategy.

had been started deliberately In the absence of a long-term Pentagon plan for the post-Cold War era, the House The Kuwaiti ambassador to the United Nations in Geneva, a son of the Emir of Kuwait, told a crowd of 500 in particular had sought to impose deep cuts of its own next year. It has before it a cheering Kuwaiti demonstrators yesterday that they defence bill which would slash \$24 billion from the Pentawould overcome Iraq's invagon's \$307 billion budget resion if they stuck together. quest, and kill, postpone or "Kuwait is going through a very hard time but if we stick delay many big weapon programmes - moves which Richard Cheney, the defence together we will overcome the challenge." Salem Jaber alsecretary, has warned would the crowd marched to the UN wreak havoc on the US headquarters building to de-mand immediate UN action military. Mr Bush warned Congress

against making cuts with a meat axe rather than scalpel The US would be ill-served by forces that represent nothing more than a scaled-back or shrunken-down version of the ones we possess at present."

The B2 vote came as the Senate began consideration of its version of a defence bill which would cut \$18 billion from the Pentagon's 1991 request, a reduction which Mr Chency says he can live with.

# Divided sympathies in London

THERE was little hint of the fighting in the Gulf as a polyglot assortment of the world's Muslims gathered yesterday for Friday prayers at London's central mosque in Regent's Park. No special prayers were said, and the poster on the mosque's door pleaded the case not of the

Mordechai Vanunu, the tech- in the banks of the US, for its inaction - or expressed nician famous for leaking Switzerland and western fears it might do too much. "A Israeli nuclear secrets. Outside, those willing to

talk to reporters generally had surprisingly few words of sym-pathy for the invasion's vic-tims. "The Kuwaitis are corrupt people. Hussein saved them from Iran," said an Egyptian. A Sudanese student added: "Kuwait is not honest. embattled Emir but of They have billions of dollars

peace-loving country has been attacked by a brutal man. That is terrible," said an Indian Muslim, "But the world recountries." Kuwait had undermined

the international price of oil and then refused to listen to Baghdad's entreaties, he added. "Five times - or a hundred times - they blocked their ears." Among those who condemned the Iraqi invasion,

many also criticised the West



Ghazi al-Rayes, Kuwait's ambassador, addressing demonstrators outside the country's embassy in Queen's Gate, London, before Friday prayers

### The horror of Halabja that should have warned the world attend the Baghdad military fair Soviet Union, but we were not in a

EVEN through the dirty window of an Iranian army Huey helicopter the enormity of the crime was clearly visible. The bodies lay in neat groups along the unpaved streets of Halabja, a market town in Iraqi Kurdistan.

Whole families had died, some in the back of pick-up trucks that had tried too late to escape, others in home-made air raid shelters, which might have saved them from bullets, but were little desence against chemical weapons.

One of the most grotesque incidents in the war between Iran and Iraq, the attack by Iraqi warplanes on Halabja in March 1988, convinced President Saddam Hussein not only that he could escape punishment for ruthless actions but that aggression could intimidate neighbours and poten-

The Iraqi chemical weapons attack against Kurds in 1988 held a lesson which Nicholas Beeston says the West may have learnt too late

tial rivals. Today, as the Western powers and the Soviet Union decide to take united action against Iraq, President Saddam may be forgiven for believing that once again he will get away with one of his most daring gambits. Since he invaded Iran in 1980,

the Iraqi leader has been lectured to by the world, particularly by Western nations. Privately, however, he has been helped to build the most powerful military machine in the region: French warplanes. Soviet tanks, and the combined resources of European, American and Asian military equipment. Despite the recent success of US and British customs agents in preventing parts for a "supergun" and components of a nuclear bomb from reaching Iraq, there are widespread fears that a clampdown on exporting technol-

The Iraqi military, with help from German companies, has established a chemical weapons production facility and French technicians helped it to repair a nuclear reactor after it was bombed by Israeli warplanes. Last year British firms were queueing up to

ogy to the country has come 100

held only a few months after the Gulf War ceasefire.

Iraq's has pilots with combat war experience and has successfully developed, probably with Korean or Chinese assistance, medium range missiles which hit Tehran with regularity during the Gulf War. It is also possible that it has a biological weapons capability.

"At the time of the Gulf war we were terrified that the Iranians. fired by religious zeal, would win the war, overthrow the regime in Baghdad and effectively control the Persian Gulf," said Richard Murphy, former US assistant Secretary of State for the Middle East, yesterday. "In retrospect it would have been preferable to have limited the flow of arms to Iraq, particularly from France and the

position to stop it."

Yet even after an Iraqi Mirage Ft fired two Exocet missiles at the frigate USS Stark, killing 37 American sailors in May 1987, Washington and its Western allies focused attention on keeping open shipping routes on the Arab side of

While the West protected the oil flow from the Gulf states, all of whom were supporting Iraq, Baghdad bombed Iranian shipping and oil installations with impunity.

The UN has never condemned President Saddam for starting the Gulf war, attacking civilian shipping in the Gulf in 1984, arresting and executing thousands of Iraqi citizens for political crimes and using chemical weapons against Iranian troops and Kurds.

Even Iraq's deplorable human rights record has escaped official rebuke. By doing a deal with several developing countries. Bagbdad had itself removed from the UN human rights commission list of persistent violators.

President Saddam was summed up well by none other than Nizar Handoon, the Iraqi deputy foreign minister, who was quoted in The Wall Street Journal yesterday describing another despot.

"Aggressors thrive on appearement. The world learned that at tremendous cost from the Munich. agreement in 1938... How could the German generals oppose Hitler once he had proven himself successful? Indeed, aggressors are usually clever at putting their demands in a way that seems reasonable."

Senate

votes for

stealth

bomber

reprieve

THE Iraci invasion of Kuwait

will temper a congressional drive to impose sweeping cuts on the Pentagon's 1991 bod-

get, and already has arguably saved the \$63 billion £34 billion) B2 stealth bomber

programme from almost cer-

tain termination in a Senate

The invasion came at a

critical moment in House and Senate deliberations on their

respective defence bills, and has bolstered administration

attempts to stave off precip-

itate cuts in America's mili-tary strength after

President Bush, in a speech

in Colorado on Thursday night, said: Terrorism, hos-

tage-taking, renegade regimes and unpredictable rulers —

wait) undersore, also, the vital need for a defence structure that not only preserves our security, but provides the resources for supporting the legitimate self-defence needs

Robert Dole, the Republican minority leader in the Senate, said that the inva-

sion's silver lining was that it

acted as a "wake-up call" for

Events in the Middle East

dominated the debate, which

preceded a Senate vote on whether to allocate \$4.6 bil-

lion next year to the radar-evading B2, the world's most expensive and advanced war-

plane. The 53-45 vote was the

narrowest margin in the air-

craft's controversial history,

and could conceivably have

gone the other way had it not been for President Saddam

Continuation of the pro-

The Senate vote sets the scene

for a September confrontation with the House, which is considered certain to endorse

this week's overwhelming

vote by its armed services

committee to end B2 preduc-

tion after completion of the 15 now on order. The Senate

strengthened its bargaining

position by making funding

conditional on successful

performance tests.

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Congress.

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new sources of instability – all require a strong and engaged (America. The events (in Ku-

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vote on Thursday night.

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### THE INVASION OF KUWAIT: IRAQ'S CHOICES

# Threat to Saudi Arabia raises risk of Nato intervention

By MICHAEL EVANS DEFENCE CORRESPONDENT

PRESIDENT Saddam Hussein's war plan, which must include psychological if not physical domination of Saudi Arabia, the largest oil-producing country in the Gulf and the one most closely associated with Western interests, is forcing the United States and others to consider possible military options to stop him. Nato officials said yesterday that Washington had informed the alliance that military action might be used if Iraq went any further.

Iraq has deployed the equivalent of at least seven divisions, perhaps 120,000 men, on its southern borders, far more than needed for the lightning strike against the relatively defenceless Kuwait. With the two divisions deployed in Kuwait, that leaves about 80,000 combat troops on the Iraqi side of the border. Where President Saddam will send them, or if they are intended merely to keep up the pressure on the other oil producers to conform to his wishes over pricing policy are the questions exercising the international community.

His next target could be Bahrain, Qatar, or the United Arab Emirates. Like Kuwait, their conquest would involve a straightforward military operation. World condemnation of the invasion of

East and author of many books on the Arabs, said: "I don't think any amount of United Nations posturing will stop him. He will revel in the worldwide condemnation because it will underline that he is the most powerful leader in the Arab world. He has humiliated President Mubarak of Egypt, who had tried to talk him out of acting against Kuwait, so he will be seen as the dominant figure in the Arab world."

President Saddam's real target must, however, be Saudia Arabia, with whom he has signed a non-aggression pact. Senator David Boren, chairman of the US Senate intelligence committee, said yesterday that "a possible invasion of Saudi Arabia cannot be ruled out". This would be a high risk operation. The Iraqi leader may never have been trained as a soldier, but he is shrewd. He knows that action against Saudi Arabia will force the Americans to come to its rescue, since Washington has guaranteed kelp to Saudi Arabia in the event of military

There appears at present to be no direct threat to Saudi Arabia, but America faces a dilemma: it cannot contemplate a pre-emptive move but must wait until it is asked for help.

Knwait will certainly not put back any of his plans.

Moreover, to set up a proper force, with the appropriate logistics, the Americans would need a base from which to operate. The only bases are in Arab countries and none has yet shown any willingness or desire to stand up to President Saddam. Saudi Arabia has always been adamant that no foreign

base will be allowed on its territory. This is as much a matter of national pride as of a belief in the Middle East that a toreign military presence would inevitably attract conflict. Granting the Americans basing rights

would be seen in Baghdad as deliberately provocative. Perhaps the best chance for the Americans would be an offer of a base in Egypt, which has very close ties with the United States and yesterday called on Iraq to withdraw from Kuwait.

American and Egyptian forces each year hold training exercises based on possible joint intervention in the Middle East.

The Pentagon has contingency plans for intervening in the Middle East to otect Western oil supplies and the 30,000 American citizens living in the region, 3,800 of them in Kuwait. Yet it does not have a properly centralised rapidly deployable out-of-area capability. The only country with such a a capability is France with a 47,000-strong Rapid Action Force.

The Americans could lift two di-

visions, the 82nd Airborne, based at Fort Bragg, North Carolina, and the 101st Airborne, based at Fort Campbell, would not need to overrun Saudia Kentucky, which could probably reach Saudi Arabia in 72 hours. These units are on a normal 12-hour notice to mobilise. Both were used in the American invasion of Panama, but they are not heavily equipped and have only light armour. Their role would be to hold positions until heavy armoured units arrived. That would take some time, however, because they could only be

brought to the Gulf by sea. Pentagon officials said President Bush's military options were limited and that it would take several weeks at least to deploy a significant counterforce. The naval force already in the Gulf and the Independence carrier battle group approaching from the Indian Ocean pose no threat to Iraqi ground forces.

Another option is to use amphibious forces. There are two US combat Marine expeditionary units at present at sea, each numbering about 2,200 men. One is off Liberia in a four-vessel naval group, and the other is in the Pacific off the Philippines. There are also about fifteen "maritime prepositioning ships", based at Diego Garcia in the Indian Ocean, which are stocked with everything from ammunition to food.

Logistics and timing would be crucial

Arabia. They wouldn't be able to because it is such a large country. But all they have to do is cross the border and make for Riyadh, the capital. This is the nerve centre for the whole country so, psychologically, the Iraqis would have captured the whole country. From Riyadh they could dictate terms to the Saudis and hold control over the oil fields."

Also, several key installations would

be vulnerable to precision attacks, among them the huge water desalination plants, some of which are relatively close to the border with Kuwait. One is in the village of Ras al Khafji, 20 miles from the Kuwaiti border. Another is 40 or so miles from the Iraqi border in the military complex of Hafar al Batin. which includes an air and army base. There are also desalination plants at Jubail and Al Khubar, further down the Saudi coast Jubail water is piped to Riyadh. Saudi Arabia is wholly dependent on desalination, but the defence of these facilities is reported to be minimal.

Washington has another option because of the changed circumstances in central Europe. It would be possible for the Americans to ship some of their 6,000 tanks from West Germany to the Middle East, a far quicker option.

Undoubtedly that would involve special political decisions. Bonn would have to agree but, since West Germany imports oil, it is unlikely to protest too much,

Moscow, though, would also have to be intimately involved in the decisionmaking. The Soviet Union would have to be told that elements of US forces in West Germany were being mobilised for an out-of-area operation, and Moscow would have to agree with the potential use of force against Iraqi troops. Britain would also be expected to play a key role. Cyprus could be used as a transit base.

The Saudis on their own could not hold back the Iraqis. The country is in the process of re-equipping its armed forces. At present Saudi armour consists of 300 French AMX 30, 50 American M60A1 and 200 M60A3 battle tanks, all older generation vehicles.

As a direct threat to targets in Iraq, the Saudis have CSS2 "Dong Feng" (East Wind) intermediate-range ballistic missiles with conventional warheads supplied by the Chinese, but these are notoriously inaccurate.

· Artillery deployed: The Iraqis have brought with them to Kuwait a number of artillery command and recon-naissance vehicles. Soviet ACRV2s, which, equipped with laser range-finders, provide computerised information for accurate artillery barrages. 1/

# Search for puppet rulers may prove hard for Saddam

PRESIDENT Saddam Hus- up by any one of them. This were responsible for acts of

and free" national Kuwait povernment is established. He must, therefore, find a group of Kuwaitis who would agree to form a puppet government which might conceivably be recognised by other Arab states, and especially by Kuwait's five fellow members of the Gulf Co-operation Council led by Saudi Arabia. The alternative would be outright annexation of Knwait.

Kuwait's existence as an independent state depends on the al-Sabah family. They created it in the 18th century and it has survived through their determination to defend its borders, but above all through the diplomatic skills of the Kuwaiti emirs in perthat it was more in their

Kuwait described the country

as "a mercantile arrange-

citizen was allowed to lose

However autocratic the al-

Sabah family may have been,

it ensured its people enjoyed the benefits of oil wealth, with

generous welfare services. Its

policies created an outward-

looking society with a strong community feeling, even if its

sense of nationhood was open

it as a more cohesive society

than its divisions of national-

ity, religion and wealth might

suggest Kuwaiti nationals

make up only a third of the population of 1.8 million, yet

account for virtually all the

top positions and most of the

wealth. The religious divide is

approximately 75 per cent Sunni Muslim. 25 per cent

Shia Muslim in population

terms, but the Sunnis are even

more dominant in the eco-

pected to reinforce national

If Baghdad shares these

Diplomats and journalists who have lived there describe

money.

to question.

PRESIDENT Saddam Hussein has had such an easy success with his seizure of Kuwait that he may be underestimating the political difficulties he now faces.

He has said he will withdraw in days, or perhaps

Hussein has had such an easy was what happened when assassination and sabotage at the height of the Gulf war. Fifteen are still in jail and Kuwait has resolutely rejected all the pressure from other posed, Kuwait no longer has a raison dêtre and the fiction hijacking and hostage-taking to release them. They are of true Kuwaiti nationalists would be destroyed.

The elements for a puppet regime do not exist. Opposition to the regime did exist and was of two kinds: middleclass liberals and Islamic radicals or fundamentalists. The first are represented by

those members of parliament who opposed its closure in 1986 and the haif-measures taken to restore it last June. Some are highly critical of the ciation with the administration of an independent Kuwait goes back as long as that of the family. But this President Saddam.

The other opposition eleinterests that Kuwait should ment is even less likely masurvive than to be swallowed terial. The Islamic radicals

the invasion his wife was on

ing journalists to disregard

Iraqi attempts to discredit the al-Sabah family.

Two other groups whose loyalty might have been doubted were the substantial

Some were in the army.

ing the names of the "transi-

and further weakened its

would put himself forward

(for the puppet government).

But I don't think Saddam

Hussein gives a damn," said

He pointed out that the

Baath socialist party in Iraq

had long said it wanted to

bring down "the feudal re-

gimes of the Gulf". President

Saddam should be seen in the

same light as Hitler, except

that he had been more open

about his intentions. Presi-

dent Saddam's ambitions for

the other emirates were not

Sir John Wilton said the

new government would be no

more legitimate, but no less ef-

fective, than those which ruled

Eastern Europe until last year.

The puppet government will

work because it will have Iraqi

bayonets behind it."

Sir Archie Lamb.

A nation united

in its adversity

By Andrew McEwen, diplomatic editor

THE valedictory telegram of a the past than Ahmed Saa-

former British ambassador to doum, former Speaker of the Kuwait described the country assembly. But within hours of

ment" in which every Kuwaiti the steps of the Kuwaiti was a shareholder and no embassy in London beseech-

nomy. Far from exacerbating tensions, the invasion is exunderlined Iraq's difficulties

for its management of the cares little whether the gov

hijacking and hostage-taking to release them. They are almost all Shia Muslims and are mainly of Iranian origin. If they hate the al-Sabahs they hate President Saddam much more: he stands for everything they most detest.

There is an alternative for President Saddam. He could conceivably gather together a group of non-Kuwaiti Arabs who might be prepared to form a government. Some would be from the Gulf region and some northern Arabs: Palestinians. Egyptians, Lebanese and a few Iraqis. His argument would be that Kuwait is part of the united Arab world and belongs to all Arabs. This would not be very

convincing but he has one does mean that they would be great advantage, and this is the suading much stronger out- prepared to act as agents for muted reaction of the other 1205. II Morocco, Algeria and embattled Lebanon (under Syrian occupation) to denounce the invasion. The other members of the Gulf Co-operation Council, who have since condemned the invasion, were hedging in the hope they could persuade Iraq to accept a compromise. But it is still difficult to see what means they have of persuading Presi-dent Saddam to abandon his

> al-Sabahs. This is now the crucial issue. The Arab foreign ministers have passed the responsibility to the Arab summit due to take place in Cairo this weekend. Will Kuwait be represented at this summit by Sheikh Jaber al-Sabah, the emir, and will the council continue to recognise him and

his government?

demand for the removal of the

non-Kuwaiti Shia Muslim If they continue to do so and population, and thousands of encourage him to set up a Iraqis resident in Kuwait. Mr govenment-in-exile, this will Mansfield said that the Shias not be enough to force an Iraqi were out of the question withdrawal to be followed by because some would be the return of the al-Sabahs. But it would amount to total sympathetic to Iran, while the resident Iraqis tended to be Arab rejection of Iraq's action. oil-industry managers with no If they fail to support a particular loyalty to President Kuwaiti government-in-exile they are undermining the Saddam Hussein. This point was disputed by an Iraqi exile living in legitimacy of their own regimes in the case of all the London, who said that there smaller sheikhdoms, where were 35,000 Iraqis in prothe ruling family in each case fessional positions in Kuwait is the raison d'être of the state. who were members of the Iran, for example, has a long-Baath party and could form standing claim to Bahrain. the nucleus of a government. The question of whether the emir will still be regarded as The long delay in announc-

credibility. Two former Brit-Peter Mansfield is author of Kuwait, Vanguard of the Gulf. ish ambassadors to Kuwait views, there are implications feel, however, that Raghdad

the legitimate ruler of Kuwait

in the rest of the Arabian pe-

ninsula will be of crucial

importance in coming weeks.



Invasion joy: Iraqis carrying banners and photographs of President Saddam throng Baghdad's streets to celebrate the invasion of Kuwait

# Gulf states maintain silence

From REUTER IN CAIRO

ates the silence was deafening. By noon yesterday, radio and television had still not mentioned the Iraci invasion. As in other Gulf states, the first most people heard of it was from foreign radio stations.

"How can they do that in the late 20th century when a fellow state has been invaded? What do they think they are going to achieve?" asked one resident. Along with Kuwait, the United Arab Emirates is accused by Iraq of undermining world oil prices by overproducing.

King Fahd of Saudi Arabia appealed for calm on the day of the invasion, but did not say why this was necessary. Not once was the word invasion used. When the story

IN THE United Arab Emir- broke, Gulf residents flocked to big hotels equipped with international television and news agency teleprinter services. Gulf newspapers finally put the news on their front pages yesterday, 24 hours after

> In Bahrain, state radio still ignored the invasion yester-day. In Saudi Arabia, media reaction was confused. On Thursday night, television carried an interview with the Kuwaiti ambassador in Washington who described the invasion and appealed for help.

Iraqi tanks rolled into Kuwait.

But yesterday, Saudi newspapers merely reported that King Fahd was concerned to reduce tension between Kuwait and Iraq, without stating of Jahiliya (the age of barthe cause. One Saudi tele- barism) when the sword ruled half an hour in its early

fled the invasion, "visiting" the newspaper declared. the kingdom, but did not say

Oman and Bahrain - has condemned the invasion or threatened counter-action despite being linked in a joint defence pact.

In contrast, Cairo's press was outspoken in criticising the invasion. The semi-official al-Ahram chose blood-red ink for its banner headline, "A terrifying Arab disaster".

"This is the blackest day in the history of Arabs ... it returns them to the early days

ruling al-Sabah family, who the way to solve problems."

None of Kuwait's Gulf allies — Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, Qatar, Oman and Bahrain peacefully, we seek to solve the Kuwaiti-Iraqi dispute using military force." There was muted support

for Iraq in the Jordanian press. "If some are blaming Iraq ... we urge them not to disregard a long chain of positions taken against Iraqi interests," Ad-Dustor said. • Broadcast boost: The BBC World Service has increased its broadcasts in Arabic because of the invasion, by one hour in the evening and

### radio and TV go off the air

Kuwait's

From AFP and REUTER IN KUWAIT

OFFICIAL Kuwait radio went off the air yesterday after repeated appeals for Arab and Western help to drive out invading Iraqi troops.

The radio, staffed by govemment loyalists, had been broadcasting calls for resis-tance, appeals for help and patriotic music since Iraq's invasion of Kuwait at dawn on Thursday. It went off the air at 2.30am, residents said. The radio was not broad-

casting from Kuwait but from neighbouring country that could well have been Saudi Arabia, a reliable source said. Crown Prince Saad al-Sabah, the prime minister, went on the air on Thursday to urge the people to resist.

The state-run Kuwaiti television also abruptly stopped its programmes at 10am yesterday. But a lone Kuwaiti radio station was still broadcasting more than 24 hours after the invasion, appealing desperately for Arab help. "Where are the Arab accords? Where are the Gulf accords? Where are the Islamic accords? This is the time to implement them." said Huna Kuwait (This is Kuwait).

In a separate broadcast at 1.50am the radio said that the Kuwaiti armed forces were continuing to tight the invasion fiercely.

# vision report showed Kuwait's and the spilling of blood was morning programme.

Izzat Ibrahim, left, vice-chairman of Iraq's ruling council, meeting Crown Prince Abdullah bin Abdul Aziz, Saudi Arabia's deputy prime minister, in Jedda yesterday. Mr Ibrahim's failed talks with Kuwait preceded the invasion

#### Baghdad troops consolidate position in Kuwait City al-Sabah, and the defence minister. Thursday for the hotel's more entered Kuwait Some of the Iraqi invasion army was consolidating its

From AGENCIES IN KUWAIT

KUWAIT'S greatly outnumbered forces continued to battle against invading Iraqi troops yesterday, and the sounds of fighting echoed across the capital.

Explosions heard between 6am and 7am appeared to come from Shuwaikh, an army barracks on the city outskirts where Kuwaiti forces have been resisting the invading Iraqi troops.

A radio station broadcasting from a secret location urged Kuwaitis to repel the pre-dawn invasion. "We say no to surrender . . . the Iraqis are the Tatars of the 20th century." Huna Kuwait (This is Kuwait) declared in its early morning

broadcasts. The extent of Kuwaiti resistance was unclear. It appeared that the

hold on the small Gulf state. Regional radio stations said that the Iragis, backed by tanks, helicopter gunships and occasional jet fighter support, now controlled the country's main oil installations, situated to the south of Kuwait City.

The city was under curfew, but from behind their windows residents watched a show of Iraqi force when 200 tanks clanked through the capital on Thursday evening. Some tanks drew up along the scafront with their guns trained towards the Gulf where, further to the south, United States warships were on

Among the first proclamations issued by the "provisional" government installed by Iraq was one seizing the assets of the emir Sheikh Jaber al-Sabah, Crown Prince Saad

Nawaf al-Jaber. It also confiscated the assets of the Kuwaiti envoys to the US, the United Nations and the Arab League, calling them "mercenaries of the defunct regime".

The government, which Iraq has so far not identified by name, said that it was acting because the emir and his "clique" squandered money in the pursuit of pleasure, and deposited it with "suspect partners".

"Our government warns foreign banks in which they deposited their money against any tampering with this money in a manner harming the Kuwaiti people," a communiqué

Occupying Iraqi troops have adopted the Sheraton hotel in a Kuwaiti suborb as their headquarters, eschewing the government buildings they seized earlier on

comfortable lodgings.

Most people seemed unaware of the revolutionary council that, according to the Iraqis, had taken over power.

Apart from the fighting, scenes from the occupied city bordered on the bizarre.

In one area on Thursday night about 30 Kuwaitis stood patiently in line, waiting to rent video-cassette movies for the night. The reason, in the words of one of them, was that most residents were staying at home and "sitting tight".

Many cars were left in the streets. some not even parked but merely abandoned as if the drivers saw the approaching troops and fled. Roads and footpaths in parts of the city have been damaged and churned up by the hundreds of Iraqi tanks that

troops drove around the capital in confiscated Kuwaiti police cars.

At a roundabout troops milled about, sitting, eating and talking while rocket-launchers stood nearby. About 100 soldiers wandered around outside the Sheraton. In the centre of Kuwait City, the streets were largely deserted. It was only out in the suburbs that local residents dared to venture outside

The only sign of domestic unrest was spot panic-buying in the supermarkets, where residents shopped quickly and headed right home.

In the city centre Iraqi troops were stationed at key government offices, which included the desence and information ministries, the Central Bank of Kuwait and the National

country. It has said that it ernment is considered legitiacted in support of a revolu-tionary movement and will any full-blooded Kuwaiti who withdraw within days or weeks. Few will have believed this, but it implies that Baghdad thinks it can install a puppet government. If this is indeed its plan, then it must hope to attract known Kuwaiti

figures to give it credibility.

Peter Mansfield, author of Kuwait. Vanguard of the Gulf, said this would be extremely difficult. None of the groups the lraqis might approach would be likely to co-operate. The parliamentary opposition would seem the best candidate, because of its resentment against the al-Sabah family for dissolving the nat-ional assembly in 1986. But Mr Mansfield said that in the face of Iraqi aggression the opposition had united behind

the royal family. Few were more critical in

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Mr Baker had while drawing the traditional here traving abundan his phonon hung there of the wilds. His saids

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# Germans set October date for polls and reunification

Evenis have moved so swiftly

that the date is four days

before the first anniversary of

the fall of Erich Honecker as

the hardline communist ruler,

that of the opening of the

Herr de Maizière made his

announcement as the treaty was being signed which sets

out the system for the election by which some small parties

can be "piggy-backed" into parliament with the help of

the larger parties. The arrange

ment benefits the government parties, and effectively blocks

the communists from gaining

even a tiny handful of seats.

From his holiday resert in Austria, Herr Kohl said that

the earlier date met the wishes

reunification, Herr Kohl said,

drawing attention to his per sonal diplomatic triumph in persuading President Gorb-achev to lift objections to

Herr de Maizière also said that the way to quick unity had been cleared by the agree-ment with Wir Gorbachev.

Volker Rühe, general sec-retary of the Christian Demo-

crats, said the chancellor's

serious blow to the slim remaining chances of victory for Oskar Lafontaine, the Social Democrat (SPD) can-

didate for chancellor. Herr Lafontaine showed his disappointment at being out-manoeuvred once again,

saying that the change was nothing but a panic move designed to deny electors a considered and balanced vote

on the future of Germany.

The SPD in East Germany an unhappy member of Herr de Marzière's coalition, was

equally distressed. It accused the prime minister of a sudden

change of direction, brought about by again bowing to the wishes of Herr Kohl to im-

prove his chances of winning

The Greens, who already risk losing their presence in the Bundestag in the election, denounced the move as being the kind of thing which happened in a dictatorship. The

opposition's only chance of

stopping an early election is to block the idea in the

Bundestag, Although Herr Kohl stands

to gain from early elections, it is also nevertheless true that

the lack of firm, experienced

government in East Germany

is a key factor in its plunging

• Forces reductions: The 403,000 allied troops in Ger-

many queht to be reduced by

half by the ead of the century, Gerhard Stoltenberg, the West

German defence minister,

He added that the united

German army, numbering 370,000 men, would be made

up of 310,000 West Germans

and 60,000 East Germans. However, no more than 30,000 of the youngest members of the present East Ger-

man people's army can expect to be integrated into the

financial fortunes.

and financial problems.

Berlin Wall.

GERMANY now seems cer- to the parliaments of the five tain to be remitted on October

East German Lander, which
have just been reconstituted.

This will enable elections to be held for a pan-German government capable of ending the insecurity and uncertainty which is undermining what is and almost a month before left of the East German economy and raising fears of another mass exodus from east to west,

The early date was proposed by Lothar de Maizière, the East German prime minister, and quickly accepted by Helmut Kohl, the West German chancellor, who is likely to become the first postwar chancellor of a united Germany as a result of the change.

"The all-German elections establish political clarity and economic security." Herr de Maizière said in East Berlin of the people in both counyesterday. Early elections tries. A quick unity process would help to encourage would reduce the transitional investment and create new jobs. "The past few days have The speeded-up process had been made possible by Moscow's agreement last month on the external aspects of shown this ever more clearly." Herr de Maizière chose October 14 because that date was already fixed for elections

### Kaunda's son 'should face trial'

Lesaka - The son of President Kaunda must be charged with the murder of a young party was convinced the ear-lier date "will quickly end the uncertainty which many of our compatriots in East Ger-many feel."

An October election is a woman here last September, a Zambian coroner ruled yesterday. The public prosecutor will now decide whether to prosecute. The enquiry found that the death of Tabeth Mwanza, aged 20, who was shot through the back of the head, was murder. Mr Kambarage Kaunda, aged 25, told the enquiry: "I admit I fired the fatal shot which killed her." But he said he acted in self-defence. (Renter)

#### Singh's day

Delhi - Vishwanath Pratap Singh, the Indian prime minister, won a manimous vote of confidence from his party yesterday, consolidating his position in the minority government after sacking Devi Lal, his deputy. (AP)

# Lightning deaths

West Palm Beach, Florida -Barbara Buchanan, aged 31; and her daughter Michelle died when lightning apparently struck a pond and travelled up their fishing lines. Buchanan's niece, aged 11, who was hurled into the water, survived. (AP)

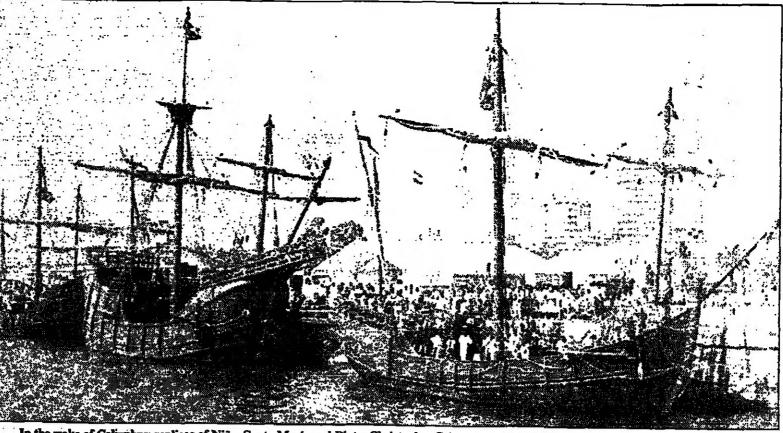
### Soyuz success

Moscow - The Soviet Soyuz TM-10 spacecraft docked yesterday at the Mir space station carrying two cosmonauts to take over from two others who have been living and working there for almost six months. The spacecraft had lifted off on Wednesday. (AFP)

### Rubbish fears

East Berlin - McDonald's, the fast-food chain, which wants to set up in East Berlin, has promised to help farmers by buying their produce. But East German politicians want McDonald's to be banned, saying its throw-away plastic cartons will cause huge dis-posal problems. (Reuter)

Leading article, page 11 Bundeswehr, he said.



In the wake of Columbus: replicas of Niña, Santa María and Pinta, Christopher Columbus' ships which sailed to America, being prepared in Huelva, Spain, yesterday for a two-year journey around Europe and America to mark the 500th anniversary of the discovery of the New World

# Hungarian MPs elect Goncz as first president

From ERNEST BECK IN BUDAPEST

ARPAD Goncz, a writer who languished for six years in prison after the Soviet invasion of Hungary in 1956, yesterday swore the oath of office as the first president of the new Democratic Republic of Hungary.

Mr Goncz, aged 68, who has served as interim president since May and is

a member of the opposition Alliance of Free Democrats, was elected by an overwhelming majority in par-liament, receiving support from all six

MPs were empowered to choose the head of state after the invalidation, because of a poor turnout, of last veekend's national referendum on whether parliament or the people should elect him. In an emotional ac-

ceptance speech Mr Goncz said he would continue to work for and defend the ideals of freedom, democracy and human rights which had shaped his life. He said his nomination was not so much for him personally but for all those who served prison terms and fought with him in the past 40 years of communism

It was a dramatic moment for Mr Goncz, who served six years of a life

term imposed in 1958 before being freed under a general amnesty. While he was in prison he taught himself English after obtaining a copy of Churchill's memoirs, and later became the first Hungarian translator of the works of William Faulkner.

While the post of president is largely ceremonial, Mr Goncz is likely to use his prestige to become the conscience of the nation

### Cambodia guerrillas agree to talks

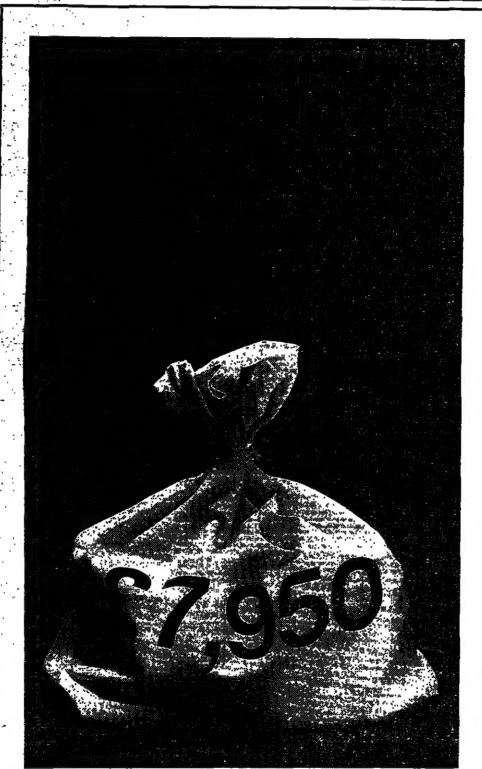
From Associated Press IN BANGKOK

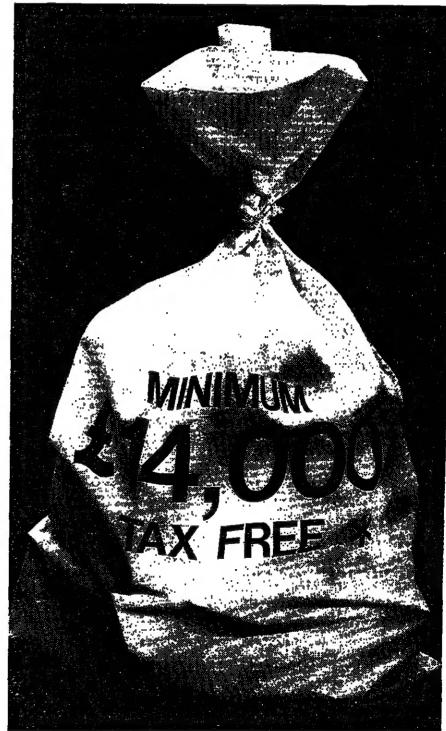
AFTER a two-month delay, the Khmer Rouge agreed yesterday to the formation of a supreme national council as part of a peace settlement with the Cambodian government. The country's other two guerrilla factions agreed to the council in June, but the Khmer Rouge said it was not being treated as an equal and poyconed the plan.

Khieu Samphan, of the Khmer Rouge leadership, said yesterday on Khmer Rouge radio that the group would participate "in the meeting of all Cambodian parties ... to discuss the composition of the supreme national council in a reconciliation spirit to most speedily set up this council".

But Hun Sen, the Cam-bodian prime minister, has said the council's composition has been decided and has rejected calls for new talks.

In a joint statement last month, the ministers of the Association of South East Asian Nations (Asean) called for the urgent formation of the council. They noted that some proposals have called for the council to work with the United Nations in governing Cambodia in the period before





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Baker offers aid to Mongolians From Catherine Sampson in Peking JAMES Baker, the US Secretary of State, found time to afternoon yesterday leaves his voice American support for hosts with something of an

Mongolia's fledgeling demo- anti-climax on their hands as cracy before rushing off to they had made elaborate pre-Moscow yesterday, his visit parations for their first high-Moscow by the Iraqi invasion level US guest since the two countries established dipof Kuwait During his visit, Mr Baker

offered Mongolia a \$1.1 million (£595,000) US aid package. He said that "as Mongolia moves forward to implement its reforms, the United States wants to be of assistance". "I think the commitment to

reform is real here," he said, after discussing with Mon-golians the results of last week's first multi-party elec-tions, which maintained the communist Mongolian Peo-ple's Revolutionary Party in power, but gave a significant voice to opposition parties in the country's legislature, the

Liule Hural Mr Baker had time to pose while drawing the string of a traditional bow and arrow before leaving, but had to abandon his plans to go hunting ibex in the Mongolian wilds. His sudden and un-

lomatic relations in 1987.

Whatever their disappointment, however, Mr Baker said what Mongolians had been waiting to hear. "We would like to grant Mongolia most favoured nation status as soon as we are satisfied with respect to the question of emigra-tion," he said at a press conference before his departure yesterday. Freedom of emigration is the main criterion on which such trading status is awarded by the United States.

Foreign observers say that Mongolia, with a population of two million, does not appear to be full of people who cannot wait to get out.

Mongolians are deeply attached to their country and

# Our dear old Swanwick

**Clifford Longley** 

hese are the closing days of the British Council of Churches, Staff contracts expire next month, and after 48 years it will quietly die. Immed-iately out of the ashes will rise a new set of institutions, and Christianity in Britain will begin to take a new shape.

This change was one of the reasons given by Dr Runcie for the early announcement of his retire-ment. He is president of the BCC. and he wants his successor to be in position to play a leading role from the start in what is to follow. This also seems to be one of the main factors in the choice of his successor, and for the decision to announce the appointment so

These two factors are linked to a third: the official launch of the "decade of evangelism" next January. The new ecumenical institutions in Britain will be crucial to the decade of evangelism, which has been widely cited as another reason for Dr Carey's selection. However, the appointment has so far been seen exclusively in an Anglican rather than an ecumenical context. Yet the Crown Appointments Commission approached a cross-sec-tion of Roman Catholic and Free Church leaders for their views, and all emphasised that the next Archbishop of Canterbury should be someone with whom they could work closely in the new interchurch structures, and in bringing about the decade of evangelism.

So three things are happening at the same time, but only one of them, the appointment of Dr Carey, has been widely reported. The other two provide the context needed to make complete sense of it. The Church of England has been accused many times of merely paying lip-service to ecu-menism while doing its own thing, but for once, with Dr Carey's appointment a key decision affecting the church's internal life has been strongly influenced by ecumenical considerations.

These developments have been neglected even inside the churches, not least because their significance is hard to pin down. The new institutions have strangely coy - and to journalists' eyes off-putting - titles: Churches Together in England, Action of Churches Together in Scotland, and Churches Together in Wales. There will also be a new umbrella body called the Council of Churches for Britain and Ireland. about which the only thing that can be said for certain is that it will be very different from the British Council of Churches.

These four bodies have been labelled "ecumenical instruments", and the negotiations leading to their establishment have been called the Inter-Church Process, or sometimes, with scant ion to grammar.

jargon is the name Swanwick. from the place in Derbyshire where it all started to come together. The crucial moment people who were there can still tell you exactly what they were doing at the time - was on September 3, 1987, when Cardinal Basil Hume dramatically announced that the Roman Catholics would after all take part. Until then it had seemed they might refuse to join, thwart-

ing the whole exercise.

If Christianity has much of a future in Britain, it can no longer be left to depend on the Church of England alone. The C of E is still the largest and the richest of the churches, and its established status gives it an anchor in English society which could still be valuable, but by itself it has not proved equal to the challenge of secu-larism. Its once easily assumed leadership of British Christianity is now having to give way to something more like equal partnership

with the other heavyweights. The British Council of Churches was mainly a channel through which the Church of England could relate to the Church of Scotland and the Free Churches, so the decision to wind it up was an admission that there is no longer any sense in excluding the Roman Catholic Church, On most reckonings texcept weekly church attendance) the Roman Catholic Church is second to the C of E within England; in Britain as a whole, it is clearly the predominant Christian institution (and included). Yet for theological and historical reasons, it is bard for

the others to come to terms with.

Dr Carey is ideally suited to head the Anglican presence in this new arrangement. Even his loudly declared support for the ordination of women may turn to his advantage, for it will protect him from the charge, somewhat debilitating to Dr Runcie's ecumenical efforts, that he is a secret Romaniser trying to fashion deals with Rome that would betray the C of E's primary beliefs. Dr Carey can be as warm to the Roman Catholic Church as he likes - and he is pretty warm already without arousing such suspicions. The decade of evangelism

started life as a decade of evangelisation, the preferred word in Roman Catholic circles, and it was announced by the Pope as a global preparation for the end of the millennium. He invited the other churches to join, and in 1988 the Lambeth Conference pledged Anglican participation. Most other churches have made a similar commitment, and one of the first tasks for the new institutions will be to pick up the baton and run with it. Which way and how well they run may depend on the relationship between the new Archbishop of Canterbury and the Roman ( Strangers but Pilgrims". At the signs so far suggest that it will heart of this impenetrable forest of work out famously.

### ...and moreover

### Matthew Parris

hose requiring proof of the socialist bias of the BBC need go no further than its coverage of the Worldwide Fund for Nature controversy. Not once has the case against the giant panda been put. What do pandas expect? A meal ticket for life? Everyone is blaming the Worldwide Fund for Nature. Why is nobody blaming the panda?

Responsibility for the imminent demise of this ludicrous species should be placed squarely where it belongs: on the panda. By their own indolence and fussiness they have got themselves into this; and now they won't lift a paw to get themselves out. As Confucius put it: "Buck stop at desk of

So they are on their way out. Well, who isn't? In the long term, as Keynes said, we are all extinct. Let us have an end to the wildlife dependency culture. Let the message go out loud and clear to the rest of the furry flotsam and feathered jetsam, scrounging flora and couch-potatoes of the animal kingdom: the party's over.

Readers of this column may have noticed before my hostility to these sacred green cows. But so far I have only scratched the surface of the great shambling fluffy heap of inadequacy which is the giant panda. Gaw bless. you Prince Philip, but you are out of your depth on this one. Let me put you straight. Your Royal Highness: Ten Things You Didn't Know About Pandus . . .

They are not cuddly at all. Their adorable "sun glasses" are a trick. They have foul, grumpy natures. They smell,

 They are the world's ultimate fusspots about food. They refuse to car leftovers. They are actually carnivores but are too idle to catch anything, and have opted instead for bamboo.

 But their digestions are not designed for bamboo. So a panda has to eat about 40th of it a day to keep going. Bamboo dies after flowering. The pandas do not appear to have thought of this, and expect western charities to organise relief supplies.

Pandas have no sense of fun and none of community. Disliking the company even of other pandas, they have no family life. Pandas cannot return affection.

• They will do nothing to help themselves. They refuse to try new diets, adapt to new habitats, or learn circus tricks or television acts.

 Among expensive requests to the Worldwide Fund for Na-ture, these lovable welfare junkies are now demanding "bamboo corridors" between the patches of their habitat. Otherwise they refuse to travel. O Their fur is host to a mul-

titude of small vernun. They are horribly prim about

sex. They reject perfectly acceptable mates, or sulk just when the other is ready for romance. This is disastrous for panda procreation, as the fe-male is on heat for only one or two days in the year.

In the unlikely event that they do mate, the period of gestation is interminable, the result a single, bald, half-formed mouse of a thing, which the mother then rolls on and squashes. The father doesn't want to know. Pandas make uscless parents.

 Never once has a panda been known to express gratitude for western efforts to save it. They take our bamboo leaves then spit in our faces.

Frankly, this shower are going nowhere. Pandas are not pulling their weight. I did not vote for Mrs Thatcher to featherbed a load of furry scroungers who think the world owes them a living. As Alan Walters says. There's no such thing as a free bamboo shoot." We don't subsidise uneconomic coal mines. so why should we subsidise uneconomic pandas?

Ninety-nine point nine per cent of the species that the earth has ever supported are now extinct. These johnny-comelately species don't know they are born. We humans were a young species once. And there were no charmable trusts to mollycoddle is when we were clobbered with ice-ages, showered by molten lava and chased by mammoths. No Sir! We got on our bikes and evolved.

So my advice to the BBC and the Worldwide Fund for Nature is ditch pandas and get into rats. Rats are smart. Rats are survivors. All about rats on Monday.

Abba Eban believes his country has a crucial role in forcing Saddam Hussein to back down

# y Arabs must look to Israel

anger and opportunity of-ten go hand in hand. They now meet in the Gulf. The danger is self-evident. A ruthless dictator is on the rampage, contemptuous of neighbouring sovereignties, regional peace and international order. Unless Saddam Hussein is checked early in his course, he will spread his devastation until the chance of redress is lost.

Historic analogies are rarely perfect, but this does not mean they are always irrelevant. The tragedy of the 1930s was born of a deadly chain in which every unresisted episode brought mankind closer to the precipice. The Rhineland, Ethiopia, Austria, Czechoslovakia, Albania and Poland were landmarks at any of which a robust resistance could have arrested the deadly momentum. There is no such thing as a static or satisfied dictatorship.

So much for the danger. Opportunity arises because Sad-dam Hussein is a Hitler only in malicious intent, not in power. This is where opportunity could transcend and neutralize the danger. A victory for international civility is available here with not a fraction of the cost incurred by hesitant counsels a half century ago. All the conditions are ripe for enclosing this tyrant in a watertight quarantine affecting his economy, his diplomatic relations, his regional status and his military

options.

That all the major powers have condemned the Iraqi aggression and demanded withdrawal illustrates how profoundly peres-troika and the democratic revolution in Eastern and Central Europe have widened the effective scope of collective action on behalf of international peace and security. A joint approach by Washington and Moscow, backed by all Europe, Egypt and Israel, without cold-war inhibitions, could be the central hope of a new Middle East. It could be that Saddam Hussein is trumpeting the pride that goes before the fall.

To say that the Arab world is ivided would be to flatter Saddam Hussein too much. Those led by President Mubarak, in this case comprising Syria, Saudi Ara-bia, Jordan and the pragmatic and realistic part of the Palestinian establishment, are the dominant consensus. Saddam Hussein is the lonely deviation. He can be con-tained and brought to heel.

If Kuwait is left to its fate, who would vouch for the oil-rich Saudi Arabia, for the Emirates and for a Syria whose leader is beginning to demonstrate the prudence and restraint which led to the 1974 Syrian-Israeli disengagement? Can Jordan doubt that its integrity is safeguarded by Israel's deterrent power, not by the illusory Baghdad-Amman alliance? King Hussein should look westward across

the narrow river for his kingdom's safety, not eastward toward the Gulf. And nothing will be lost by Israel making its deterrent intention clear.

Meanwhile, it would be grotesquely rash to interpret the Baghdad-Kuwait situation as a reason - or excuse - for maintaining a deadlock in the Israeli-Palestinian peace process. The sane Israeli view is that expressed yesterday by Yitzhak Rabin: "I predict that further stalemates in our relations with the Palestinians in the territories will impel the Arabs to look increasingly toward Iraq for inspiration... I refer to Jordan, to Saudi Arabia and to the Palestinians themselves ... Saddam's invasion of a helpless

Kuwait has a more sensational sound than the laborious search for a Palestinian-Israeli settle-ment. Yet Iraq is not Israel's main problem. It does not affect our structure, it does not impinge negatively on our economy or on our international relationships and it does not call for action beyond an increase in vigilance and a serene and unprovocative projection of our own strength. That Iraq is not contiguous with Israel is immensely important, for it means that Saddam could attack us only by inaugurating an exchange of missiles, which would expose him to untold devastation. The other theoretical options would be available only if he were

to seek and obtain a strong base in Jordan of Syria.

This would mean multiplying his adversaries, and he cannot realistically believe that he would be able to avoid encountering Israel away from his own ground. Saddam has already created a common security interest which Israel shares with Egypt, Jordan, and even Saudi Arabia and Syria -indeed with all those in this region whose major interest is stability. What prevents this shared interest from being put to work is the continuing Palestinian deadlock. Israel does not have the option of a one-subject agenda. Deterring Saddam is vital, but it is not a fulltime job. Our strategic co-opera-tion agreements with America aremore relevant than they seemed a few weeks ago when it appeared that perestroika and glasnost had made strategic calculations obsolete, but the containment of Saddam must fall chiefly on broader international shoulders.

The American secretary of state. James Baker, should be actively encouraged to proceed with the Israeli-Palestinian-Egyptian dialogue that he proposed some months ago. It is ludicrous, in the shadow of starkly ominous events, to find that dialogue obstructed by pilpulistic trivialities about when ther authentic Palestinian leaders who have a home in Ramallah and an office in Jerusalem may participate, or only those who qualify by

having been expelled from the West Bank. The solution of the Palestinian representation problem should lie in normal international practice, which tells us that all peoples have a right to be represented by emissaries of their

BL.

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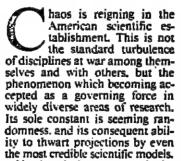
choice, and that the criterion is not virtue but effectiveness. Mr Baker's proposal for a Cairo dialogue is the most innocuous and lenient, the safest and least hazardous proposal ever submitted to Israel by any foreign power. It could be built into a community structure in which Israelis, Palestinians and Jordanians could find a way of maintaining a separate juridical and cultural identity while closely integrating in all other domains. What Europe can best offer Israel and its neighbours is the example of its own Community structure.

We are approaching an age in which not a single European, East or West, will be living in a society not based on equality and consent. Saddam's squalid manoeuvre must not only be resisted by righteous encirclement, it must be discredited by competing models of national freedom, social harmony and institutionalised regional co-operation. Only thus can we Middle Eastern nations emerge from deadlock and flow with the movement and impulse of the modern age.
The author was Israeli foreign

minister, 1966-74.

# When one small thing leads to chaos

As the temperature nudges 100, Alan Franks reports on a chance discovery that has turned world weather predictions upside down



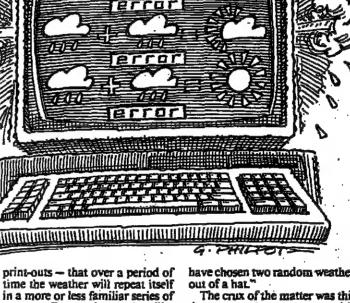
Nowhere is this truer than in the field of meteorology, which chaos theory threatens to reduce to fatuity through the notion, known as the Butterfly Effect, that an insect batting its wings and disturbing the air in China today can next month transform the storm systems in New York, or indeed the temperature of a London August. If chaology is taken to its logical extremes, then all our predictions, the best and the worst, about global warming must be rendered meaningless. since its central tenet is that there is no such thing as a reliable prediction.

It is, appropriately enough, in the business of weather forecasting that chaos theory has its origins. In his book Chaos published three

haos is reigning in the years ago and now enjoying huge American scientific establishment. This is not American science writer James dogged, if eccentric researcher Edward Lorenz, whose allegiances switched from mathematics to meteorology as a result of his experience as a weather forecaster for the Army Air Corps during the second world war.

In the early 1960s he con-structed an elaborate "toy wea-ther" machine which would give out daily records of the conditions it was simulating. While it could not hope to match the real globe for complexity of atmospheric conditions, it none the less had a "weather" of its own, and one which seemed to be doing more than a passingly good imitation of the world beyond. If you could decipher the print-outs, you could deduce the pattern of the prevailing wind and the rotation of the cyclones. Whatever its deficiencies, the device was compelling enough to attract a weather eye from his fellow meteorologists and graduate students.

To begin with, the behaviour of the Lorenz's "weather" appeared to conform to his intuition - and the evidence of his computer



have chosen two random weathers The crux of the matter was this: the comparable view of history,

figures to six decimal places, while these repetitions were never quite the print-outs, to save space, gave them to only three. Lorenz had exact. There was a pattern, cerkeyed in the abbreviated forms on too. It was, in Gleick's words, an the assumption that the difference was negligible. Yet the tiny dis-Then, one day in 1961, wanting crepancies had proliferated, fed off themselves, and in a relatively to scrutinise one particular sequence, Lorenz decided to save short period of time had become time by picking up the program Here was the origin, or chrysalis halfway through, rather than start-

of the Butterfly Effect which underpins the theory of chaos not only in meteorology but in the other predictive sciences. Gleick describes it thus: "For small pieces of weather - and to a global forecaster, small can mean thunderstorms and blizzards any prediction deteriorates rapidly. Errors and uncertainties multiply, cascading upward through a chain of turbulent features, from dust devils and squalls up to continent-size eddies that only satellites can see," This realisation has led to the abandonment of long-range weather-

forecasting.
After Lorenz, the idea that chaos must be a critical factor in

bered the warning. "No!" I blurted

deliberations beyond the state of the weather gained a broader acceptance. Above that chaos there might well appear some over-arching scheme, but the working of the chaos itself had first to be addressed. Physiologists investigating the causes of sudden heart deaths found both order and patterns of gypsy moth popula

have imposed a sort of order on its academic movements. There are Chaos journals and Chaos conferences, and costly Chaos research programmes for the Central department of energy, with special, presumably chaotic, units set up to handle the financing. There are students who make their first allegiance to Chaos and their second to the specialism, although sceptics will argue that it has been ever thus. At the University of Los Alamos there is now a centre for nonlinear studies to oversee work on Chaos and its related problems.

In Gleick's view, 20th-century science will be remembered for three things: relativity, quantum mechanics, and Chaos. It is nothing less than the third great revolution in the physical sci-ences, and, like the two that went before it refutes Newtonian principles. "The simplest systems are now seen to create extraordinarily difficult problems of predictability ... only a new kind of science could begin to cross the great gulf between knowledge of what one thing does - one water molecule, one cell of heart rissue. one neuron - and what millions of them will do."

chaos, as did ecologists analysing tions, economists poring over old stock price data, and, in their various ways, mathematicians, chemists, physicists and biologists. Chaos is, of course, what you make of it. For the meticulous who "leave nothing to chance", it is an irritant, a ghost in the machine whose presence is the more damnable because it cannot even be believed in. For the laissez-faire, the lazy, the bumbler and the bamboozled, it sustille a mighty sump into which all charges of shoddy research and poor methodology can be made to vanish. "I bear what you say, but you see you weren't reckoning with the Chaos Factor. he Americans, it goes without saying, have made a virtue of chaos. They may not have wrestled it into explicability, but they

I still say today is going to be a

### Unravelling the Blue Riband

he increasingly fraught attempts to have the Blue Riband Trophy returned to Britain have received an uner.pected boost. A close relative of Harold Hales, the Tory MP who in 1935 donated the 42 in gilt-and-silver trophy for the fastest cross-ing of the North Atlantic, has supported the claim by owners of the catamaran SeaCat Hoverspeed Great Britain.

Since the £10 million vessel made the crossing in June in three days, seven hours and 25 minutes threaking the record set by the liner United States in 1952), the American Merchant Marine Museum in New York has refused to hand it over, arguing that Hales intended it to go only to the "greyhounds" of the north Atlantic passenger trade. "The catamaran did not carry passengers." says the museum's lawyer. Peter Clarke, "It was just a publicity

Slunt Although lawyers for the Blue Riband trustees have ruled that the trophy should be handed over to Sea Containers, the company which owns the catamaran, the museum and United States Lines insist that the original trust deed and Hales's autobiography support their cause.

Former naval commander Robin Kent, a nephew of Hales and one of only two surviving relatives, disagrees, "Hoverspeed Great Britain has fulfilled all the conditions," he says. "The museum is being churlish. The trophy must return to Britain. Kent. who saw action during the Falklands war as a Sea Harrier pilot. believes his uncle would want the

trophy returned. "It would be nice. if it could come home. He would

like that. Clarke, however, refuses to budge, though he adds: "If the QE2 were to go across and beat the record we would have absolutely no problem whatever in turning it over." How about it. Cunard!

Darlington residents could be forgiven had they taken to the streets on Thursday to welcome the first rain for weeks. On one of the hottest days on record, the Northern Echo published the following forecast: "Occasional wintry showers. Visibility: good but poor in showers. Wind: severe, gale horce 9. Sea state: High," "A computer error," says the paper,

Tidal wave

oo much fresh salmon is not usually a cause for com-plaint, especially from victims of National Health Service catering. But groans of "Oh no. not salmon again" can be heard echoing through the wards of the Borders General Hospital at Melrose after the delivery to its kuchen of 170 prime fish seized from poachers on the River Tweed. The hospital chef has been searching the recipe books for way-out salmon recipes - preferably those enabling it to be served looking and tasting like something else.
Raymond Blane, chef at Le

Manoir aux Quatre Saisons near Oxford, is aghast at such sacrilege, "Poached, very simply in a veg-elable stock, is the perfect way of serving sulmon," he says, "And that would be ideal for people who are convalescing. Rich creamy sauces? Definitely not." M Blanc calculates that 170 fish will provide roughly 10 meals each for the



orderly disorder.

previous print-out.

ing at the beginning. To feed the machine its original conditions, he

typed the numbers from the

later," says Gleick, "he saw some-

thing unexpected, something that

planted a seed for a new science. This new run should exactly have

duplicated the old. Lorenz had

copied the numbers into the

machine himself. The program

had not changed. Yet as he stared

at the new print-out, he saw his

weather diverging so rapidly from the pattern of the last run that,

within just a few months, all

resemblance had disappeared. He

looked at one set of numbers, then

back at the other. He might as well

"When he returned an hour

hospital's 400-plus patients. Couldn't they do a deal — ship the remaining salmon to Oxford in exchange for bangers and beef?

Order of the elbow

popular with anyone, least of all churchmen, but the Archbishop of York has reason to be grateful to one. Researching a book on an outsider's view of British life, the American Richard Critchfield interviewed Dr Habgood recently at Bishopthorpe, his

palace outside York. Critchfield had been warned in advance to go easy because Habgood was recovering from a hernia operation. Nevertheless, he found himself spending two hours at Bishopthorpe, not least because Habgood insisted on showing him the portrait gallery of previous archbishops, talking animatedly about this one who had been beheaded and that one who had suffered untold tribulation. When Critchfield finally returned to his taxi in the grounds, the engine would not start because of a flat

"There was nothing to do but push." he says. "I went round to the back of the taxi, and so did the archbishop. Just in time I remem-

الحكذا من لاحمل

out. "Your hernia operation!" Habgood immediately desisted, perhaps saving himself a further trip to hospital.

### Dog eats ice

s temperatures continue to A soar, dogs wilting in the heat will be glad to hear that at least American ico-cream manufacturers have their interests at heart. Associated Ice Cream of Westerville, Ohio, has developed a brand of ice-cream specially for dogs called Frosty Paws. Available in a variety of flavours and three sizes for small, medium and large dogs, Frosty Paws is proving popular: two-thirds of American dog owners occasionally give their pets ice-cream as a treat. Marketing man Frederick

Marsh hopes to introduce a simi-lar product in Britain. "I think it's you're such a

bulife, Henry

a good idea," he says. "I would suggest a variety with no colouring or additives to take into account health concerns." Marsh plans to take his suggestion to Pedigree Petfoods."It is owned by Mars." he points out, "which now makes a Mars ice-cream bar."

All we need then to complete the picture is postmen fooling ankle-snapping dogs by disguising themselves as Mr Whippy.

 Amid the 90th birthday tributes to the Queen Mother, the Raj-putana Rifles Reunion Associputana Rijies Reunton Associ-ation, comprising members of the Indian Army's oldest regiment, has dedicated Rajputana Rifles News 1990 to "Queen Elizabeth ... Last Empress of India". "The title is very important to us." says Major Anthony Beyts. "We used to drink to the King Emporer every drink to the King-Emperor every week in the mess." Tonight the ex-Rajputs will be drinking to the former Empress.

Blue is green

inally conceding that the cold war is over. Lady Olga Maitland, indefatigable champion of the nuclear deterrent. is turning her gunfire from CND to Friends of the Earth. She has just launched an outfit called Conserve to promote the Conservative case for the environment. "It's the government that is leading the way on lead-free petrol," she says. "We will show that the Conservatives are the guardians of the planet"

Foreign Office minister William Waldegrave and David Trippier, environment minister with responsibility for green issues, are supporting the campaign, which certainly will not damage Lady Olga's parliamentary ambitions. Last week she narrowly missed selection for the safe Tory seat of Eastleigh and is on the shortlist of five for Scarborough. Despite the East-West thaw, her anti-CND organisation. Families for Defence, is not being disbanded. It is simply going into cold storage — just in case. 

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could not be Duke of Y chance wou transition a Abdication never did. 3. deeply than Queen Eli-only three ye the occasion darkest hous in Lendon. same tears. respect in wi on. From th widowhood,

The bond the nation qualities, he f the mon Modern Eu their realms tre day of de focus of dist is for those. more or less over. The all is hardly so

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1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 071-782 5000

# BLACKMAIL AND BLACK GOLD

Wall Street fell heavily yesterday, down 65 points in the first two hours. Although commercial oil stocks and strategic reserves stand at 99 days' supply and are adequate to withstand a temporary squeeze, President Saddam Hussein has given the world more to be nervous about than queues at petrol pumps.

But anxiety should be kept in proportion. The industrialised countries' economies are much less dependent on oil than they were in 1973-4. Oil is still cheap by 1974 standards at the \$21-23 range at which, provided there are no further upheavals in the Gulf, prices seem likely to settle. That is a sharp increase on the \$16 level of a few weeks ago, but the damage should be containable.

In the United States, where figures released yesterday showed unemployment at a two-year high, the economy was already showing signs of cyclical weakness verging in some states on recession. A \$6 per barrel increase in oil prices would, on OECD estimates, increase inflation by I per cent. As a counter-measure, Japan and West Germany would be likely to raise interest rates. The United States has become so dependent on Japanese investors to finance the budget deficit that the US Federal Reserve would then be unable to pull the economy out of recession by lowering American rates.

Stagflation in the United States would mean bleak prospects for those who trade with it. The repercussions would be felt across the Atlantic, particularly in Britain, where manufacturing exports would be affected by simultaneous rises in energy costs and sterling. The key question is therefore whether the surge in oil prices is temporary, or likely to hold. The answer, which will in part be determined by political reaction to the invasion of Knward, depends on the believes of county and demand.

depends on the balance of supply and demand.

The OPEC row over quotas reflects an underlying glut, but withdrawal of 4.5 million barrels per day (mbd) in Iraqi and Kuwaiti oil production from the market would more than eliminate the 2.7 mbd production surplus. Now that it has stolen Kuwait's capacity, Iraq's interest lies in selling its newly-enhanced production, albeit while forcing other Gulf producers at gunpoint to keep the price up by

sticking rigidly to OPEC's new quotas. That does not, however, mean that supplies will soon return to normal. Where Kuwaiti oil is concerned, Iraq may have difficulty in finding buyers because there is, to say the least, ambiguity about its legal title. Iraq's own production of 3 mbd is already subject to an American import ban, and could soon be the object of a Nato ban and even a legally binding Security Council embargo.

However, no embargo would be leak-proof. Iraq's oil flows by three routes. Two pipelines carry 1.2 mbd from its northern Kirkuk field through Turkey, which is already under pressure to close them from the United States. Half as much again feeds into the Saudi pipeline to the Red Sea. That oil would be impossible to distinguish from Saudi oil; but were Saudia Arabia to be bullied into passing off Iraq's supply as its own, to get round an embargo, that would imply compensatory cuts in its own production. The rest goes by tanker, and would be vulnerable to naval blockade.

An embargo would keep oil prices at or above the new OPEC "floor" of \$21, but not so far above as seriously to damage the world economy. Most of the market shortfall could be made up by Venezuela and Nigeria. The world this weekend is not doomed to suffer another oil shock. But Saddam Hussein, by putting politics back into the oil market has still placed energy security firmly back on the longer term agenda.

If demand for oil continues to rise at present rates, it will be up by 10 mbd within ten years. OPEC's power will increase, because most of the extra supply will have to come from the Gulf countries: Saudi Arabia, Iraq and Kuwait have two-fifths of proven reserves.

Environmental and security concerns march hand in hand. Planning for the next oil shock must begin now. Saddam's aggression may have done the world an unintended service, both by awakening it to the danger of letting a dictator's imperial ambitions set oil prices instead of the markets; and by offering a preview of a future unpalatably dependent on the region he aims to dominate.

### A BIRTHDAY HONOURED

The royal lady who reached her 90th anniversary today, and reached it in such splendid health and spirits, has earned many times over every cheer and tribute that she has lately received. No royal birthday is a solitary event, this one least of all.

Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother is now so much a part of the nation's life that she might have been born to it. Yet she could not have guessed, when she married the Duke of York in April 1923, what strange chance would bring them to the throne. The transition was not easy. The wound of the Abdication took time to heal, and in a sense never did. She is said to have felt the pain more deeply than any other member of the royal family.

Queen Elizabeth's first great public test came only three years later. She and the King rose to the occasion of war and lightened the nation's darkest hour. Even at the worst times they were in London, sharing the dangers, subject to the same fears. This remains the foundation of the respect in which she is still held, half a century on. From then, and through the long years of widowhood, the affection she has inspired has steadily increased and shows no sign of diminution.

The bond between the Queen Mother and the nation is rooted in two quite distinct qualities, her instinct for the place and purpose of the monarchy and her personal warmth. Modern European kings may cycle through their realms, but many forget that kingship in the day of democracy must offer an aloofness, a focus of distant respect and affection separate from the heavy brigade of politics. Monarchy is for those who, resigned to being governed, more or less relish the thought of being reigned over. The allure of that focus is powerful, and it is hardly surprising that many, weary of the

spots and stains of politics, turn to a family free

The Queen Mother knows that in constitutional practice she is a mere symbol, but that symbols are not just decorations; they can be a vital carapace over a nation's life. The French rid themselves of their last monarch 120 years ago, and have spent much time since devising ever more elaborate rituals with which to surround their otherwise convenient political system — as do democratic Americans. Even dictators such as Bokassa pathetically need to proclaim a "royal" quality, to present themselves as figures above politics whom all history would remember. "Is it not passing brave to be a King, And ride in triumph through Persepolis?"

No such thoughts trouble the Queen Mother. Yet the ease and good humour with which she shoulders her royal position and an unceasing round of engagements have formed a role model of royal behaviour: the smile, the careful speech, the gracious wave, the ability to betray no trace of controversy, no hint of humbug or tedium. It is this that has rendered her more than passing regal and made her — in the original sense — truly popular.

Lytton Strachey's account of the death of Queen Victoria in 1901 included a striking reminder of what was obvious but forgotten. He said that "the vast majority of her subjects could not remember a time when she was not reigning over them". Today, the vast majority of Britons cannot remember a time when the Queen Mother was not among them. As her progeny have personified, and continue to personify, each generation of British life, so she is today the personification of great-grandmotherhood. In every sense hers is a remarkable achievement. May she have many more years to enjoy it.

### ENGLAND'S PLEASANT PASTURES

The decision of the environment secretary, Chris Patten, in the apparently small matter of Donnington village in Berkshire, will be of significance not just for British planning but for the fate of the whole "post-agricultural" British landscape. He is being asked by a landowner to permit a new settlement in open country near Newbury. This request contradicts local and national planning principles which state that, other things being equal, new building should take place within or adjacent to existing settlements. The reason for this principle is admirable: to avoid ribbon development despoiling ever more of Britain's

open space.

The argument of the landowner, James Gladstone, is seductive, as is that used by most building developers. The area, he says, is no longer needed for agriculture, from which government is encouraging farmers to escape. What better use for it, says Mr Gladstone, than to build houses there? Not only are they needed, but the profit from them will enable him to maintain his stately home, Donnington

Mr Gladstone goes further. He has cleverly employed a fashionable architect, John Simpson, favoured by conservationists for his proposals for the St Paul's Cathedral precinct and London Bridge City near Tower Bridge. Mr Simpson has designed a "classical" village of 300 houses and flats in what is called the English picturesque tradition. The village would be surrounded by woodland and a "common", barely visible and an out-and-out credit to the Royal County of Berkshire.

Such is the quality of modern (or postmodern) British architecture, says Mr Gladstone, that the unthinkable can now safely be thought. England's green and pleasant land, he thought, can be enhanced by England's green and pleasant architects and its green and pleasant housebuilders. Of course developers who in the past simply covered field upon field with pattern-book housing should be congratulated for worrying about the setting of their estates now. They should be encouraged to employ architects such as Mr Simpson and encouraged to exploit the English picturesque tradition. Those who own historic houses should also be assisted to maintain them, including help in making them more economic, All this is fair.

But if ever there were a thin end of a dangerous wedge, this is it. Like the phoney plea from the housing lobby for countryside planning rules to be relaxed to permit "affordable" housing for "local people", so this proposal must be resisted. English country planning, working against ferocious development pressures, has kept a simple integrity by resisting "planning gain", as Mr Gladstone's blandishments are known. Planning gain gave London all its great monsters, mostly cheapjack skyscrapers in return for developer-financed road improvements (as at Euston, Victoria and Notting Hill).

Such planning gain now threatens to gobble up the countryside in synthetic suburbanisation, in an uninterrupted sequence of golf courses, theme parks, architect-designed villages with motorways linking them all together. There is plenty of space within and around existing settlements, as there is plenty of land (much of it publicly owned) within towns, for developers and their architects to exercise their talents. There is no "need" to despoil the countryside. Where towns can be renewed time and again, the countryside, once built over, is lost to public enjoyment. The English landscape is under far greater pressure than that of France or Germany. It is intricate, fragile, vulnerable - and vulnerable above all to exceptions to the rules. Donnington must not come to pass.

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### UN's opportunity for action over Iraq invasion

From Lady Fox

Sir, The purpose of the United Nations Organisation is to maintain international peace and security and to that end to take effective collective measures for the suppression of aggression. By manimous vote of its 14 members the Security Council in its resolution of August 2 has made a determination that there exists a breach of the peace and security as regards the Iraqi invasion of Kuwaii.

Article 42 of the UN Charter authorises the Security Council. should it consider economic measures inadequate, to take such action by air, sea or land forces as may be necessary to restore international peace and security. By article 43 all UN members undertake to make available to the Security Council on its call and in accordance with special agreements, armed forces, assistance and facilities including rights of passage necessary for the purpose of maintaining international peace and security. Article 47 provides for a military staff committee composed of the chiefs of staff of the permanent members of the Security Council (China, France, Great Britain, USA, USSR) to coordinate the application of armed force by the Security Council.

By reason of the Cold War and the USSR veto no such special agreements have been concluded by UN member states and no collective military action by decision of the Security Council has ever been taken. Fear of loss of sovereign control of armed force has deterred states from committing themselves to joint collective peace-keeping measures against

territorial annexation by force. Yet today no civilised nation regards war as a valid method of territorial enlargement of its boundaries. The change in political climate is shown by Mr Gorbachev in his speech to the UN General Assembly on December 7. 1988, indicating Soviet willingness to enter into special agreements in accordance with article 43.

Sir. I am the only one of those involved in the 1952 Craig and

Bentley case still alive, apart from Craig himself. I appeared for him

at the trial. I am delighted that

Bernard Levin (article, July 30)

Before I too die, I would like to

has taken an interest in the case.

make three important points

1. My client, Christopher Craig, aged 16, told me that after Bentley,

aged 19, had been arrested, the

police sent him across the rooftop

to try and get the gun from Craig.

He went and when within ten feet

I told my client that I did not

propose to adduce this in evidence

since it showed him in a bad light

but I sought his consent and

obtained it to tell Frank Cassells.

Bentley's defence counsel, about it

so that he could elicit this in cross-

examination. This I did. Frank

failed to make use of this, which

clearly showed that, far from

inciting Craig to shoot, Bentley

2. The words "Let him have it.

Chris" were never spoken by

Bentley. They come from the only

previous case of joint liability this

century, where the words used, and which convicted and hanged

the one who did not do the killing.

were "Let him have it, he's alone",

3. Far from urging elemency for

Bentley, which was the lie told by

Lord Goddard in his old age 10 a

journalist, he wrote a letter to Maxwell Fyfe - then known to the

Bar as "the nearest thing to death

in life" - in which he urged him to

have Bentley executed. This is, no

doubt, one of the reasons why the

papers regarding the case are not to be released under the 30-year

There are a vast number of

tried to get the gun off him.

From Mr John Parris

about the case:

The UN handling of the Iraqi aggression is critical to its survival as a viable international body. Is it not then time for peace-abiding states to stand up for their beliefs, to take one limited step forward and combine to defeat territorial annexation by force?

The long-term outcome of the present crisis should be the establishment of effective UN collective enforcement powers by the conclusion of special framework agreements by member states. The reshaping of Nato and the Warsaw Pact should be taken into account in the drafting of these agreements which will require constitutional ramification by national legislature.

by national legislatures.

In the short term to achieve the withdrawal of President Saddam Hussein and his Iraqi army within its own established boundaries (in parallel with economic sanctions), some adaptation of UN procedures employed in response to the invasion of South Korea in 1950 should be worked out. On the recommendation of the Security Council member states should provide immediate national contingents of armed forces for a unified command under a designated UN commander.

The present international out-

The present international outrage should be seen as a unique opportunity to implement the UN Charter's procedures for collective military measures against territorial annexation by force and to demonstrate, once and for all to dictators like President Saddam Hussein that territorial aggression and political aggrandisement by force cannot succeed. To do so will provide the international community (particularly the smaller states) with the effective law enforcement power which it has long lacked and which minimum considerations of order, law and

Yours faithfully.

HAZEL FOX (Editor).

The British Institute of International and Comparative Law,
Charles Clore House.

17 Russell Square, WC1.

Experts reflect on errors in the Craig-Bentley case

other matters known to me about

this case, including the deliberate

deception of defence counsel by

the police and the then Director of

Public Prosecutions, which merit

The refusal to release the rele-

vant papers until after 75 years

indicates that the Home Office has

certain knowledge that the execu-

tion of Derek Bentley was judicial

PO Box 8, Carterton, Oxford.

Sir, My only connection with the

Craig and Bentley trial is that 36

years ago I assisted the late H.

Montgomery Hyde in writing a

book about it. Bernard Levin, in

his article on July 30, says there is

now "more and more evidence"

that Bentley never uttered the words "let him have it. Chris".

and further, "it is claimed that the

bullet which killed PC Miles could

not have fitted Craig's gun, but could have been fired from a

I think we should be slow to

condemn the trial as a miscarriage

of justice, as Mr Levin does, until

this new evidence is revealed and

the Central Criminal Court in

December, 1952. Lord Goddard.

the trial judge, in his direction on

law to the jury told them that they

should only convict Bentley if they

decided that he had known Craig

was armed and that there had been

a prior agreement between the two youths "to resist apprehension,

The jury had heard three police

even by violence, if necessary".

officers giving evidence that they

Sir, It is tempting, but misleading,

to see the death of lan Gow, MP,

presented as a case of the IRA

versus democracy (editorial, July 31). What The Times would call

the IRA is fighting about.
The Catholic alienation which

fuels the IRA is directly linked to

the 70-year-old boycoit of North-

ern Ireland by the Labour and

Conservative parties. The latter

has begun to dismantle its boycott.

thanks partly to the influence of

Ian Gow, a role which has gone

unmentioned in the press tributes.

state are fully accountable to the

people of the province will we be

in a position to argue with the IRA

about democracy, as distinct from

(London Secretary, Institute for

Representative Government in

16 Northampton Park, NI.

self-determination.

ANDREW BRYSON

Northern Ireland).

August 1.

Yours faithfully

But only when both parties of

nocracy is lacking in the region

From Mr Andrew Bryson

Craig and Bentley were tried at

justice require.

public attention.

Yours faithfully.

JOHN PARRIS,

Rabington

police revolver".

can be assessed.

From Mr Jim Sillars, MP for Glasgow Govan (Scottish National Party)

Sir, On July 24 I wrote to the Foreign Secretary urging him to call a meeting of the UN Security Council because, given the history of Saddam Hussein and the fractured nature of the Arab world at present, I saw no alternative to UN action if he was to be stopped from invading Kuwait. My views

were ignored.

Now Kuwait is suffering the barbarity of invasion by a man whose record of atrocity and abuse of human rights marks him out as an evil individual.

It is in the interest of none that Saddam Hussein should become master of the Arab states in the Gulfand have his hands on Opec's main oil taps. Surely the Security Council will go further than its plaintive and weak request issued today that Iraq should withdraw and that both sides should resume negotiations. Surely the UK government should push for a stronger line.

Kuwait has been an exemplary member of the international community. If it is allowed to be devoured by an aggressor then the UN will suffer a humiliation of the same kind, and perhaps with the same consequences, as befell the League of Nations when it too proved inadequate in the face of aggression against small defenceless nations.

What we need from the UN is an orchestration of world outrage and wrath directly solidly and comprehensively against Iraq, and backed by effective political, financial and economic sanctions until Kuwait resumes it rightful place as a peaceful sovereign nation.

Yours etc., JIM SILLARS (Scottish National Party spokesman on foreign affairs), House of Commons. August 2.

had heard Bentley calling out to

Craig "let him have it. Chris" just before Craig opened fire with his revolver. They had also heard Bentley and Craig denying that

these words were ever spoken.

They were unanimously agreed, according to their verdict, both

As regards the bullet which killed PC Miles. Craig was armed

with a .45 Colt revolver. When he

was arrested all six chambers were

filled, four with spent cartridges

and two with mis-fired rounds. A

forensic scientist testified that all

the bullet-casings which were

recovered at the scene were .45

bullets except one, and even that

could have been fired from Craig's

The medical evidence showed

that Miles was killed by a bullet

which had entered his head

immediately above the left eye-

brow. The prosecution witnesses spoke of Miles being shot at close

range as he was moving towards

Craig. Bentley in his statement

wrote that he saw Craig firing at

Miles, who immediately dropped

with a lot of blood on his face.

Craig himself said this in his

evidence with regard to the killing,

"I thought someone was rushing

at me and I fired (a shot) to

frighten him away". He claimed to

There was no suggestion at the

trial either that a second shot had

been heard at the moment PC

Miles was killed or that any of the

police who were then in the

have fired nine shots in all.

Yours faithfully, ANTHONY BABINGTON,

revolver.

# Restrictions on right to roam

From the Chairman of the Open Spaces Society

Sir. The Government, in its statement or common land (report, July 27, later editions) has broken its party's 1987 manifesto pledge. The promise was to "legislate to safeguard common land on the basis of the Common Land Forum". Last week's statement was contrary to the forum report.

The forum recommended a public right to roam on all the 1.3 million acres of common in England and Wales, subject to commonsense regulations and bylaws, as part of a management scheme overseen by an association comprising the owners, commoners and local authorities. If a management association wanted a scheme outside the forum's model it would apply to the secretary of state, who would have to be satisfied that the peculiar circumstances of that common justified a special scheme.

But the Government has not endorsed the forum's national right to roam. Instead it stresses the circumstances in which access may be restricted, for "conservation" or "other existing uses". These are euphemisms for the handful of grouse-moor owners who have vociferously fought access ever since the forum proposed it.

The Government wants management associations to agree restrictions on access locally, instead of referring them to the secretary of state. The public will have no chance to object, and we will lose our present customary access without gaining a right to roam.

Paradoxically, therefore, although we have led the campaign for a new law for common land, we would fight legislation as now proposed by Government. If it cannot deliver the forum's recommendations, it should not tamper with commons legislation at all, but should leave it to a future, more sympathetic, administration.

Yours faithfully, RODNEY LEGG, Chairman, The Open Spaces Society, 25a Bell Street, Henley-on-Thames, Oxfordshire, July 30.

# that Bentley had known Craig was armed and that the two of them had had an agreement to resist apprehension by force. Cool and fresh From Mr E. W. Bishop apprehension by force.

Sir. Henry Stanhope (article, July 27) omits or overlooks several aids and adjuncts to food preservation in those "primitive" days, such as the gauze cover to prevent blue-bottles alighting on the meat and the outdoor meat safe, preferably on the north side of the house.

As for butter and milk, we used porous clay pots to keep them fresh and cool. And I recall that in India in the 20s and even in Cyprus in the 50s we had a daily delivery of ice to replenish the ice-chest.

Such are the ways man endeavours to counter adversity. Yours faithfully.

Fours fathfully.

E. W. BISHOP.
78 Bassett Green Road,
Swaythling.
Southampton, Hampshire.
July 30.

### Film restoration

Sir. Geoff Brown's article on film restoration (July 31) was fascinating, but I think it should have noted the significant contribution of Thames Silents which was responsible for the performance of Napoleon in 1980.

Spurred on by the success of Napoleon, Thames Television has sponsored the presentation of silent films with live orchestra every year since. Some of the films had to be restored — Ben Hur. for instance, the Thames Silent of 1987, had its two-strip Technicolor sequences and original tinis put back. But the event is restoration of another and very important kind — it has returned the films to their audience.

Yours etc., IAN MARTIN (Head of Music and Arts), Thames Television, 306-316 Euston Road, NW1, August 1.

### Suitable dress

From Mr Colin V. Cripps

Sir, In many countries in which the climate is normally more benevolent than our own, the standard for male business dress excludes the wearing of a jacket. If it is acceptable in these countries where other business standards are as demanding as our own, why should it not be acceptable here in hot weather?

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Most of us are hesitant to discard our jackets when attending a business meeting, despite the fact that we do not wear them at home, in the car, on the train or in the office. What we need is some guidance (approval?) from such august bodies as the Institute of Directors or the CBI which will relieve us of this burden.

Yours faithfully, COLIN V. CRIPPS, Weyvrew, Upper Guildown Road, Guildford, Surrey, August 1.

Letters to the Editor should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be sent to a fax number — (071) 782 5046.

### Death of Ian Gow

rule but only after 75 years.

From Mr G. Lauder-Frost
Sir. The latest IRA outrage, the murder of Ian Gow, MP (report. July 31), once again shows that the much-discredited Anglo-Irish Agreement has achieved nothing. Moreoever, the Government of the Irish republic is undoubtedly giving moral support to the IRA by maintaining its claims, written into the constitution, on United Kingdom sovereign territory, as in the case of Ulster.

Is it not time that our Conservative Government dealt firmly with both the IRA by reintroducing the death penalty for acts of terrorism, and the Irish government, by insisting that it writes out of its constitution claims on its neighbour's territory and by showing real intent on co-operation for extraditions and border security.

Yours faithfully.
G. LAUDER-FROST (Chairman, Foreign Affairs Committee),
The Monday Club.
4 Orlando Road, SW4.

### Baptism bar

From Mrs Margot Thompson
Sir, Mr Frank Williams (July 20)
states that in the prayer book
service of baptism, the godparents are told that Christ promised to grant the child the things
for which they have prayed. This
scriptural promise is not mentioned in the new Alternative
Service of baptism, and nor are a
number of other matters — such as
the prayer book passages requiring
the god-parents to recite the
Creed, and spelling out in detail
their commitments to give the

child a Christian education.

Thus in the "modern" service

the scriptural and rational basis of baptism is either ignored or played down.

A more faithful and thoughtful reliance upon the Book of Common Prayer for baptismal services would go far to remedy the problems which are prompting some groups to seek to control and limit the application of infant baptism.

Yours faithfully, MARGOT THOMPSON (Honorary Secretary), The Prayer Book Society, St James Garlickhythe, Garlick Hill, EC4. July 26.

### Teachers' pay

vicinity were armed.

3 Gledhow Gardens.

Kensington, SW5.

August 1.

From Mrs Bridget Robbie
Sir, When the Inner London
Education Authority handed over
to the London boroughs on March
31 they took the trouble to send a
certificate of appreciation to all
teachers working for them.

Oh that their appreciation had extended to passing on the required information to our new employers, so that they could pay us our full wages. I have been battling since May with the Borough of Lambeth and still, after numerous phone calls, my fourth visit and many promises, am short of nearly £2,000.

Yours faithfully,

Yours faithfully.
BRIDGET ROBBIE,
The Garden Cottage,
Downe Court, Downe,
Nr Orpington, Kent.
July 25.

### Education funds From Councillor C. J. P. Vereker

Sir, In trying to prove that not enough funds are being released from central education departments to schools Mr D. Leafe (July 26) highlights the dangers of oversimplifying statistics.

Of the total of 7,534 people shown in Warwickshire's community charge circular as working in education, all but 475 work in schools and colleges (those who do not include the youth and careers services). Moreover, of the increase of 50 non-teaching staff, 43 work in schools. Of the remaining seven, four are for government-funded posts.

Yours faithfully, JOHN VEREKER (Chairman, Policy and Resources Committee), Warwickshire County Council, Shire Hall, Warwick



### **COURT CIRCULAR**

BUCKINGHAM PALACE August 3: The Oucen this morning opened an Exhibition to mark the 90th Birthday of Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother in the Guildhall.

Her Majesty was received by the Mayor of the Royal Borough of Windsor and Maidenhead (Councillor Robin Austin). The Hon Mary Morrison and Sir Kenneth Scott were in

The Prince Edward this evening attended a production of Peace Child at the Shaw Theatre, London.
Lieutenant Colonel Sean

O'Dwyer was in attendance.

The Princess Royal, Colonel-in-Chief, Royal Corps of Signals today visited the Army Apprentices' College at Harrogate and was received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant for North Yorkshire (Sir Marcus Worsley,

This afternoon Her Royal Highness visited the Royal Signals Adventure Training Centre at Whemside and was received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant for Cumbria (Sir Charles Graham Bt) Graham, Bt). Mrs Charles Ritchie was in

ottendance. Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother celebrates her 90th birthday today.

General Harry Dalzell Payne, of

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Isabel Archer, Catherine Hildyard, Virginia

A reception was held at The

neymoon will be spent in

Cavalry and Guards Club, and

and Miss A.R. Fleming
The marriage took place on July

28. 1990, at St Mary's Church,

Bucklebury, between Jarema Silewicz, elder son of Mr and Mrs Zdzislaw Silewicz, of

Mr J.V.K. Silewicz

#### **Marriages**

Mr J.D.P. George and Miss N.D. Crotton The marriage took place on saturday, July 28, 1990, in Winchester Cathedral, of Julian, elder son of Mr and Mrs John George, of Castle Eaton, Wiltshire, and Nicola, daughter of Mr and Mrs Melville Crofton, of Winchester. The Right Reverend Donald Arden and the Dean of Winchester, the Very Reverend Trevor Beeson,

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Gillian Hughes, the Hon Freya Crofton, Thomasina Churchward, Henry Crofton, and George Crofton. Mr Simon Phillips was best man.

A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymoon is being spent

Major M.R. Good and Miss A.M.L. Dalzell Payne The marriage took place on Friday, August 3, at St Paul's Church, Knightsbridge, of Major Marcus Good, 15th/19th The King's Royal Hussars, son of Mr and Mrs Derek Good, of Middle Bean Hall, Worcester-shire, and Miss Alicia Dalzell Payne, daughter of Major

**Appointments** 

on September 30.

# Mariston, Berkshire. The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Jessica Ganes. Catriona Fleming, Juliana Parker, and Beth Park. The reception was held at the The reception was held at the bome of the bride.

Latest wills

Lady Austey, of Southwell, Not-Latest appointments include: tinghamshire, wife of Sir John Austey, left estate valued at £32,750 net. Mr Keith Topley to be the Senior Master of the Queen's Bench Division, to succeed Mr

Mr Norman James Lilley, of Ian Warren upon his retirement Ampleforth, North Yorkshire, left estate valued at £331,798 net. Also his wife, Susan Caroline Lilley, who left estate valued at £1,086,661 net, and their son, Mark Newlands Lilley, who left estate valued at £786,450 net He died investes. The following to be Recorders, assigned to the Wales and Chester Circuit: Mr David John Hale, Mr John David Jankins, QC, Mr Isn Patrick Murphy, Mr Gerald Alexander Lewin Price, Mr Anthony John Seys Llewellyn, £786,450 net. He died intestate The family died in an plane

# Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh ogist, Highland Health Beard: S A F M Bidtle: Professor of Paedlatrice, Assult University, Egypti A B E Mothamed. Cursuitant physician and gastro-emierologist. Armed Forces Hospitzi, Rivadh. Saudi Arabia: N K W Chen. Consultant chest physician. Department: M Harford-Cross, principal in general practice. Kirkby Mazzard and Mashama. North Yorkshire: L Y C Yam. Consultant physician. Alice Ho Mud Ling Nethernole Hospitzi, Hong Kyan. Consultant physician. Alice Ho Mud Ling Nethernole Hospitzi. Hong the Hospitzi Chengaran. North Yorkshire: L Y C Yam. Consultant radiologist, Royal Informary. Edinburgh: M D Danile-witz casistant clinical professor. department of internal medicine. University of California. USA: W H-C Wong. Consultant cardiologist/director. Cardiac Cathelerisation isocial cardiac Cathelerisation in the Cathelerisation in Informatical Professor of pathology. University Kebangsan. Kuala Lumpur: W Macnee, senior lecturer in respiratory medicine. University of Edinburgh: Mayor Clinic Rochester, Minnesola, USA. S M Crawetord, director of clinical cardiac Cathelerisation in Cath

The following have been elected V Ramadas, consultant physician and consultant radiologist, Secunderabad, Andhra. Pradest, India: M C Mathews, consultant physician, oppariment of general medicine, Susrusha Mospial, Kerata, India: R D Cope, retired city surpeon and customer species of the surpeon and consultant physician. Headinglon, Series of the surpeon surpersultant psychiatrist, Herdinantal Hospital, Belda, Linya: J L Waddell, physician superimendent/consultant psychiatrist. Herdinantal Hospital, Belda, Linya: J L Waddell, physician superimendent/consultant psychiatrist. Herdinantal Hospital, Heddinglon, East Lothian; C M Steel, assistant director of MRC human genetics und. Western General Hospital, Edinburgh: M Direkte, consultant physician in geriatric medicine, St. Tydilla Hospital, Merthyr Tydill, Mid Glamorgan; P N Prasad: principal general medical psatritioner. Bromley, Kent. K D Bardham, consultant physician-gastroenterologist. Rotherham Health Au-libority.

Bardham, consultant prystcian seasoemerologist. Rotherham Health Authocity.

J O Lawani, comminant medlatrician, Children's Hospital, Tuli,
Saudi Arabia: S P Lambadusuriya,
professor of peediatrics, University of
Ruhuma. Sri Lanka: S Hossam,
professor and head of peediatric and
child health departments, Chrispone,
Bangladesh: M B Yunus, associate
professor of medicine, University of
critical and laboratory. Committee of
critical and laboratory. Committee of
critical and laboratory. Committee of
critical and laboratory of medicine,
University of Bagdydad, Iraq; J Mee,
consultant paediatrician, Mersey General Hospital, Tasmania, Australia: KI
All, associate lecturer in medicine,
University of Bagdydad, Iraq; J Mee,
consultant paediatrician, Mersey General Hospital, Tasmania, Australia: KI
All, associate lecturer in medicine,
University of Bagdydad, Iraq; J Mee,
consultant paediatrician, Mersey General Hospital, Edinburgh: D M
Thomson, senior lecturer in department of general practice. University of
Edinburgh: I A Khain, assistant
professor of medicine, Knyber Medical
College, Peshawar, Pakistan; I A A AlShamma, consultant physician and
nephrologist. Radneed Military Hospital, Bagnidad, Iraq; S J Warrington,
Barthologist, Radneed Military Hospital, Bagnidad, Iraq; S J Warrington,
W H Perks, consultant physician,

cotogy, S. Barthotomew's Hospital, Lottdon, S. Barthotomew's Hospital, Lottdon, W. H. Perike, Consultant physician, Princes Royal Hospital Telford, Sanopathre, A. Hospital Telford, Sanopathre, A. S. Luke's Hospital, Shropathre, A. S. Luke's Hospital, Shropathre, A. S. Luke's Hospital, Malla: N. J. Spencer, consultant paedistrician, Northern General Hospital, Sheffledt: L. J. Klaff. associate professor of medicine. University of Washington. USA: D. C. McCruden, consultant physician. Vale of Leven String, L. J. Klaff. associate professor of medicine. University of Glasgow; B. Asgher, professor medicine. Postpraduate Medicine Institute. Lahore. Pakistan; V. M. K. Markins, senior consultant freumatologist. King Fahad Hospital, Al-Gassim, Salidi A. A. K. Abdou, professor of Cardior, Expret, Pakistan, University, Califo, Expret, Pakistan, University, Califo, Expret, Pakistan, Consultant, Physician, Khartoum Teaching Hospital, Khartoum, Sudan: M. Greaves, reader in haematology. University of Sheffledt: J. Gillon, consultant physician. Emburyah and South-East Scotland Blood Transfusion Service: Fell pack Fadialia, head of paedianth and physician in Angus Unit. Taysice Health Board.

A. B. Alikinson, consultant physician land angus Unit. Taysice Health Board.

Hestin Authority: J S A Savera. consultant physician in Angus Unit. Tayside Health Board.

A B Altitisson, consultant physician fendosterinologist, Royal victoria Hospital. Beitasi: F H Al-Haddad. Consultant Beitasi: F H Al-Haddad. Consultant Britasi: F H Al-Haddad. Consultant Physician. Medical City Teaching Hospital. Bendad. Iraq: O I An Abboud. associate professor of Abboud. Associate professor. Consultant Buylscian. Wall Calversity of Dundee: R Mcti Simpson. Consultant adviser in rheumatology and relabilitation to the RAF: A MALCASIMI. Consultant physician. The Consultant Consultant Professor of Savera. Associate Professor of Savera. Associate Professor of Savera. Bradio of Abboud. Rangoon. Burna: A S M Win, consultant and head of department of nephrology. Yangon General Hospital. Rangoon. Burna: A S M Min; associate Professor of Savera. Burna: Department of Penhrology. Yangon General Hospital. Rangoon. Burna: A S M Min; associate Professor of Savera. Postorial Professor of Indicate Cuniversity of Bagdad, prof. M Min; consultant and head of department. Nicoda Ceneral Hospital. Ruswall: Lossiciate Professor of Indicate Consultant Professor of Indicate Profess

tant professor and consultant haemalologist. Kuwait University, Kuwait University, Kuwait University, Kuwait Chambar C The following have been elected fellows of the College (Under Laws Cap II,9):

M A Khan. Labore, Pakistan: S M
Hanan. Karachi. Pakistan: M V Khan.
College of Physicians and Surgeons of
Physician. Karachi: F Elahi. College of
Physician. Karachi: F Elahi. College of
Physician: R Madaman of
Pakistan.
Karachi: R K Madaman of
Pakistan.
Karachi: R K Madaman of
Pakistan.
Karachi: R K Madaman of
Pakistan.
Karachi: R M Annari of
Pakistan.
Karachi: R M Annari of
Pakistan.
Karachi: Royal College of
Physicians of Ireland: P S KincadSmith. Penal unit. Royal Melbourne
Hospital. Australia: R S Williams.
King's College Hospital and King's
College School of Medicine and
Dentistry. Londom: S J Zuberl.
Karachi, Pakistan: J F McKenha, Belfest:
M S Zarooud, Marachi: Pakistan: S A
I Rill Hospital.
Department of Medicine and Thersponitics, University of Aberdeen.

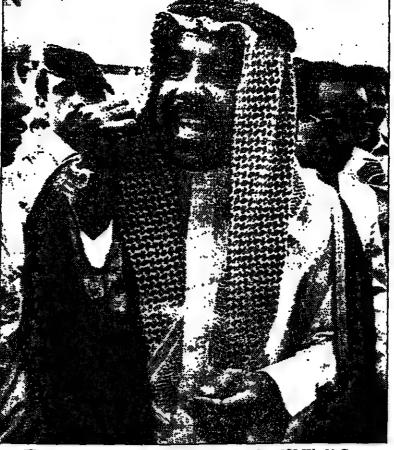
# **OBITUARIES**

### SHEIKH FAHD al-AHMAD al-SABAH

Sheikh Fahd al-Ahmad al-Sabah, half brother of the Emir of Kuwait and a prominent figure in world football and the Olympics movement, was killed on August 2, aged 45. He was born on June 10, 1945.

THE death of Sheikh Fahd after being severely wounded in the fighting around the Dasman royal palace in Kuwait City which followed the Iraqi invasion has robbed international sport of one of its most influential and benign leaders. Without exaggeration Sheikh Fahd, was, behind the scenes, one of the half-dozen most powerful voices in world sport. Elected to the International Olympic Committee in 1981, he was president of the Olympic Council of Asia, being re-elected last year not without controversy, and was one of the leading figures in negotiating a harmonious Olympic Games in Seoul, South Korea, in 1988, free of boycott, His dexterous and nonpartisan work in both the Olympic movement and in football, in which he was president of the Kuwait Football Association, and, since New York, USA, and Mrs Michael Wyatt, of Dunchurch Lodge Stud, Newmarket. The Rev Christopher Courtauld April, a vice-president of FIFA, the international governing body, enabled him to exercise a healing touch on many provocative issues. In the always volatile political

relationships within sport, Sheikh Fahd was a catalyst for unification Lancaster, Sophie Mackie, and Thomas and Henry Eastham. between East and West: a middleman, assisted by immense Kuwaiti wealth, Captain Mark Harris was best able to harness the sporting power of the Arab states. It is ironic that he may well have played a part in ensuring the participation in the Seoul Olympic Games of Iran and Iraq, who were then in conflict. His ability to be tough behind an outwardly elegant and subdued manner made him both a valuable friend and an awkward opponent. He survived a period of embarrassment in the livancial administration of Kuwaiti football, Kensington, and Alison Fleming, daughter of Mr and Mrs James Fleming, of but lay low and re-emerged more influential than before. He decided,



The sheikh rebuking his footballers during the 1982 World Cap

unexpectedly, to stand for re-election as president of the Olympic Council of Asia last year, when Zhenliang He of China was the favoured candidate. The crushing of the Tiananmen students' rebellion last year, and its embarrassment to Chinese sporting leaders, had left Sheikh Fahd in a key position for negotiating the calm

continuation of next month's Asian Games in Beijing.

Sheikh Fahd is particularly remembered for an incident during the 1982 World Cup finals in Spain, when a match at Valladolid between Kuwait and France was held up for nine minutes because of protests by the Kuwaiti players against a goal by

Kuwaitis stopped playing when they heard a whistle - blown in the crowd not by the referee. Sheikh Fahd, gesticulating, left the main tribune and went to the touchline not to call his players off the field, as was widely but inaccurately reported, but to tell his captain to get on with the game. Before he became known abroad for

France, who eventually won 4-1. The

his sporting interests Sheikh Fahd had taken a no less keen involvement in politics, being something of a maverick among the numerous, more conventional members of Kuwait's ruling family. Privately, indeed, he had expressed criticism of his family and his idealistic, emotional nature led him to feel frustration, partly explaining why he later switched so eagerly to taking a high profile in sport, a subject of passionate interest to the majority of Kuwaitis. His death now will be keenly felt, especially among the younger generation of Kuwaitis.

Sheikh Fahd sympathised with the Palestinians' cause and fought as a commando officer on their side in the 1967 Arab-Israeli war. He had to do so unofficially since such active participation by a sheikh was unheard of. He was wounded and taken prisoner; difficult negotiations were required before he could be repatriated in 1968.

A keen racehorse owner, Sheikh Fahd kept horses in training in England, and was a committed Anglo-phile. He had been educated in this country and later had military train-ing at Mons. He joined the Kuwaiti army in 1962, but resigned in 1972, though he kept up a close relationship with his country's military institutions. In his personal life he was noted for his liberalism, being insistent, for instance, that his only daughter, Bibi, should have the same educational opportunities as his five sons. He had one wife, Fadila.

### PROFESSOR NORBERT ELIAS

sociologist, died in Amsterdam on August 1 aged 93. He was born on June 23, 1897.

THERE can be few precedents for anyone achieving intellectual celebrity as late in life as the sociologist Norbert Elias. The book which eventually made him famous. Uher den Prozess der Zivilisation (in English, The Civilising Process), was published obscurely in Switzerland in 1939 and work in German, by a Jew, on, depicts in often excruciating of all things, civilisation. Aldetail how over the centuries volumes did not appear in and urination and nakedness. made good their claim to a In 1933 he sought exile first English translation until 1978 It is fun to read. But the monopoly over the legitimate in Paris then in London and Elias's career is that all of his moved behind the scenes of one another, he argued, the England Elias eked out an

Professor Norbert Elias, retirement age, and the flow sociologist, died in Amsterdam continued right up to his Studien über die Deutschen, published (this time at a highly appropriate moment) only last year. All of Elias's later work

refers back in varying ways to the theory of civilising processes, which he first depicted in detail as a long-term trend in European society since the Middle Ages. The first volume of his magnum opus was a study of the development of sank almost without trace. manners, through books of That was not the most pro-pitious moment for the Tannhauser through Erasmus publication of a two-volume to the mid-19th century. It igh the book was reissued. More restrictive standards in 1969, and attracted a came to govern how people which advances a theory of following among German and ate, how they blew their noses, state-formation in Europe — Dutch sociologists, the two how they handled defecation showing how rulers gradually and 1982. What is perhaps underlying concern is not just even more remarkable about with how these matters were are forced to live at peace with other books were published social life, but how violence, moulding of their personality existence on the fringes of after he had reached normal too, had become more hidden. also changes gradually over academic life until 1954 when,



This concern made ciearer in the second volume. use of violence. When people Cambridge. The Civilising are forced to live at peace with Process was largely written in

generations; but he was writ- aiready 57, he was appointed ing in the 1930s, and had a strong sense of the fragility of these gradually constructed controls. Later work explored many other kinds of civilisation in the history of human-. ity as a whole.

Norbert Elias was born in Breslau, Germany, today's Wrociaw, Poland. After service in the first world war, he ophy there, taking his doctorate in the latter discipline. His studies were interrupted by the great inflation, but in the mid-1920s he took up studies in sociology at Heidel-berg, frequenting Marianne Weber's salon and becoming is with Kari Mai heim, with whom he moved to Frankfurt in 1929 as Mannheim's assistant.

THE ANNUNCIATION, Bryansion Street, W!: 11 SM, Missa Octo vocum (Hassler), O nata lux de lumine (Tallie), 6 LM & B.

ST COLUMBA'S CHURCH OF SCOT-LAND, Pont Street, SWI: II The Rev J H Meliadoe, 6.30 The Rev W A Cairns. CROWN COURT CHURCH OF SCOT-LAND, Covent Garden, WC2: II.15, 6.30 The Rev A G Bowie: IL.20 HC. THE ASSUMPTION, Warwick Street, WI: 11 Massa O quam gloriosum (VIIIoras), Alana redemptoris mater (Surnano), Jesu dulcis memoria (Vittoria). FARM STREET, WI: III.M.

(Suriano), Jesu dulcis memoria (Vittoria). FARM STREET, WI: 11 LM. THE ORATORY. Brompton Road, SW7: 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 Mass. Colloredo Mass (Mozart), Immittet Angelus (Palestrina), 12, 30, 43, 0, 7: 3 V & B. Benedictus Dominus [Palestrina].

Dominus (Palestrina).

ST ETHELDREDA'S, Ely Place: 11 SM, Missa Brevis (Berkeley), Ave Maria (Elgar).

OUR LADY OF VICTORIES, Kensington High Street, W8: 8.30, 10, 12.30, 6.30

LM: 11.15 SM, O quam glornosum est reguum (Victora), Prelude on Placare Christe Servalis (Duroe).

AMERICAN CHURCH IN LONDON, Tottenham Court Rd, WI: 11 The Rev Ron F Alisson. CITY TEMPLE, Holborn, ECI: 11 The

CITY TEMPLE, Holborn, ECI: 11 The Rev E Waugh. HINDE STREET METHODIST CHURCH, WI: 11 The Rev L Griffiths: 6.30 The Rev M Rothwell. KENSINGTON TEMPLE, (Charismatic). Notting Hill Gate, WII: 9, 11, William Atkinson: 2.30, Baptismal Service, Gareth Lewis, 6.30, Henling Service, Cliver Raper. KENSINGTON URC, Allen Street, W& 11.6.30 The Rev P Loveitt. REGENT SOUARE PRESBYTERIAN

REGENT SQUARE PRESBYTERIAN URC, Tavistock Place, WCI: 11 Mrs P

to a post at Leicester. There, with Ilya Neustadt, he built up a very large department of sociology. Many now prom-inent British sociologists were either colleagues - for example Antony Giddens and John Goldthorpe - or students in Leicester, Elias's influence is still seen at Leicester in the well-known work of Professor studied medicine and philos- Eric Dunning and his team on modern sports and football hooliganism. Elias's major influence, however, has been in Germany and the Netherlands, where his work has inspired a very active and: diverse research tradition.

> European sociologists gathered in Amsterdam to honour Elias on his 90th birthday, when Queen Beatrix conferred on him the insignia of a Commander of the Order of Orange-Nassau. West Germany awarded him the Grosskreuz der Bundesverdienstordens. Elias never

### DONALD WORMELI

Professor Donald Wormell, who held the Chair of Latin at Trinity College, Dublin, for 36 years, has died aged 82. He was born on January 5, 1908.

AFTER spells of teaching at

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Cambridge as a Fellow of St John's from 1933 to 1936 and at University College, Swansea, Donald Wormell won a fellowship at Trinity College, Dublin in 1939. Fellowships there in those days were by open competition and candidates had to deliver a public lecture in front of the college board. He chose to speak on Homer and, by a stroke of fortune, he was able to refer to the very relevant discovery the previous day of Linear B tablets at Pylos, which, as he was later to recall, he read about in The Times as he stepped off the steam packet at Dun Laoghaire. It was because of this, he claimed, that the board "thought he was on the

Wormell's promise was quickly rewarded with the chair of Latin in 1942, and he then remained in Dublin, apart from service in the Air Ministry and the Foreign Office during the second world, war, for the rest of his career, At Trinky he formed part, with the late H. W. Parke and W. B. Stanford, of a formidable triumvirate of classics professors

Public Orator from 1952 to 1969, he was increasingly involved with college admin-istration, culminating in the vice provostship during 1973-4. Trinity's smooth transition from its isolationist position in the pre- and immediately post-war years to the main-stream role in Irish intellectual life was due in no small part to his diplomatic skills and wise judgment at a time of rapid change for the college. The administrative load inevitably lessened time for research; but he wrote on Lucretius, Ovid and Virgil, and collaborated with H. W. Parke in The Delphic Oracle (two vols 1956), the standard work on its subject. In retirement he completed an edition of Ovid's Fasti (1978) with the help of his pupil Edward

Continey.

Donald Wormell's early career had been spent in England. Educated at the Perse School, Cambridge, he then won a scholarship to St John's College, His command of Greek and Latin, and his sensitive appreciation of classical literature, matured rapidly and he held the Sandys studentship in 1938. He chose to widen his experience in the United States, no common move for classicists in the 1930s but typical of the cosmopolitanism he was to show throughout his life. He before the second world war.

Wormell was a quiet and dignified man, of enormous learning leavened by a light touch and a ready wit. He had a great zest for life and an infectious sense of fun. He is survived by his wife, Daphne, his devoted partner for almost 50 years, and by three sons and one daughter.

### Forthcoming marriages

Mr R.A. Freeman and Miss S.E. Hamilton The engagement is announced between Richard Andrew, youn-ger son of the late Mr Harold Freeman and of Mrs Freeman, of Piddinghoe, Sussex, and Susanna Eve, eldest daughter of Sir Richard and Lady Hamilton.

Mr C.M.D. Ross-Roberts

and Miss L.A. Johnson
The engagement is announced between Christopher, only son of Mr and Mrs Ivor Ross-Roberts, of Eaton Socon.
Cambridgeshire, and Lisa, only daughter of Mr and Rose daughter of Mr and Mrs Peter Johnson, of Les Buttes, St John,

Camilieri. Consultanti in internai medicine and gastroenilerology. Mayo Clinic. Rochester, Minnesola, USA.

S. M. Crawford, director of clinical ancelogy unit. University of Bradford. Yorkshire: D. B. Jefferys. principal medical officer, Medicines Control Agency. Department of Health. London: M. E. J. Lean. Senior lecturer in human murition. University of Clasgow: W. Maci. Pearson. Consultant physician. Wikiona. Abardeen Royal infirmary: J. A. Wilson. corsultant physician. Victoria Hossinal. Kirkcaldy: N. G. Dewhurst. Consultant physician. Victoria Hossinal. Kirkcaldy: N. G. Dewhurst. Consultant cardiologist. Torbay Hosspital. Kirkcaldy: N. G. Dewhurst. Consultant cardiologist. Torbay Hosspital. Singapore General Hosspital. Singapore: A. H. Rashed, Consultant nephrologist. Harnad General Hosspital. Doha. Quitar: R. C. Casta. Consultant physician in the consultant physician in the principal consultant physician in the consultant physician in general Hosspital. Non-Singapore: A. H. Singapore: Consultant physician in general consultant physician in general and encloses. Canterbridge Hosspital. Behington. Merseyside: M.C. Chin. Consultant physician in general and enclosist. Califerbridge Hosspital. Behington. Merseyside: M.C. Chin. Consultant physician in general and seriatric medicine. Bishop Auckland General Hosspital. Hong Kong: D. M. Matthews. Consultant physician. Princess Margaret Hosspital. Hong Kong: D. M. Matthews. Consultant in Hammyres Hosspital and Hammyres Hosspital Lanaricaliter: I. M. Golid. Consultant Board: H. W. Kebbookst. assistentants. Flight Lieutenant R.A.H. Scott and Dr M. Gupta The engagement is announced between Robert Alastair Howie. Son of Mr and Mrs J.A. Scott. of Newington, Edinburgh, and Minakshi. daughter of Dr and Mrs K.C. Gupta, of Highbury.

Dr N.P.M. Sacks

and Dr A.J. Volger
The engagement is announced between Nigel Philip Michael, son of Mrs M. Sacks, of Melbourne, Australia, and Dr R.H.B. Sacks, of Birregura, Australia, and Annette
Jacqueline, elder daughter of Dr
and Mrs H.C. Volger, of
Sittingbourne, Kent

Mr D.R. Uren and Dr E.F. Kelly

The engagement is announced between David, elder son of Mr and Mrs Michael Uren, of Tenterden, Kent, and Elizabeth, only daughter of the late Mr and Mrs Robert Fox.

Mr D.W. Wells and Miss E.L. Clasper

The engagement is announced between David, son of Mr and Mrs Gordon Wells of Newbury Berkshire, and Emma, daughter of Mr and Mrs Harry Clasper, of St. Germain-En-Laye, France, and Datchet, Berkshire.

Tomorrow's royal engagement

The Prince of Wales will visit the Prince of Wales's Summer School in Civil Architecture at Magdalen College, Oxford, at 5.00.

# Church services tomorrow

### **Eighth Sunday** after Trinity

Canterbury Cathedral: 8 HC: 9.30 M; 11 S Euch, St Oswald Service (Wegener). View me Lord (Lloyd). The Rev Dr C A Lewis: 12.30. 9th/12th Lancers Memorial Service: 1 Queen's Regimental Association Service of Remembrance, The Rev G Glew; 3.15 E. Responses (Moore), Stanford in B flat, Zadok the Priest (Handel); 6.30 Sermon & Compline, The Rev N Raldock.

York Minster: 8, 8,45 HC; 10 S Euch, O taste and see (Neswick), Missa Resurrectionis (Hancock), Canon R Mayland; 11.30 M, Responses (Shephard), Sowerby in D & C, There is a stream (Hallock); 4 E, Gloucester Service (Howells). Lord thou hast been our refuge (Bairstow), The Very Rev J Southgate.

St Paul's Cathedral: 8 HC; 10.30 M. Responses (Rose). Jubilate (Travers). Sumsion in G, The Rev C Hill: 11.30 HC. Schubert in C, To thee O Lord (Rachmaninoff); 3.15 E, Wood in F, Hail gladdening Light (Wood), The Right Rev J

Westminster Abbey: 8 HC; 10 M. Responses (Peattie). Jubilate Deo (Britten). Lift up your heads (Mathias). Sister H Markey; 11.15 Abbey Euch, Missa Brevis (Palestrina), Tantum ergo (Nicholson), Canon A Harvey; 3 E. Responses (Piccolo), St Paul's Service (Howells), Prayer of St Francis (Cabena), Canon A Harvey, 5.45 Organ Duct Re-cital: 6.30 ES, Canon A Harvey. Southwark Cathedral: 9 HC: 11

Euch, The Provost; 3 E. Westminster Cathedral: 7, 8, 9, 10.30 SM, 12, 5.30. 7: 2.30 Organ Recital: 3.30 V & B. St George's Cathedral. Southwark: 8, 10 (Children's), 6 LM: 11,30 HM.

Greek Orthodox Cathedral of the Divine Wisdom, Moscow Rd, W2: 9.30 M; 11 Divine Liturgy.

Russian Orthodox Cathedral of the Dormition of the Mother of God, Ennismore Gdns, SW7: 10.30 Divine Liturgy. Serbian Orthodox Cathedral of St Savva, Lancaster Rd, WI: 10.30 Divine Liturgy.

GUARDS CHAPEL Wellington Barracks, SWI: 11 HC. Genitori grantoque (Vittoria). Wood in C minor. Let all mortal fiesh keep silence (Bairstow). The Rev S Pargelle. The Grenadure Guards. ST CLEMENT DANES (RAF Cherch) WC2, 9 HC; 11 Euch, Mass for four

vokes (Byrd), Adornmus te (Handi), The Rev W J D Sirr.

ALL HALLOWS BY THE TOWER: 113

Euch. Canon P Delancy.

ALL SAINTS, Margaret Street, W1: 8, Dr T Martin; 6.30 Ministry of Healing.

5.15 LM: 11 HM. Missa Simile est regnem (Victoria), Vigitate (Byrd), The Rev D Lawson.

Service (Gibbons), I saw her beautiful as a dove (Willan), The Rev P McGreary.

ALL SOULS, Langham Place, W1: 11

Preb R Bewes: 6.30 The Rev Dr J Stoil.

CHELSEA OLD CHURCH. Old Church; Street, SW2: 8 HC: 11 Parsh Communication. Preb C E L Thomson: 6 E, Preb C E

Thomson: 6.15 E& B.

The Marting No. Marting hosita (Franck), Pr. N. Kavanagh; 6.15 E& B.

ST MARY-LE-STRAND (WRNS Church), Strand WCz: 118 Communication.

The Rev O Clarke.

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The Rev dore (Willan), The Rev P McGreary.

ALL SOULS, Langham Place, WI: 11
Preb R Beweis: 6.30 The Rev Dr. J Stoll.

CHEISEA OLD CHURCH. Old Church
Street. SW3: 8 HC; 11 Parish Communion. Preb C E L Thomson: 6 E, Preb C E
L Thomson.

CHRIST CHURCH, C'HELSEA, SW3: 8
HC; 11 S Euch, The Rev S Acland.

GROSVENOR CHAPEL, South Audley
Street 11 S Euch, Fr D Campbell.

HOLY TRINITY. Brompon Road,

SW7: 11 HC, Preb J T C B Colling: 6.30
ES. The Rev N K Lee.

HOLY TRINITY. Prince Consort Road,

SW7: 8.30 HC; 11 HC, the Bishop of
Fulham.

HOLY TRINITY. Stoane Street. SW1: & HC.

ST PAUL'S, Onslow Square, SW7: 10.30 Morning Service, Mr J Jennings.

ST PAUL'S, Wilton Place, SW1: 8, 9 HC; 11 S Euch, The Rev C Countraid.

ST PETER'S, Enion Square, SW1: 8.15 HC; 10 Famuly Mass; 11 SM, O Quant Gioriosum (Victoria), The Rev D Smith. 57 STEPHEN'S, Giocester Mund, 5W7: 8, 9 LM; 11 SM, Missa Simile est regulum (Lobo), Simile est regulum (Cobo), Simile est regulum (Gora Parti (Tallis), Father C Colven; 6 E & B, Father J Towers.

ST VEDAST, Foster Lane, ECL: 11 SM, The Rector.

THE ANNIINCIATION. Bevanston

HOLY TRINITY, Stoane Street, SW1: 8.30, 12.10 HC, 10.30 S Euch, The Rev K 1, Yales. L Yales.

ST BARTHOLOMEW THE GREAT, Smithfield, EC1: 9 HC, 11 HC & Baptism, The Rector: 6:30 E, The Rector.

ST BRIDES, Fleet Street, EC4: 11 M & Euch, Second Service (Gibbons), Short Service (Batten), Almighty and everlasting God (Gibbons): 6:30 E, Responses Smith, Wesley in E. Thou will keep him (Wesley), The Rev W Boulton.

ST CUTHBERTS, Philbeach Gardens SW5: 10 HC; 11 S Euch, Gibbons in F, The Rev J Vine.

ST GEORGES Rhomeherry, WC1: 10

The Rev J Vine.

ST GEORGE'S. Bloomsbury, WC!: 10 Euch. Fr M Doy: 6.30 EP.

ST GEORGE'S. Hanover Square, WI: 8.30 HC: 11 5 Euch. Short Service (Tallis), Hye love me (Tallis), The Rector. ST GILES-IN-THE-FIELDS. St Gites High St. WC2. 8. 12. 7.15 HC: 11 MP. The Rev P J Galloway: 6.30 EP. The Rev P J Galloway: 6.30 EP. The Rev P J Galloway. Gallows.

ST JAMES'S. Muswell Hill, N10: 8 HC;
H MP. The Rev M Bunker; 6 EP.

ST JAMES'S Piccadily, W1: 8:30 RC; 11

S Euch; 5:45 EP.

Gardens, W2: 8 HC;

S Euch: 5.45 EP.
ST JAMES'S Sussex Gardens, W2: 8 HC; 10.30 S Euch. Mr R Morres 6 E. Mrasstry of Healing. The Rev B Newton.
ST JOHN'S, Hyde Park Crescent, W2: 8 HC; 10 Pairsh Euch with Children's Church. The Rev O Ross; 6.30 Evening Worship. The Rev O Ross.
ST JOHN THE BAPTIST, Holland Rd, W14: 10 LM; 11 SM, Fr G Bright: 6 V & B. ST JOHN THE DIVINE Vassall Rd. SW9: S LM: 10 HM; 4 E & B.

SWe, S LM; 10 HM; 4 E & B.
ST JOHN'S WOOD CHURCH, NWB: 8
HC; 9:30 Parish Communion; 11 S Euch,
The Rev A Wallact.
ST LUKE'S, Chelsen, SW3: 8, 12:15 HC;
10:30 S Euch, Byrd in four voices,
Justonum animae (Byrd), The Rev M
Butchers: 6:30 E, O nata lux (Tallis), The
Rev M Butchers.
ST MARK'S, Regents Park Rd, NW1: 8
HC; 10 Family Communion; 11 S Euch,
IMCrecket The Rev J Humble.
ST MARGARET'S, Westminster, SW1:

(Merbecket The Rev J Humble, SWI: 11 Seach, Massa Domanca (Rabbra), We want for the loving kindness (McKiel, Locus iste (Bruckner), The Dean, ST MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS, WC2-8, 1230, 730 HC, 945 Euch, Canon W Ndungane; 11,30 Visitors' Service, Praces & Responses (Tomkins), O sing poyfully (Bruten), The Vicar, 245 Chinese Service (HC), Canon S Lo, 5 E. Praces & Responses (Morley), Stanford in A. My beloved spake (Hadley); 6,30 ES, The Vicar Crawshaw, SALVATION ARMY (Regent Hall), Oxford St W1: 11, 6.30 Major & Mrs C Hunt; 3 Music. ST JOHNS WOOD URC. NWS: 11 The Rev U Davies. WESLEY'S CHAPEL, City Road. EC2-11 Morning Service with HC. The Rev Dr G E Barmt, The Rev J E Richardson. WESTMINSTER CENTRAL HALL (Methodist), SWI: 11, 6.30, The Rev D Banner. beloved spake (Hadley): 6.30 ES, The Bunner.
Vicar
Vicar
WESTMINSTER CHAPEL, BuckingBunner.
WESTMINSTER MEETING SOCIETY
ST MARY'S, Bourne Street, SW1: 9, 9.45,
LM, 11 HM, Gaudent in coelis
La WC2: 11, Meeting for worship,

### Birthdays

TODAY: Vice-Admiral Sir Patrick Bayly, 76; Mr David Bedford, composer, 53; Mr Wil-liam Cooper, novelist, 80; Dr John Cunningham, MP, 51; Sir Rustam Feroze, obstetrician and gynaecologist, 70; Professor H.L. Freeman, psychiamist, 61; Sir George Godber, former chairman, Health Education Council, 82; Air Marshai Sir Victor Groom, 92.

Victor Groom, 92.

Miss Georgina Hale, actress, 47; General Sir. Reginald Hewetson, 82; Sir Harold Hobson, drama critic, 86; Mr Martin Jarvis, actor, 49; Mrs Rachel Jones, former chairman, Broadcasting Council for Wales, 82; Mr David Lange, CH, former Prime Minister of New Zealand, 48; Mr Simon Preston, organist, 52; Mr John Spalding, former chief executive, Halifax Building Society, 66; Mr Peter Squires, rugby player, 39; Sir Squires, rugby player, 39; Sir Rodney Swiss, dentist, 86.

TOMORROW: Professor Neil TOMORROW: Professor Neil Armstrong, first man on the moon, 60; the Right Rev A.H. Attwell, former Bishop of Sodor and Man, 70; Mr Billy Bingham, football manager, 59; Professor Sir Michael Drury, former president, Royal College of General Practitioners, 64; Major-General W.H. Hargreaves, physician, 82; Miss Jacquetta Hawkes, archaeologist, 80; Miss Joan Hickson, actress R4. Mr. Joan Hickson, actress, 84; Mr Alan Howard, actor, 53.

Alan Howard, actor, 53.

General Sir Peter Inge, 55; Sir Michael Kerry, QC, former Procurator General and Treasury Solicitor. 67; Mr Bert Millichip, chairman, Football Association, 76; Mr Rodney Pattisson, yatchsman, 47; Mr K.P. Pearson, headmaster, George Heriot's School, Edinburgh, 49; Sir Eric Pountain, chairman, Tarmac, 57; Profes. chairman, Tarmac, 57; Professor Margaret Read, anthropologist, 101; the Hon Miriam Rothschild, entomologist, 82; Mr Nickolas Scott, MP, 57; Lord Sefton of Garston, 75; Mr John Whitaker showing many John Whitaker, showjumper,

Service dinner

Essex Army Cadet Force Colonel E.T. Boddye, County Commandant, and Officers of the Essex Army Cadet Force dined together last night at Cwrt-y-Gollen Training Camp, Crickhowll, Powys. Lieutenant-Colonel R.M.N. Calton, deputy commandant ant-Cooner K.M.N. Callon, deputy commandant, presided and the principal guests were Brigadier P.E. Woolcy, Brigadier K. Gordon and Captain R.P. Laurie.

### **Anniversaries**

Today

BIRTHS: John Tradescant, gardener, Meopham, Kent, 1608; Edward Irving, founder of the Catholic Apostolic Church, Dumfries, 1792; Percy Bysshe Shelly, Field Place, Horsham, Sussex, 1792; W.H. Hudson, writer and naturalist, near Bne-mos Aires, 1841; Knut Hamsun, novelist and poet, Nobel laure-ate 1920, Lam, Norway, 1859; Sir Harty Lauder, music hall entertainer, Edinburgh, 1870. entertainer, Edinburgh, 1870.
DEATHS: Simon de Montford,
Earl of Leicester, killed at the
baule of Evesham, 1265; William Cecil, Baron Burghley,
statesman, London, 1598; John
Bacon, sculptor, London, 1799;
Hans Christian Andersen,
Copenhagen, 1875; Baron Carl
Auer von Welsbach, chemist
and physicist, Treibach, Austria. Auer von weisbach, chemist and physicist, Treibach, Austria, 1929; Rodney ("Gypsy") Smith, evangelist, at sea, 1947; Roy Thomson, 1st Baron Thomson of Fleet, newspaper proprietor,

Tomorrow

BIRTHS: John Wrottesley, 2nd Baron Wrottesley, astronomer, Stafford, 1798; Alexander King-lake, historian, Taunton, 1809; Edward John Eyre, explorer and governor of Jamaica, Hornsea, Yorkshire, 1815; Guy de Mau-passant, short story passant, short story writer, Miromesnil, France, 1850; Conrad Aiken, novelist and poet, Savannah, Georgia, 1889; Harold Holt, prime minister of Australia 1966-67, Sydney, 1908.

DEATHS: James Gibbs, architect, London, 1754; Frederick North, 2nd Earl of Guildford, prime minister 1770-82. London 1792; Richard Howe, Earl Howe, admiral of the fleet, 1799; Friedrich Engels, co-anthor of Communist Mamifesto (1848), London, 1895; Physical May, caricaturist, London May, caricaturist, London, 1903; Phil May, caricaturist, London, 1903; Arthur Meighen, prime minister of Canada 1920-21, 1926, Toronto, 1960; Marilyn Monroe, Los Angeles, 1962; Richard Burton 2006. Richard Burton, actor, Geneva,

The Nuclear Test Ban Treaty was signed by Bettain, USA and Russian, 1963.

### Wax Chandlers' Company

The following have been elected The following have been elected officers of the Wax Chandlers'.
Company for the ensuing year:
Master, Mr R.N.P. Griffiths;
Upper Warden, Mr J.H.
Sleeman; Renter Warden, Mr
M. Herbert; Deputy Master, Mr
R.C. Chavenire. R.C. Chavenire

DALTON CO. M. John Brecc. husband of Mark will to Drive Rude 476 on the Forest Art and th August oil : Engurante t. Soon. 9: Bridgeri, Gera PALIALDER 9 C A CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF TH

**AUGUS** 變

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LEGAL NOTICES

Procedure de concordal peur les banques et les causes d'éparque Camon de Genere Deburtee BANQUE DE CREDIT INTERNATIONAL GENEVE, EN

LIQUIDATION
CONCORDATAIRE
TROISIEME ET QUATRIEME
DIAIDENDES NON PERCUS

En conformité de l'ari 42 OFF concernant la procedure de con-cordat pour les banques et l'e-casses d'épargne les insidences, qui n'ent par site percus dens de qui n'ent par site percus dens de delai de dis and des la date de mise en pauement seron l'epartic sans autre formalitées entre tou-les consectés prod'épartic lou-

sub from par rice percus dans in delai de dis and der la dale in mise en paument seron' repails can autre formalitie epite tour. les croupers perdants et colleques, selon tent les perdants et les notations de la colleque de la collegue de la colleque de la collegue d

TRUSTFE ACTS

### ANNOUNCEMENTS & PERSONAL

There in the square by the sale Ezra read the Law to them from dawn to noon, and they are listened attentively.

Nehemiah 8: 3 G.N.B.

ST.

ABEL HOUL - On August 1st.
al Rosie Maternily Hospital.
Cambridge. Io Isobel tnee
Rendelly and Abdullah. a
daughter, Anayah Ayesha, a
welcome sister for Lara,
Manson. Shemma and
Meddiyah.

Meddysh.

BALL - On August 2nd 1990, to Corrane (née Betts) and Clive, two sons, Craso David and Liam Johnua. Thanks to staff at Kings Coilege A.C.U. and Southlands Hospital.

BOOTHMAN - On August 1st. to Anne and Clive. a daughter. Georgina. a sister for Alexander and Harry.

BINTON - On July 30th at the Lindo Wing. London. to Annahel and Richard. a daughter. a

Gaughier.

EAGAR - On Augusi 2nd, at St John's. Cheimstord, to Pauline (née Lansdell) and David. a daughter. Sarah Louise. a sister for Joanna.

ERAY - On July 24th 1990, to Julie and Tim. a son. Toby Patrick Byrne, a brother for Jemma and Zoe.

MacFARLANE - On July 28th. at Katherine. Australia. (o Patricla Ince Rutier) and Anthony. a son. Cameron Patrick Stuart, a brother for Angus.

POPE - On August 2nd. to Nicota (née Spankie) and Julian. a daughter. at The Portland Hospital. A sister for James and Emily.

POMELL - On August 3rd. at

tor James and Emmy.

POWELL - On August 3rd, at Hexham General, to Victoria and Minnow, a son, Toby Peter Jonathan, a brother for James RILEY - On August 2nd 1990, to Pippa (née Vince) & Mark, a son, James Mark Curwen. ROOT - On July 27th 1990, at St. George's Hospital. Tooting, to Lucy (nee Parker) and Nicholas. a first son. Max Charles Peter.

son.
TONER - On August 3rd 1990.
Io Emma (née Kain) and
Gerald, their first child a son.
WARD - On July 31st 1990. In
Surah the Morris) and Nigel,
a daughter, Rosanna, a sister
for Katherine.

MARRIAGES : THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN 1

-GOLDEN

**ANNIVERSARIES** August 3rd 1940 at Montevideo, Ian Beil to Ruth Waterfield, 4a Fisher Lane, Bingham, Notts.

DEATHS

BAILEY - On August Let 1990.
Mariorie (Billi), beloved wrie of Artie Bailey and mother of Fernanda Rolle. She gave her body for medical rates has there will be no tuperal. No flowers please, but donations if desired to Aribritis and Rheusalism Council. 41 Eagle Street, London WCIR -4AR, or to The British Heart Foundation; 202 Gloucester

CAMERON - OR ANNUAL PORT 1990, suddenly in Hobert, Territoria, - Seven Sevent Dear Instand of Rossess

BALTON - On July 51st 1990.
John Brendan, beloved husband of Val. Requien Mass will take place at Downside Abbey. Strattenon-the-Fosse, on Monday August 6th at 12 noon. Enquiries to A.J. Wakely and Soms, 91 East Street. Bridport Dorset. FALKENER - Op Appost 2nd

FALKUNER - Op August 2nd 1990, after a short libres. Margery, of Querasty. Funeral Service at 31. Martin's, Parish Church on Tuesday August 7th at 2 pm. followed by cremation. No flowers by request, donabous in lieu to R.N.L.L. c/o Hon. Treasurer, Board of Administration. Bullwer at the control of Administration. Treasurer, Board of Administration, Bulwer Atenue, A Thenispicing Service to be announced

AUGUST 4

1990. at his home kindar 1990. at his home kindar 1990. at his home kindar House. New Abbey. Durnfries. Coi. Hugh S. Cilies M.C.D.L. flormerly K O S.B., Loved husband of Christina and a dear father and grandiather. Service at S. John's Church. Durnfries. an Tuesday August 7th at 2 pm. Funeral thereafter to New Abbey Churchyard, all friends respectively invited to attend. Family flowers only please, but donaflors if desired to Marie Curie Fund C/o Mrs M. Kirkpatrick. 3 Lattmer Court. Lochside. Durnfries DG2 9PW.

1901. On August 2nd. Etkabeth Graham. she of the indomitable spirit, pescelully at King Edward VII Hospilal. Midhurst. Dearly cherished by husband Authrey, daugher Laura. sister Anne. brother-in-law Terence and all her nieces and tephews. Funeral private. Memorial Service to be announced later.

Service to be announced later.

KENDALL - On July 30th 1990 in Vancouver B.C. Nancy (nie Cooksey) at peace. In the love of her family Nick. Sarah, Simon. spouses and seven grandchildren.

LANE - Elste, a good friend and loyal colleague Formerty Director of Robert Lawrie Ltd.. Alpine Eculpment Specialists. Funeral Service at Colders Green Crematorium (East Chapel) on Wednesday August 8th 1990 at 2.45 pm. Enquiries to Leverton & Sons 071-387 6075. No flowers please, donations in lieu to St Joseph's Hospice. Mare Street, Hactoney, London E8 4SA.

MAKEPEACE - On August 1st.

MAKEPEACE - On August 1st.

MAKEPEACE - On August 1st.
peacefully after long years of
it health. Sterne, of Steep
Acre. Wrantall. Devoted
nusband of Joy and greatly
loved father and grandfather
to Anthony. Janet. Mis and
Neil and father-in-law to
Roger. Funeral Service at
South Bristol Crematorium
on Toesday August 7th at
10.40 am. Please no flowers.
Donations if you wish to The
Childrens' Society.

MARTIN-SPERRY - On August 3rd 1990, at home. Derek, leaving his wife Vera and his four children Emma. Julian, Andrew and Christopher. For (uneral detaits please contact Mrs Martin-Sperry, (0780) 410026.

(0780) 410028.

MITCHELL - On August 1st 1990. in hospital. James (Jim), aged 73 years, of Chariton Mackrell, Somersel. formerty of Lettly Green. Herts., devoted husband of Gwen. Funeral Service at Chariton Adam Church on Tuesday August. This at 11.30 am. No flowers. Enquiries and if desired donations for Kidney Research c/o W.A. Forsey & Son Liel. Buileigh. Glastonbury. Somersel.

RUANE On August 2nd 1990, suidenty at home. Jonathan Miles. aged 35. Beloved husband of Alice, adored daddy of Charlotte and Georgina, Treasured eon of Robin Blakesiey and dearest brother of Kevin and Pippa. Funeral exquiries to L. Fuicher Lid., Ial: (0284) 784049.

RUSATION - On August 3rd 1990, The Right Reverend Dom Dyfrig Rushton O.S.B., formerly Abbot of Prunknash, penceruthy in his steen. Funerat at Prinknash steep. Funeral at Prink Abbey Thursday Augus at 11 am.

at 11 am.

BASE - On August 1st 1990.
Norman David - Bridger
0.9.E. of Prospects Combe.
Oxford, as result of a road accident, belowed of the wife Jennie, his daughters Busenery. Valerie and Daphne and grandchildren and grandchildren and grandchildren. A vallam heart. The fureral service will take place at 8t James Crurch. Stomssteld. on August 8th at 11 am. followed by cremation. Please to letters. Family Bowers only, but donations if desired for the Nettonal Trust for England and Wales. c/o Green & Co., 21 High Street.
Eymbasm., Oxford CNS 1ME.

SHEWRING - On Asgust 2nd.
Waller Shewring, Classics
Master of Ampleforth
Colling, York, Requiem Mass
at Ampleforth Abbey on
Monday August 6th at 10am.

sMARP - On August 2nd, suddenly but peacefully, Barbara, of Aldsworth, Chellenham, much loved widow of Martin, mother of Christabel and Rosalind and Grasny of Becki. Tessa and Anna. Quet family fureral at Aldsworth, August 10th at 2 pm. Flowers to Norman Trottman

WILLIAMSON - On July 31st after a long illness. Bunty (Margaret). of Cobham. Surrey. Dearty loved wife of the late Eric. Sadly missed

Burth and Death nonces may be accepted over the telephone.

following day please telephone by 5.00 pm. Monday to Thursday, 4pm Friday. 9.30am-1.00pm Saturday for Monday's paper. 071 481 4000

ANNOUNCEMENTS to announce the engagement of

NORY-DINK + Luc the Luc are tying the knot, Nothing's gonna mop them now!

ding of Entire Alison Winrow and Sleven Michael Robson ista place lodgy. Lave and bear wishes from both namiles.

STUDENT ANNOUNCEMENTS

Installation April 170. De-ministred final before restrict to any advertisement in these col-ministress. Take all normal precautionary guessires, to Times Newspapers Ltd. Connocl be held responsible for any ac-tion or less resulting from an adverdmental carried in time columns.

Animal seeks univ Bus.Degree supposer, resevant Vacation work 0795 422558. ARROBICIE TORE. 2 qualified es Marcreta el marcre recevera Competitive rales 0483 233388 BARWISE, Tom and Harel. Con gratofations for Sliver Wedding Garen, Andy. Marun. Aly BOLTON: Carobyn and John Wedding Congretulations blake, Graham, Paul Cluby. CTROCH BX14RE Free electric Surreof. F.S.H... one Owner E4.300 Tel: 081 871 6289 COMMENCER 64, Wister, moni-for data cassette, garnes and more for sale, 0222 481063 COMMENTS, Judith A Brown, LLS (Houst, Angle Calege Chrimminy) 1925-60 Joanne PYLAN UK originals required by recoming range of the control of the older, 03:24 71.5908

EAGLE Annual 5 E5. Report hooks E3. Early Penguins. Tel: York 400045 ting tirelessly during our wind-ding day. Love Chris & Nisia CORT 2100, B reg. very good rond, I year MOT 22,100 one. Medway (0634) 261576

SEUDENT ANNOUNCEMENTS

Trottman Hughes, Northleach tel: (0451) 60288.

SHITEY, Dearty force whe by the lake Eric. Sadly missed mother of Lindy and Mandy and grandmother of David and Andrew. Family flowers only, but donations if desired to The Asthma Campaign which with all enquiries c/o James & Thomas Lid. F/D. Mill Rd. Cobham kTl 1 3AL. WYLLIE - On August Srd 1990, at Chacombe House Nursing Home. Dorothy, in her 99th year. Funeral Service on Wednesday August 8th at 3.30 pm at Oakley Wood Crematorium, pear. Welfesbourne. Warwickshire. Flowers please to Trinder Funeral Service. 122 Middieton Road, Banbury, Oson.

For publication the

to amounte the engagement of her youngest daughter. Sharro kim, to Plocior Thomas Liewelyn Phillips, edgest son ot Doctors. J. K. & E. Phillips. Congrabulations. Contact G.Clarke, 28212 Briggs Hill Road, Eugene, Oregon, V7406, USA

for spare abrutte vouchers. Richard aftr spot 071 603 6378

SALMON - On August Srd.
peacefully Lady Wendy InteBenjamin). deeply mourned
by her daughter Belinda. Son
Jonainan. brother Peter and
eight grandchildren.
Cremation 12 noon. August
6th. Hoop Lane. Golders
Green. NW11.

Dad. Hope for DV years. Phil HOUSE for sale Colchester (Esert)

A bettroise detacted, the parsen. £89.000 Tel: 0806 62399

Videos of Italy, Clansard Maldini wanted 0274 48045 IT'S 2 yrs since Alistan Howard was ruthins. Congratulation from Aberdeen Dipsemaniacsi KAREN, greetings from Wales. Send me chocolate bullons. Love always S M

LAW undergrad seeks Summer vac assignment. Please phone Rob Macrors 0788 622468 MARK. Welcome home Mandy. MATRE grad, good organisation: exp. wants career Mancheste for CV Tel: 0706 821603 METRO Mayfair 1 OL, two years old, 14,000 miles, £3,950. Tel: 021 458,2545

MGB, Roadster 1973 Acomie su pere all round original candi-tion. Tel: 0344 775952 (Berks) MEM., thank you for everything love you so much. Claire ry. £40. Tel; Gopal 681 749 NICK - Happy Birthday, best wishes from lan and Henry.

RELIABLE Man. 27 seeks lemp o/sens tob Sept/Oct anything le-gal Considered 0787 474571 BOOMS. Femilias probyred. Full facilities. Facing Spredmann Comm. 041 077 43cm anythin Rathbone videos wanted, will pay. Phone Jason 0625 875399

Buths overest amounts over bottle. Use is the presence. Hereign Burths Sharkers.

SMILLES And Deck Control of Modern Plannis. So the E12,60 Mr. Meika 081 582 9922

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GREAT Looker, Great legs. Great cook: Seeks great gentleman in robuster not as great social life Repriy to BOX 874 MEATHER JEMMEN - The Mar-riage Bursey test, 1939 Mem-ber SNSJ Why not let our

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WORD-WATCHING

Auswers from page 22

the character and ante-

cedents of applicants for public office, from the Greek dokimazein to examine: "The

applications of chemistry to document."

SNOOL
(a) One who submits tamely to wrong or oppression, a tame, ab-

ject, or mean-spirited person, a wet wimp, of obscure origin; Your snools in love, and countds in war./Frae

maiden grace are banish'd far."

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Research Fund it miversity Colleg- Hospitali Greater Lendon
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Scheme may be obtained from
incm ref: 239271 it LBI at 51
Alban's House. 57-60
Haymarket, London Swity 40X.
and may be seen at Site Managers
Office. Unit Administration De
partment. University College,
Hospital Objection and suggestions may be seen to the Commissoneers within one maith from
19d.1).

LEGAL MOTICES

IN THE HIGH COURT

OF ILSTEZ

CHANCERY DIVISION
NO 005076 0F 1990

MR JUSTICE VINELOTT
IN THE MATTER OF
AUTOMOBILE ASSOCIATION
INSURANCE SERVICE
HOUDINGS LIBHTIDE
AND IN THE MATTER OF THE
COMPANIES ACT 1985
NOTICE IS HEREBY CAYEN that
the Order of the High Court of
Justice Chapters Division deled
25rd July 1990 confurming the
reduction of the Sweet companies
acround of the John Companies
acround of the John Companies
acround of the John Companies
AUTOS.00.000 was registered by
the Registrar of Companies on
25th July 1990
Daied this 4th day
of August 1990
Herbert Smith,
Walling House
35 Cannon Street,
London EC4M 55D
Solicitors for the
above named Company
Ref. 127

IN THE HIGH COLHT

OF JUSTICE

ELANGE POINTSON

AO, CONTROL POINTSON

AO, CONTROL POINTSON

AO, CONTROL POINTSON

AO, CONTROL POINTSON

AND IN THE MATTER OF

THE COMPANIES ACT 1948

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that
the Order of the High Court of

JUSINE CHORNEY BY INSON dated

23 July 1990 confirming the reduction of the capital of the above

named Company from

L22,000,000 to 22,947,996 and
the Minute approved by the High

Court showing with respect to the

capital of the Company as altered
by the above mentioned Act were

tregistered by the Rogistrux of by the above mentioned Act were registered by the Replanar of Companies on 26 July 1990. Dated the 4th day of August 1990. Fre-thickles JIPJR/PJW/38144L) Whitefriam 6 Freet Street London ECAY 1185 Solicitors for the above

CPL REALISATIONS LIMITED

CPL REALISATIONS LIMITED HORMOTY CHIMMAN Play and Letwire Limiled!

IN MEMBERS' VOLUNTARY LIQUIDATION

(Company Number , 2179392)

NOTICE TO THE CREDITIONS

OF CPL REALISATIONS

OF CPL REALISATIONS

OF SILVEY 1990 THE COMPANY WAS PROCEED TO THE CREDITIONS

INTERPAY HORMOTY ON THE COMPANY WAS PROCEED TO THE CREDITIONS

INTERPAY HORMOTY ON THE CREDITION OF THE WASCHOURS. HAWWOOD HOUSE, DUMFINES PRACE, CATCHILL

CF1 48RA WAS appointed inquidator by the sharcholdery.

The inquidator of the notice pursuant to Rule 4.1824 of the Insolvery Act 1986 that the credition of the company to the foundator, at the above address by 3 Avanus the Company to the foundator, at the above address by 51 Avanus the Company to the foundator, at the above address by 51 Avanus the Company to the foundator, at the short of the company to the foundator, at the short of the company to the foundation, at containing the company to the foundation of the company that a creation with the short of the company that a creation the first the company that a creation the company that a creation the company that a creation to the company that a creation the first the company that a creation the company that t SABINE Anthony Lonnon of Two Roots Cherry Tire Avenue. Chalfont S Peter Barte, died on 30th April 1990 Particulary to Macdonald States, Solit later of 14/15 Craven Street, London WCSN SAD, beture 5 October 1990

Hall, Mrs Viola Florence Geral-gine of 63 Ealon Place, London 5W1 died on 30th August 1940 Particulars to Charles Proved So-licitury of Hale Court Lincon's

**ENTERTAINMENTS** 

THEATRES

Continued from page 18 SOMERSET & AVON WYNDHAM'S THEATRE 071-861

1116 cc 071-867 1111/071 37 4444 (ne biog fee) 071 497 9977 081 741 9999 (biog fee) MICHARD HARRIS
"RETURNS TRUMPHART IN

THEATRICAL MAGIC
DAILY MAIL
THE PRINTING OF THE PRICE OF

HENRY IV trunslated by

Wardie & Robert Sletty
directed by Val May

Eves 8pm Sat Mar 4

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PICCADILLY W. RECORDED PICCADILLY W. RECORDED INFO 071 423 4946 7
Edwardian Pointings from the RA's collection 222nd Sommer Exhibition, 1888 7 Aug. Open Ones to the took me. Som.

CINEMAS

CHIZON MAYFAIR CUIZON M 07: 465 8865 PHILIPPE NOIRET IN CAMEMA PARADI-50 PGI Propi at 100 inol 5uni 3 30 6 10 8 40 "De eet miss" D Vali Wither of Oscar for hed foreign tilm

at 100 mor sum 5 to 6 to 8 40. (Winner of OSCAR for best foreign tills).

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7 Dismal (3)

9 Versus (\*)

10 Get 10 (5)

device (13)

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12 Galvanise (9) 16 First Taiwan president (6.3.4) IV Heat unit (5) 20 Closest (7)

14 Barley whisky (6) 18 Takes notice of (5) ACROSS: 8 Spoiler 9 Hausa 10 Lug 11 Go without 12 Media 14 Infanta 17 Bulldog 19 Ovine 22 Ayatollah 24 Sir 25 Dress 26 Rolling DOWN: 1 Asylum 2 Dogged 3 Sluggard 4 Crowning glory 5 Chat 6 Subom 7 Mantra 13 Eau 15 Foothold 16 Tin 17 Brandy 18 Loaded 23 Instil 21 Enrage 23 Quee

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A short-lived Metropolitan Police strike in support of a police union apread to Birmingham and Liverpool where, out of a force of about 1,500, more than 500 were on strike. Throughout the weekend, there was extensive looting.

### **HOOLIGANS IN** LIVERPOOL

Central Liverpool tonight represents a war zone and as I write this evening the report comes that there has been firing and wounds. Soldiers with steel helmets and fixed bayonets patrol the streets. Vast crowds gather and gaze on the scenes of last night's orgy of destruction and St. George's Hall presents an impressive background to a larger containing hundreds of

soldiers. There are military lorries containing complements of armed men, quickly and only a short distance awaiting any call that may be made, and grimmest and most significant of all, several tanks. Hundreds of yards of shop frontages in London-road, Byrom-street, Scotland-road and elsewhere are boarded up or in process of being so protected, but, in most cases, the precaution has been taken too late, for last night boot stores, jewellers' shops, furniture houses, and big stores were smashed. looted and wrecked. Today's simile is that London-road is the Ypres of

Liverpool. The trouble began late on Friday night when several shops were wrecked. The hooligans of the Scotland-road and dock areas took advantage of the depiction of the police force and let themselves go. Last night's developments were worse than was anticipated, for it was thought that the presence in the town of 100 soldiers might have a salutary effect. Anarchy broke out, and even in

Liverpool's unfortunate history of

strike troubles the position was apparently never more serious.

Streets were crowded more densely

than usual, and there was a feeling of

...

first signal was the attack on the premises of Mr. Laterche, jeweller,

to costumiers' dummies. It was done

The position soon became worse. A city magistrate arrived and the soldiers made an advance up London-road with bayonets levelled. The marauders took to their heels up side strets, but, with the most daring audacity, quickly came into the open again, after the troops had advanced up the road and resumed their smashing work. In one district, rough-looking women, out for loot, kept close to the

youths and indicated which shops

spoliation...

1919 speedily justified. Soldiers were on

London-road, where the looters, after

from the guard of soldiers.

were likely centres for spoil. Then the youths went upon their work of Bayonet charges were the order of the night, for while events were going forward in London-road, the Scotland-road and Great Homer-street areas were centres of similar trouble. Many shops, principally grocers, boot and clothing establishments, were being sacked, and in this locality the sum total of damage and loot was on a far greater scale than on the previous evening. So serious did the state of affairs become here that a volley of rifle fire was tried as an expedient. It was between three and four o'clock,

PLAT washed. South London double bedrin. Jouings, Richen 590-140 pw. Tel: 0620 4296 RAPPY Soth Birthday, 10/8/90. Michael Harrison: Heinflands Md. Darkington. Love the landiv ON THIS DAY

> guard at spots where disturbance was deemed likely, and a cordon was drawn across London-road where it faced St. George's Plateau.
> It was in London-road that the storm broke. Shortly before midnight there came reports of looting in Scotland-road, Great Homer-street and parts of West Derby-road. The

smashing the window, got away with Gangs of youths and young men proceeded along the thoroughfare, stopping at first one shop and then another. The air resounded with the crash of large plate-glass windows. The looters carried pieces of iron, heavy stones and other missiles, which they used to demolish the panes, while in some cases the doors were prised open with the ease and ingenuity of the cracksman. Huge gaps in the windows having been made, the youths, fearless of pieces of glass, jumped in and made a lightning sweep of the articles. The roadway was littered with goods, from watches

apprehension in the air. It was as before there was any sign of matters though people were asking what though people. Apprehension was guarded throughout the night...

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Lucille Goodwin Oxfam LG73 FREEPOST, Oxford OX2 7BR Tel: (0865) 510505. Will Power

Your legacy will be a

to lift the shadow of diabetes and the link with All these are closely connected with Diabetes. As the leading ■ Kidney disease contributor to research we Shortened life must find the cure for this still incurable disea

your will to help us defeat diabetes. Blindness BRITISH DIABETIC ASSOCIATION 10 Queen Anne Street, London WIM 0BD RECISTERED CHARITY NO. 215199 NOW IT'S GRANDMA'S HOUR OF

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HUFFER
(a) A long roll or section of French bread with a sandwich filling, commonly met in pub food, perhaps, not probably, derived from a connection with huffkins, a sort of teacake formerly made in Kent, or with huff, a Glomestrshire word for light pastry or pie crust.

HUFFER

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# White for the boys in blue

The cost

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chief constables

talents seen to bener advantage than at the new 43-acre police training headquarters at Netley, on the east bank of Southampton Water, which cost almost £20 million and was opened last month by the Duchess of York.

Here, until the 1960s, stood one of the grandest hospitals in the country, stretching a quarter of a mile, with its own quay, railway, laundry, school, workshops and even a gasworks. During the second world war American soldiers took to driving Jeeps along the endless corridors. Earlier, the Royal Victoria Hospital was a sanatorium for soldiers returning shattered from the Crimea. Florence Nightingale, however, considered that architectural pomp had been put before the needs of the invalids.

When the hospital closed in the 1960s, all the buildings were demolished except for the clock tower and the psychiatric block, Victoria House, the only mental hospital ever built by the

British Army. The first phase of the new police headquarters comprised a glazed strium in the courtyard of the old block, supported on tubular columns which branched out with the grace of Gothic fan-vaulting. Next, Ian Templeton, the

head of design at the county architect's department, blended in a large new block of laboratories for the fraud squad, a colour photographic processing unit, a technical services unit, a scene-of-crime department, and a major incidents emergency suite.

Each department insisted on being at ground level and the result was a block of solid building with a footprint considerably larger than the original Victoria House. Everyone is used to seeing conservatories and white marquees on spreading lawns, and this image was the key to Mr Templeton's solution. "Everyone exclaims: What on earth is this?," says David Hopwood, the superintendent in charge. But after the initial shock most people like the blend of old and new. Mr Templeton thinks the idea of an all-white building "may have come from seeing a vast roof all covered

As the block of buildings is so large and dense it had to be top lit. The county architects long ago abandoned flat roofs but economy dictated the cheapest

or at least a decade Hampshire possible parallel gables - in effect, little county council has been the more than a warehouse. Mr Templeton front-runner in public architec- was able to break the mould by choosing ture, consistently producing new a beam system of German origin, Vierbuildings and adapting old ones with imagination and flair. Nowhere are these roof is supported at the apex on long. deep beams. When the sun shines from east to west, the light falls on the beams rather than the people below. The beams are, in turn, carried on columns about 30 10 40 yards apart, so that walls and partitions can be moved as needs change. On the west front, the beams project

like prows beyond the gable ends. Initially, the intention was to sculpt the ends in the likeness of the county's chief constables. Budget considerations eliminated such flourishes, as well as the coloured glass intended for the end windows. But these windows are none the less intriguingly anthropomorphic, with the hint of faces with small panes like eyes at the sides and rounded chins. Further movement is created by stepping the gable ends back and forth

like a series of organ pipes, the interplay heightened by the protruding trellis walls, planted inside with large yews. Inside, the new Palmerston block as it

is called, is laid out round a series of glass-topped walkways with shingle gardens and islands, planted in the Japanese manner. The aim is to emulate the luxurious green courtyards and walkways at the county's college of technology at Farnborough. More con-tentious is the new

gymnasium block, already dubbed the "bottlebank". The architect, Huw Thomas, is now in private practice winning bouquets for his accomplished barn conversions. Here he was determined to dispense with the usual ugly gymnasium box, hence the sloping roofs. The facilities are first class. What jars are the strident exterior colours - virulent pea and bottle green, which clash with each other even more than with the countryside around. Thought is being given to toning down one of the colours. It cannot happen too soon.

Hampshire police staff spend one or two days each month training here. "The aim," Mr Hopwood says, "is to create an atmosphere where people no longer feel forced to attend but want to come.

The money spent on the building has mea5nt cuts elsewhere, for example on improvements to police stations. But in creating a single complex for the whole county. Hampshire hopes to recoup



MARCUS BINNEY Walking tall in a \$20 million temple of anti-crime: the new Hampshire police training headquarters alongside Southampton Water

# Starting new chapters



Cautious optimism: "Our chances of surviving are better," says the association secretary, Janet Allen

BRITAIN'S subscription libraries, some more than 200 years old, are an endangered species. However, after a year's campaign to make their services better known, the Association of Independent Libraries has celebrated its first anniversary with optimism.

The association comprises 12 libraries from Newcastle upon Tyne to Penzance, which banded together to publicise their existence and facilities. Eleven are housed in buildings of special architectural interest.

Founded between 1768 and 1841, before the creation of the public library service in about 1850, the subscription libraries combine care of their historic buildings and collections with stocking the latest publications.

Unlike most other libraries. they are owned by their members. Annual subscriptions range from £5 to £80. The association's president is Lord Quinton, the former chairman of the British

Most of the libraries are valuable buildings set in prime sites. Millions of pounds are needed for maintaining and restoring buildings and keeping older stock in

Each library has a special character. Nearly all the books have been bought at the request of members, so the contents reveal much about those who have used the libraries over the decades.

Janet Allan, the secretary of the association and the librarian of the Portico, in Manchester, says: "Between all the libraries in the association there are more than one and three-quarter million books, many of them rare.

₹.```

Subscription libraries are gaining a higher profile, and not just because of their books

"Because they have been so well read for over 100 years, a huge number of the volumes need conservation and re-binding. Here in Manchester, the early industrial pollution meant that acidity in the air made the paper very brittle.
"We remove the binding, then

wash each page separately in a special solution that cancels out the acidity. It's a slow process. Straightforward jobs we send out, difficult restoration we do here." The largest and most famous of

the group is the London Library, in St James's Square, with one million volumes. The Highgate Literary and Scientific Institution has internationally famous collections of Samuel Coleridge, John Beijeman and of London history.

In Belfast, the Linen Hall Library, operating from a former linen warehouse, has an impressive Irish and local-studies collection and publishes a literary quarterly. The Linen Hall Review. The Leeds Library, founded in

1768, is the oldest in the association and is now sited in an 1808 classical building. Tavistock Subscription Library is the smallest, housed in a restored medieval abbey gateway with just 1,500

In Nottingham the Subscription Library is in a 1752 townhouse enclosed by a walled garden, in Penzance it is set in 3.5 acres of semi-tropical gardens. The Devon and Exeter Institution, in Exeter, has a mass of books, newspapers and maps relating to the south-

Amenities at the Birmingham and Midlands Institute range from a theatre seating 300 to facilities for art exhibitions and banquets. In Newcastle upon Tyne, the Literary and Philosophical Soci-ety, founded in 1793, is home to 140,000 books, many of them old and rare, but much of the stock in Plymouth Proprietorial Library was destroyed during the blitz along with its original elegant building. The collection has been re-built and re-housed.

Manchester's Portico Library is housed in a Georgian building with a domed and pillared interior, containing 25,000 books, mainly 19th century. Members can still dine in the reading room.

There is particular pride in the collection of first editions by Elizabeth Gaskell, the Manchester novelist, whose husband William was chairman of the Portico for more than 30 years. Mrs Allan says: "The public library service is becoming rundown, some libraries shutting on certain days during the week and most unable to afford as many books. More people are becoming aware of us and we will be campaigning for further financial help.

"Although we are still under threat, there is now a far better chance of our surviving to look after both the libraries and all those beautiful books, many of which are the only copies existing in public collections outside the British Library."

BERNARD SILK

### Events in town

THIS WEEKEND

• Summer in the City: Week-long festival begins today with a free iamily games. Punch and Judy, Rubik competitions. Evenus suitable for children aged 2-11 and parents. Fireworks on last day at 10.30pm. Barbican Centre, London EC2, until Aug 11, Tomorrow 12.30-6pm, then daily from 11am, free. Workshops £1, £2 (further information 071-638 4141, exin

 British Transplant Games:
 Golf. volleyball, tennis, athletics. swimming and other competitive games - in aid of all organ transplants.

Crystal Palace National Centre, London SE20, today 9am-6pm, tomorrow 9.30am-5.30pm, £1.

 Nottingham riverside and organ festival: Street fair, barrel organ, jazz, street theatre and, tonight at 10.30pm, a fireworks display. Victoria Embankment and city

streets. Nottingham, today noon to 11pm, tomorrow 2-10pm, free. Open air Scottish dancing:

25. 6.311-8pm (information 0372 724487).

harbour.

show: Steam engines, traditional and country crafts, pastimes and entertainments.

NEXT WEEK famous entertainers on their first

visit to Britain.

Groups and societies show their talents. Also Highland dancing, bands, and a piper. Paternoster Square, London EC4. today and each Saturday until Aug

 Bristol harbour regatts: Annual rally of more than 250 pleasure boats from regional boat clubs. Continous programme of events and displays in and around the

Bristol city docks, today 1-10pm, tomorrow 1-6pm, free. Enfield steam and countr

skills and a variety of other Trent Park, Barnet, today, tomorrow 11am-6pm. £2.50, child £1.50.

The Mapapa Acrobats: Kenya's

Waterman's Park, Waterman's Arms, Brentford, Middlesex, Mon-Wed, 8.30pm, £5.95 (box office 081-568-1176).

• Facets of China: Exhibition of photographs taken by Keith limited edition of prints will be on

Neal Street East, Neal Street, Covent Garden, London WC2. Mon to Aug 31 during normal opening hours.

• Great British beer festival: CAMRA's national festival. Pub games and live music in the evening.

Brighton Metropole Hotel, King Road, Brighton, Sussex, Tue-Fri during normal pub opening hours.

 Dream merchants: Important. exhibition (on loan from the International Museum of Photography in New York) about the making and selling of films in Rollywood's golden age.

Muscum of the Moving Image,
South Bank, London SE1 (071928 3535), Thurs until Sept 12.

JUDY FROSHAUG

# Swimming as nature intended

A quick dip into the options for pool and beach-haters

AS THE temperature soars, the dream of recapturing those magic moments of childhood, splashing about in ponds, rivers, canals and

But in an increasingly sanitised, security-obsessed society, it is difficult to find anything other than a chlorinated local swimming pool in which to cool down on a scorching afternoon. The natural places still exist, of course, but many of them are no-go areas; covered by bylaws and health warnings. The ones where swim-ming is officially allowed frequently have lifeguards on duty and routine pollution checks.

The three famous ponds in north London — Highgate Pond (for men), Kenwood Pond (for women) and Hampstead Pond (mixed bathing) - are checked monthly to ensure that they conform to EC guidelines on natural bathing ponds. They also have their own lifeguards. Entry is free and the ponds are open all

Also in London is the Ser-pentine in Hyde Park Members of

The main lake of the Serpentine in Hyde Park is currently affected by the epidemic of blue-green algae

the 147-year-old Serpentine club swim "at their own risk" in the main lake, which is now affected by blue-green algae. There is however, a hido area which is chlorinated and open from May to September at a cost of £2 for adults, £1 children.

In Oxford the public can swim in three small tributaries of the Thames at Wolvercote, Tumbling Bay and kongbridges. Wooden weirs separate them from other

In Sutton Park, Birminghan swimmers sometimes take a dip in Bracebridge Pool, despite notices prohibiting them from doing so.

Since it is regularly used by a local swimming club, however, it is not always possible to keep the public out. The local council prefers swimmers to use the unheated lido in the park. Cost: £1.20 adults, 60p

For those who live on the coast but hate beaches, there are dozens of natural rock pools tucked away, such as the one at the south end of Whitley Bay in Tyne and Wear.

One of the problems of bathing in natural waters is the risk of drowning as a result of the shock induced by sudden cold, according to the Royal Society for the Prevention of Accidents. Even during heatwaves the temperature beneath the surface can be "paralytically cold".

Other potential risks include a fatal virus, leptospirosis. carried by rats, which penetrates through the ears, eyes, nose and throat of swimmers or through cuts or abrasions, and causes Weil's disease. There is also the notorious blue-green algae which can cause illnesses ranging from skin rashes and eye irritation to vomiting diarrhoes and fever.

SALLY BROMPTON

Help: James Willing, personal caterer

# Easy living in the grand manner

IF you feel like a grand weekend, a stay in an Italian villa, or simply the pleasure of entertaining overnight guests at home without the stress of organising and catering, Selby's, a small company which specialises in weekend houseparties, can arrange it all for you. Selby's will rent a suitable manor house or French château, or its staff will slip quietly into your home, providing everything from meals and wine to cutlery and crockery to make your weekend as easy as possible James Willing, aged 30 (Selby is

his middle namel, founded the company two-and-a-half years ago and has seen it grow from a oneman operation, in which he played cook, butler and housekeeper for the weekend in other people's homes, to a sophisticated business offering elaborate theme parties and weekends abroad.

Planning parties for private and corporate clients forms a substantial part of the business, but Mr Willing, a former assistant manager of Prue Leith's outside catering division. Leith's Good Food. says it is the organisation of private weekends which gives the company a specialist niche in the market.

From the moment Selby's arrives (in the shape of Mr Willing or, more often these days, one of his two partners. Clare Burrows or David Rich) there are seemed soaps in the bathrooms and fresh flowers on the tables.

"I used to kill myself doing everything on my own." Mr Willing admits. "But now we always take at least two people. because you can't produce really wonderful meals and do all the



cleaning and tidying and other preparation yourself

If the weekend staff cannot be accommodated on site, they will find lodgings nearby and return at 7am on Saturday morning with the day's newspapers, ready to serve a traditional English breakfast, or an American breakfast with blueberry pancakes and maple syrup, or even scrambled eggs with caviar and brioches.

Table manners: James Willing, taking the worry out of entertaining Then they will pack you and your guests off with a picnic lunch of something light, such as chicken

> elaborate. "It's up to the client to decide what they want, and we offer

and leek tarts, salads, cheeses and

breads, and you will come home to

dinner - whether it's just a simple

soup, casserole and a pie filled

with fruit from your own orchard,

or something much more

Advance meetings with clients will establish whether there is suitable china and cutlery available, or whether it needs to be brought, together with other specialist supplies, such as Mr Willing's favourite sort of unpasteurised farmhouse cheese from a London supplier. He will make use of local produce wherever possible.
"We've started renting one

manor house quite regularly, Passenham Manor in Northamptoushire, a ten-bedroom house overlooking a lake," says Mr Willing. "There we charge £3,000 for a weekend for eight people, including wines and food."

If Selby's comes to your house the price will vary depending upon what equipment needs to be provided, and what travelling and accommodation expenses are involved. However, Mr Willing estimates that the price will work out at about £250 per person per weekend, all inclusive.

"But it's not just rich people who hire us," he emphasises. It can be someone splashing out for a special birthday party or an anniversary celebration, or an effort to impress a particular

group of friends. Butlers and maids can be provided for events held in large houses and for formal occasions, and Mr Willing has a nanny on call for more informal arrange-

VICTORIA MCKEE Selby's, Warriner House, 140 Battersea Paik Road, London SW11 (071-498 7455).

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# WEEKEND LIVING: OUT OF TOWN Retreating to country calm

Home from home: Caroline Jackson

aroline Jackson, the Conservative MEP for Wiltshire, says she sometimes feels as if she lives at Heathrow Airport. She flys to Brussels, where she rents a one-room flat, at least twice a month for committee meetings, and stays in a hotel in Strasbourg during the one week each month that the European Parliament sits. She also shares a two-

bedroomed Victorian flat in Westminster with her husband Robert Jackson, the Conservative MP for Wantage who until recently was the minister for higher education and science and was made employment minister in the last reshuffle. There she spends the weekdays when she is in England and maintains what she considers a vital office and political base.

Almost every weekend — and during parliamentary recesses — she escapes to the caim of a retreat the couple have established over the past six years in the Oxfordshire countryside where their constituencies overlap.

"Everything here is fake," says the MEP who is the environment and consumer protection representative in the Conservative group. The murals in the circular reception hall and the dining room of the 18th-century building are what might be termed "nouveau neo-classical", painted by a friend to include the Jackson's cat and their favourite birds and flowers. The statues which adorn every

nook and table are from monlds. made from great classical works and the paintings are unabashed copies of Old Masters. The "malachite" fireplace is one of many trompe-l'oeil paintwork illusions, like the intricately carved "wooden" manteipiece which is really painted plaster.

"In the period in which the house was built everyone had fakes, so why shoukin't we? None of these things would be available to people of our means otherwise," Mrs Jackson says.

The dramatic interior design, Mrs Jackson makes clear, is all. down to her husband, who has "strong ideas" — and original ones — about what he wants and will go to great lengths to seek it out or to create it. "I just live in it, enjoy it and tend the vegetable garden."

For her, the house is a cocoon from the whirlwind which is her life the rest of the week. Here she can play the grand piano to accompany her husband's singing. ... musical evenings - contains the



Party tricks; Caroline Jackson, MEP, is passionate about gardening and statues - most of which come from "an atelier in Brussels'

take long walks in the surrounding countryside, and indulge her passion for gardening in the landscaped grounds where giant busts of ancient goddesses glare at the unsuspecting from around every corner and a magnificent naked man looks down at an orramental fish pond.

"We get most of our statuary in the same atcher in Brussels that Robert discovered when he was there as an MEP, and that I have since visited regularly."

The six-bedroomed country house (18th century with an early 19th century addition that nearly doubles the space) gave the Jack-sons scope, for the first time, to collect the outsized artefacts they love. One enormous room which can cope with 200 for constituency parties and 100 for

Four Moral Virtues (Justice, Prudence, Temperance and Fortitude) as well as numerous other impressive pieces.

We felt it was important to have somewhere in the constituency that could be used for entertaining and we do quite a lot here." Mrs Jackson says. "We had a Euro-garden party recently, and one day we had every level of government here, MEPs, MPs, county councillors, district councillors and about 70 parish councillors."

Each of the Jacksons has a study; Mr Jackson is learning classical Greek in his on the ground floor, while Mrs Jackson bashes out papers on unsafe bathing beaches and the enforcement of EC legislation on food safety on the word processor in hers on the first floor, a room

which she acknowledges is "the one place where the design of the house completely collapses".

be room is a jumble of

books, papers and pic-tures of Cornwall, where she was brought up and which she still considers her spiritual home.

Mrs Jackson, from Penzance, and Mr Jackson, from South Africa, met at Oxford university where they read history. She has an Oxford doctorate and was a Research Fellow at St Hugh's College, Oxford, and he a Fellow at All Souls. She learned her Greek the traditional way, she teases. "He's trying to do it in two

The house had been a prep school for many years before they bought it and had stood derelict

for five. "Robert and I still wear the grey and red school socks that we found when we moved in and we discovered some anxious revision notes stuffed in cupboards," Mrs Jackson says.

Settling into the country house for the summer is as good as a holiday, she says. "We don't feel the need to go anywhere else although we have just returned from Cornwall, where I took some wonderful walks." Normally life for Mrs Jackson is

"rather like being in the commandos, with a suitcase always packed", she says, "white knickers for London, coloured for the country, embroidery for She regards her home as an oasis

of tranquility, "It's always a great relief to get back. I wouldn't ever Farmer's diary: Paul Heiney

# A walk on the wild side

THE wildlife of Suffolk is crying out in unison: "Juliet, Juliet, wherefore art thou Juliet?" In this intensive farming area, the wildlife firmly believes that she is one of their few friends. And Juliet Hawkins, young and lovely, returns their devotion. She is our Farming and Wildlife Advisory Group, known less romantically as FWAG. Each county has one, paid for with a species-rich mixture of cash: conscience money from the agro-chemical industry, a grant from the Countryside Commission and others, and oldfashioned fund-raising. Last weekend, the Suffolk branch held a hog roast: the pig presumably

happy to make the ultimate sacrifice to help his compatriots down in the green verges. Ms Hawkins's

job is to move the birds and bees slightly higher up the farmer's list of priorities. Since this is a county where one smallholder was recently asked to restrict the movements of his pet duck as it was threatening the neighbour's corn crop - which totalled no less than 600 acres - I would imagine that being a wildlife adviser here is

like cheering for Everton in the middle of the Liverpool crowd. So I asked her round. I thought that having spent the last six months worrying about the soil, what goes into it and what might eventually come out of it, the time

was ripe to raise my eyes to a

wider world of nature. Like a green tornado, Ms Hawkins swept around the farm, her eyes scanning ditches, hedges and verges with the enthusiasm of Patrick Moore discovering a black hole. She dismissed our hedge as being "quite recent" (only a couple of centuries old) but was thrilled by our pollarded elms, which she said were sure to denote ancient boundaries.

At the old meadow the thrills came fast and furious as each tuft of rough grass was declared to be home to the most special of butterflies. Pity. I've been promising myself for weeks to tidy that mess. I started to steer the conversation round to what I

hoped was going to be a lucrative discussion about how a few pots of gold might drift our way to replace our ripped-out hedges. But there was no peace. Ms Hawkins had seen a huge bird. She declared it to be a marsh harrier. I had thought it was a seaguil.

FWAG has done great work in this county in persuading farmers that even if you factory-farm, you can always find room for the wild side of life. But the public have as much to learn as the farmers. Take my 200-year-old hedge, of which I am rather fond. It is largely spiky blackthorn to dissuade stock from barging through it, and over the years a wealth of wild roses has twined into it.

> When I asked how best to care for it. I was advised "to cut it down to within four inches of the ground". A conservationist calls it coppicing and can get away with such behaviour, a casual observer might call it vandalism. In fact, Ms Hawkins told me of an old man who, complete with hedger's traditional tools, was doing a splendid job of coppicing a farm hedge. He gave up when too many tourists accused him of

blighting the countryside. I certainly foresee problems with our pond. It nestles in a quiet corner of an old meadow and though now overgrown, with a little loving care and the help of a great big digger it could become our premier wildlife haven — providing I keep the ducks off it. Ducks, it seems, kill the insects, frogs and toads and erode the banks with their coarse, unselective webbed feet. "Encourage the moorhens, but not the ducks," she warned me. This is all very well, but how do I explain to the uninformed and the children that I'm shooing the pretty little ducks away in the name of nature? Poor ducks. And poor me, for doesn't that put me in the same miserable class as the barley-baron who ordered the lone duck off his land? Problems, problems, Nobody could be keener than me to fill up every inch of his hedges with wildlife, but the course of true love never did run smooth.

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### Feather report

# Flving off at a tangent

YOU know where you are with birds of prey. At least, I always thought so. But I have just returned from my hols in Africa with my faith in their reliability shattered.

Birds of prey are flient that is what they are supremely adapted for. They fly about and drop on things from above: a straight-forward and rather satisfying way of making a living.

Different birds of prey do it in slightly different ways. Peregrines crash on to flying birds; kestrels hover and drop like shuttlecocks. Vultures soar and alight on carrion; ospreys and fish eagles pounce have a light on the snake eagles of Africa have cornered the snakey end of the market and eat little else; they have evolved scaley legs as protection from bites, and poisonous and non-poisonous snakes are alike to them.

In England, the marsh harrier quarters the reed beds on wings lifted in a shallow V and drops on its prey from above. So, when I saw a typical harrier overfly Lake Kariba on the Zambia/Zimbabwe border, I naturally assumed that it earned its living in the normal, harrier fashion.

England during the Wars of the

Roses: Small re-enactment group

in an authentic camp site showing

various aspects of life in the

Middle Ages, including skirmishes

Littlecote House. Hungerford, Berkshire (0488 684 766), tomor-row 10am-5.30pm, £4.95, child

Stathes and Runswick lifeboat

day: Air-sea rescue and combat-

displays. Spitfires, sideshows,

stalls, raffles and games. Also a

regatta and carnival including

funfair and vintage cars at Whitby

Runswick Bay, near Whithy, north

Yorkshire, today from 10.30um,

Walk with the warden: Guided

tour of the estate surrounding the

medieval, moated manor house.

Ightham Mote, Ivy Hatch,

Sevenoaks, Kent, today. Meet car

park 2.30pm, £2 bookable on 0732

Family fan day: Scaside ori-

Stathes from 2pm, free.

Dogs on leads.

I was in a canoe at the time, threading my way through a maze of drowned trees. Lake Kariba is

Country events

THIS WEEKEND

and courtly dances.

£3.95.

harbour.



man-made, only 28 years old, and why it did so opens the great everywhere shallow enough is a half-submerged forest of dead monane trees.

This harrier was already familiar. I had seen several of its kind. It was the commonest bird of prey to be seen, apart from the fish eagles. It was called a gymnogene.

I watched it fly over the canoe

and glide down on to one of the dead trees. Then it did something so bizarre that I could hardly believe what I was watching. It landed and then hugged the tree with its wings. Its head vanished inside the tree.

Birds of prey don't hug trees, I knew, but that one did. The reason

entated entertainments including

donkey rides, kite-flying, clowns

Coughton Court, near Akester, Warwickshire (0789 762435), to-

• Riddlesden revels day: Family

entertainment includes period

music and dancing, children's

shows and games, demonstrations

of embroidery and spinning.

East Riddlestone Hall, Bradford

Road, Keighley, west Yorkshire

(0535 607075), tomorrow, 12noon

• Family weekend: Events for all

ages based on the theme of nature

conservation, and traditional

Dunwich Heath, Dunwich,

Saxmundham, Suffolk (072 873

505), today, tomorrow 1 iam-5pm,

and Punch and Judy.

day 2-6pm, £1, child 50p

to 5pm, £1.80, child 90p.

beach activities.

free, car park £1.

Pandora's Box of evolution - of, if

you like, the meaning of life.

For the gymnogene, although a superb flier like all harmers, does not live the conventional harrier's life. It is a specialist tree-hugger. This bird has given up quartering the ground and dropping on prey. Instead, it has become a poker and clamberer. The gymnogene lives on all the delightful things you can find in cracks and crevices: reptiles, amphibians, nestlings, small mammals, insects and birds eggs. It seems to use its wings more for balance than for grip when it goes

into its tree-hugging routine.
Hole-nesting birds are a special

delicacy and the gymnogene has a strange adaptation all the better to eat them with. It has extra long, reaches into holes, around corners, and grabs the nestlings out one by one. It can bend 150° forward and 40° back, and there is a fair amount of lateral movement as well. The only hole-nester safe from the gymnogene is the hornbill, which walls up its nest with mud as a defence.

Gymnogenes can walk upsidedown on branches; hang upsidedown for ages. They are bold enough to grab swallow chicks from nests beneath the eaves of houses. They have a specially small bead that can reach into an impossibly narrow crack.

What they have done is to claim vacant ecological niche. No other bird is capable of earning its living the gymnogene way. The bird's uniqueness is what has enabled it to survive and prosper. That is how evolution - life operates: a fundamental principle that the gymnogene demonstrates to perfection. On Lake Kariba it prospers, I suspect, as never before. I have no doubt that the reason there are so many gymnogenes is because there are so many dead trees: millions of them, all of them a mass of cracks and crevices. No other bird can exploit them as well -

With Lake Kariba, man has created a gymnogene beaven, and with it a gymnogene glut. Evenmally the monane trees will not down and disappear, and when that happens, the gymnogene numbers will fall away. That is tough on the gymnogenes — but that, after all, is life is it not?

SIMON BARNES

**NEXT WEEK** del's Water Music, Mozart's Clarinet Concerto, Schubert's Rondo for Violins. Programme concludes with Handel's Music for the Royal Fireworks. Take a picnic, rugs. Wrest Park, near Silsoc, Luton, Bedfordshire, gates open 6pm, concert 7.30pm. Tickets £7.50,

0898 202023). Heavy horse working day: See Suffolk punches at work and look at the many rare breeds of animals - cattle, sheep, goats, hens, pigs, ponies and horses. Also a dairy museum, childrens play areas, cream teas, free-range produce

£8.50 (information and booking,

shop,

the most popular RSPB reserve and you may still be able to see osprey nesting sites. Information warden on hand, public observation post with video camera. Loch Gurten, off B970 to Nethy Bridge, Spcyside, Highlands, This

 Magic Flate: Open-air opera by the Beaufort Opera Company. Brownsea Island, Poole Harbour,

• Landscape explorer walk: Led by a National Trust warden through a farming landscape featuring conservation and natural history.

Tilberwaite car park, off the A593 Ambleside-Coniston Road, 2pm. • Children's funday: Kite-flying

throughout the afternoon. Bring your own or buy one on site. Blakeney Frian Hills, Norfolk, Thurs 1-Spm (further information 0263 740480) • Aberdulais open evening: Ex-

plore a famous South Wales waterfall and an important archaelogical site. Children must Aberdulais Falls, Aberdulais, near Neath, West Glamorgan, Thurs 6.30-8pm (further information 0639 636674).

JUDY FROSHAUG

### **Breeding**

# Toys on four legs

"WELCOME to Toy Town" says a minute sign, entirely appro-priately for the Lilliputian world of Toyhorse International, the Sussex stud where Tikki Adorian's British-bred Miniature Horses reign supreme. The newest arrival is a week-old

colt, 18in high, whose mother, Lucky Gem - a skewbald, or pinto in American terminology - looms over her foal by 10in. The American influence is strong, since the American Miniature Horse Association is the only registry dealing with true min-iatures of 34in and under.

This year marks the silver jubilee of Mrs Adorian's stud. She has been a miniatures enthusiast since she learnt to ride on a miniature Sheiland pony at the age of three. "That was 45 years ago, on the downs at Arundel, and my younger sister rode a donkey," she said. "My fascination with miniatures simply never stopped

She did not set out to breed them. "It all started with Hurtwood Romany, who was bought as a pet." He was followed by Edwina, and from the two pure breeds came a long line of miniature horses.

NOW Toyhorse International is probably the largest stud of its kind in Europe, currently selling 80 to 100 foals a year. "It's rather fun to know that the Toyhorse prefix is known world-wide," Mrs Adorian says. At the stud's first production sale last year, 50 miniature horses were auctioned. The second annual sale will take place on October 20, when Mrs Adorian hopes to set a new record. Her Toyhorse Treacle sold in 1988 for \$20,000, which is the current record price for a Shetland pony.

At this year's sale, prices are likely to start at around 450 guineas. "Our prices are nothing by American standards." says Mrs Adorian, who has many American customers. "There, an American miniature horse recently fetched \$150,000 in Texas.

Through the Shetland Pony Stud Book Society, the pedigree reaches back as far as 1870. "The Americans have some very fine ones, but mine are 100 per cent British Miniatures," Mrs Adorian says. It is important to know that American and British ways of measuring can differ, she adds; in Britain we measure from the wither bone, while the American measurement is from the base of the mane."

Miniatures of any colour are accepted for the international registry, and all colours other than spots are included in the Shetland registry. Miniature Shetlands also register at under 34in.

Miniature horses should be treated like any others when it comes to feeding and stabling.



Small equine wonder: Tikki Adorian with one of her miniature horses

Daily exercise need take no more than ten minutes a day. And miniature horses have a great deal of character. "They cause a lot of amusement and no two are ever the same," says Mrs Adorian, who runs her business with five stud assistant trainees.

In America, miniature horses are rarely ridden, instead they are used for carriage driving. "But they are fine for a child learning to ride and they make wonderful pets. Some you would hardly need to break to put a child on top. Of course, it all depends on character, as with any other horse."

Mrs Adorian also runs carriage driving courses each September and October. "We drive singles, pairs, tandems, fours or whatever," she says. At the end of this month she is travelling to America for the annual miniature horses show in Oklahoma City. She likes to keep up to date because fashions can change in miniature horses even if, superficially, there may not seem much scope for variation. "The most popular miniatures right now are the more elegant, and I have used Welsh mountain ponies in some to give

Refined miniature horses are fine boned, incorporating the "draft" type into the overall elegant little horse. The breed objective is the smallest possible perfect horse, featuring symmetry, strength, agility and alertness. Manes and tails are lustrous and

silky. One of the stud sires,

Toyhorse Alpine Boy, which

stands at 301/sin, is a white/grey

more refined animals," she says.

pinto who carries his head lightly. typifying the refined type of miniature horse. After this October's sale the stud numbers will revert to their customary winter quota of about 220, but private sales take place all year round. Buyers often arrive without warning from as far afield as Australia, apparently un-

deterred by travelling and quarantine costs amounting to about £2,000 for each miniature horse. SANDY BISP • Toykorse International is holding an open day on September 2, which is expected to draw 4.000 visitors. For

further information contact the stud at Howick Farm. The Haven, Billingshurst. West Sussex RH14 95Q (040372 2039).

- x\*\*

• Fool's rig: Medieval funnery, music and other period enterainment Erdigg Hall, near Wrexton, Clayd (0798 355 314), today from 1pm. Small admission charge.

• Wrest Park summerstage: The London Mozart Players with a romantic concert including Han-

Dorset Rare Breeds Centre and Farm Museum. Park Farm. Shaftsbury Road, Gillingham, Dorset (0747 822169), tomorrow 10am-6pm, £2. child £1\_50 Highland bird watching: Visit

weekend and next (information 031 556 5624).

Dorset, Mon-Sun, nightly 7.30pm, £6. child £3, includes ferry (tickets bookable on 0202 707744).

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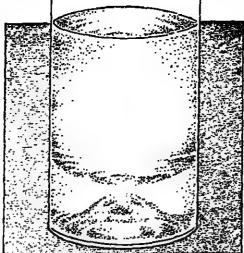
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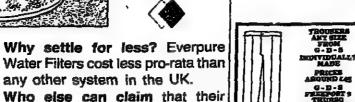
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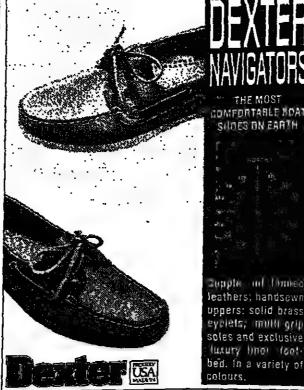
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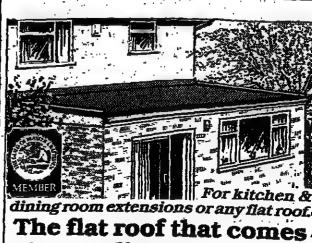
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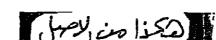
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The exhibit Regent Street, also features Spode, Wedgw not for sale bu clopment of tea There is, too more than a ters, including o italian versions and vegetables teapots in cast it

Have fun with the

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display includes

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Cover story: GRAHAM N up a marketi:

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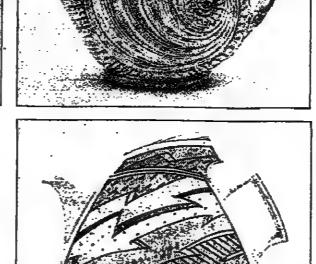
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# Something to spout about







Have fun with the ten set: (clockwise from top left) fish teapot, £24.99, from Presents, 129 Sloane Square, London SW1; iten-time trapot, £39.95, Liberty; shell teapot, £39.95, Liberty; Rosenthal's art deco-style teapot, £65.40 from Liberty; summer flowers teapot by Annie Doherty, £95, from Liberty; rose teapot by Mary Rose Young, £150, from Liberty

#### Assets

undreds of teapots, many of them eccentric, are being gathered in London for a twomonth exhibition. The display includes designer one-offs, traditional and contemporary

The exhibition at Liberty's Street, from August 17, actures pieces from the Wedgwood and Royal for museums, which are

diopment of tea-taking.

There is, too, a collection of commissioned from British potters, including one in the shape of the Liberty building (£60, by Katie

Other tespots include colourful Italian versions shaped like fruit and vegetables, classic Oriental teapots in cast iron, blue and white ceramics, and Yix Xing-ware (plain terracotta pots in unusual shapes) much sought after in the

Kitsch British bone china in

GRAHAM Nicholson, who gave

up a marketing career in his early

forties to become a bookbinder.

recalls a costomer who burst into

tears when he took her favourite

book of childhood verse back to

client by her mother, and she had

read it to her children. Now the

time had come to read it to her

grandchildren. Books which mean

something to individuals can be

far more important than those in the market for profit." he says. After a year's full-time course at

the London College of Printing at Clerkenwell, Mr Nicholson

moved from Hertfordshire to a

remote cottage in Shropshire, where he built a bindery in the

garden. There he can now be

found at work, restoring old

volumes, and housing new works

in fine bindings of richly coloured

goatskins and English calfskins.

His charge for restoring and

rebinding a small book is approxi-

Mr Nicholson's workshop con-

tains a variety of presses and small

finishing tools which he uses for

"The book had been read to my

lurid pinks and gold-rimmed purples, snapped up by Japanese and American collectors, is also on sale, along with Liberty print tea cosies, linens, trays and cloths. A tea shop sells a variety of brews

for shoppers to sample, while a Mad Hatter's tea party is likely to draw children of all ages.

Liberty's new own-label tea is distinctively packaged in striped purple and cream caddies and pickets, and comes from the emment growers, Williamson and Magor. The five blends — pure Danjechng, pure Assam, English Breakfast, Earl Grey and jasmine cost £3.50 for 125g sold loose in a caddy, £3.95 for 125g sold as 50 begs in a caddy, and £1.75 for 125g

of loose ten in a packet. · Anyone interested in starting or adding to a teapot collection could visit Betjeman & Barton's shops at 43 Elizabeth Street, London SW1 (071-730 5086) and Cheisea Garden Market, Chelsea Harbour, London SW10 (071-823 3273), and in Brighten, Oxford, Salisbury, Winchester and Windsor. All stock a selection of teapots in unusual shapes; for example, lighthouses, parking meters and a JCB

Originals: Graham Nicholson, bookbinder

digger, and a menagerie of ani-

The non profit-making Tea Council, Sir John Lyon House, 5 High Timber Street, London ECAV 3NJ (071-248 1024) runs an information service giving advice about buying and drinking specialist teas (send two 20p stamps for leaflets). It can provide clubs or groups with lecturers and a free video/slide, along with a tea tasting of eight varieties. The council also runs a mail order service for novelty teapois, some of which are exclusive, and organizes the Top Tea Place award. Last year's winner was The Canary, Queen Street, Bath.

For gadgetry associated with brewing up — including silver-plated tea infuser spoons (£7.50), chrome kettle-shaped infusers (£2.45), animal tea cosies (£7.15) and lidded mugs (£4.40) head for a branch of the Tea House, at 15a Neal Street, London WC2 (071-240 7539); 7 Shreeve Walk, Sheep Street, Stratford-upon-Avon (0789 414038); 9 Golden Cross, Oxford (0865 728838); and 3 Fish Row, Salisbury, Wiltshire (0722

The Tea House branches are holding special tastings of apple with cinnamon, tropical fruit with coconut and Russian tea on August 24 and 31. Unusual teas available for tasting on request include black China tea, flavoured naturally with husks or essence of

fruits and flowers, and banana, blackberry and mint teas. St James's decaffeinated tea is said to contain less than a tenth of the caffeine found in an average cup of tea. De-caff is particularly sought-after by people suffering from high blood pressure, mi-

graines, stomach disorders, skin allergies and insomnia. Packs of 80 tea bags are available by mail order at £3.15 inc p&p (minimum order two packs) from St James's Teas Ltd, Sir John Lyon House, 5 Upper Thames Street, London EC4V 3PA (071-248 4117).

And Milford of London has introduced environment-friendly unbleached tea bags for its three most popular herbal teas, available from leading health food shops at £1.65 per box of 50.

## Take a leaf from the illustrators

If 19th century drawings are too expensive, then turn the page back 100 years

original E.H. Shepard "Pooh" drawing or a rabbity Beatrix Potter watercolour for the nursery wall, it would cost you an arm and several legs. The great illustrators of the turn of the century, Dulac, Rackham, Heath Robinson and the rest, have long been beyond almost all reasonable sacrifice.

The Chris Beetles Gallery in St James's, London, holds regular exhibitions of the work of book illustrators, both adult and juvenile. It is noticeable, however, that while Beetles and fellow enthusiasts have done much to boost the market in illustrators working from the middle of the last century to date, their 18th-

century forerunners have moistly heen ignored. About 4.000 good impressions could be taken from a copper plate, but the introduction of steel by Albert Warren in about 1822 meant that editions of up to 30.000 became possible. It was thus worth the

publishers' while to commission fewer original drawings from

comparatively expensive artists. However, the illustrators of the previous generation were immensely prolific. Thomas Stothard (1755-1834) is said to have made more than 5,000 drawings for books, and over 1.000 in more than 100 books have been counted for Samuel Wale (1721-1786). Serious book illustration in

England may be said to have begun in 1677 with the establishment of the Tonsons' publishing business at the sign of the Judges Head in Chancery Lane. Eleven years later they produced a *Paradise Lost* with plates after J.B. Medina, followed in 1709 by an edition of Shakespeare illustrated by J.P. Boltard, and Milton's works by Louis Cheron in 1720. Other French or Huguenot artists working for London publishers included H.F. Gravelot and J.B.C. Chatelain.

Many of the engravers were also French, and it was only in the middle of the century with Francis NICOLE SWENGLEY | Hayman's work for Fables of the

hould you wish to obtain an Female Sex, 1744, that a "homely touch of local genre" was introduced to the French manner.

Hayman (1708-1776), a friend of Hogarth, a collaborator of Gravelot and an influence on Gainsborough, was very active as an illustrator from the 1740s to the 1770s, working in Indian ink and sepia washes. There are some spirited drawings for Don Quixote in the British Museum.

For a perfect match with text there can be little to compete with the drawings which Gilbert White commissioned from the Swissborn Samuel Hieronymus Grimm (1733-1794) for the Natural Hisfor charm the Shakespearean

scenes of the equally splendidly named Yorkshireman Julius Caeser Ibbetson (1759-1817) come close, Charm and elegance are also Samuel Wale's hallmarks, even when he is telling sensational or moral tales from the Newgate Calendar. The pre-

the latter part of the 18th century and the first decades of the 19th were the elegant rococo, typified by E.F. Burney (1760-1848), and the dramatic neo-classical. The latter, of which the best-known (but not necessarily the best) practitioner was William Blake, can often be splendidly ridiculous

to a modern eye. Stothard (£230-£1,500) worked felicitously in both manners, as did Richard Courbold (1757-1831, £185 to £250), but if you cannot afford Blake or Fuseli, then for a fraction of their prices you can acquire a piece of muscular drama by Richard Westall (£240 to £450), a fellow master of the rising eyebrow and flared nostril. Indeed, pleasant drawings and watercolours by almost all the men mentioned here can be had for £300 or less, although their best is likely to be considerably

A good place to begin is Abbott & Holder in Museum Street, London WC1, whose summer sale ends on Monday.

**HUON MALLALIEU** 

### ANTIQUES AND COLLECTING

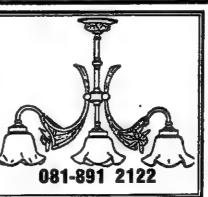
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sewing frame is the same as those used by 12th-century monks.
"Everything should be reversible in bookbinding," he explains. "That means being able to undo What has been done, to take it back

# Between the covers

to its constituent parts." Some modern glues make this impossible and therefore, instead of using polyvinyl acetates, Mr Nicholson uses traditional hot

He says the problem with modern books is largely modern paper, which tends to be acid and not made for long life. In America concern has been expressed about volumes in the Library of Congress. "There is a movement gaining ground there for books to be printed on acid-free paper," Mr Nicholson says. "Authors have learnt with a shock that, instead of can be seen in a volume of A earning their place in posterity, when their works are taken down from the shelves 40 years after their deaths, only dust may re-main between the covers."

Mr Nicholson ensures his own cleaning and treatment methods are pure by obtaining ingredients from a chemist and mixing them to traditional recipes to produce leather dressings made of beeswax, anhydrous lanolin and

Cover story: Graham Nicholson, surrounded by traditional tools, at work in his bindery in Shropshire neat's-foot oil, a lubricant oil obtained by boiling cattle bones. When cleaning a book he intends not to restore pristine freshness, which would ruin its provenance, but to tidy it up and put life back into the covers.

One supplier brought him a first edition copy of Charles II's diary, written after the Battle of Worcester and containing a sprig of the oak in which the monarch was said to have hidden. "By using traditional boiled sweet paste, which is decorated and spread with combs and other devices, I was able to copy the original

binding," he says. Topographical books are the book-binder's stock-in-trade. Mr Nicholson is imbuing new life into Nooks and Crannies of Shropshire, printed in 1899, the third copy he has tackled. A treatise on cidermaking indigenous to the area is History of the Great War, with its full leather binding in two colours featuring a raised poppy on a

• Graham Nicholson, Bridge Cat-Straige, Adleymoor Common, Bucknell, Skropshire SY7 OBH (05474 616). The Society of Book-binders and Book Restorers, Fernbank, Trotton, Petersfield, Hamp-shire GU31 5ER.

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CONTRACTOR

# This museum terminates here

Andrew Gibbon Williams reports on a failed attempt to create a Mecca for art lovers in a Welsh station

t the end of May, Andrew Lambert finally abandoned his two-year cam-paign to give Wales its art. And last month the removers arrived at its potential home - a disused railway station in Machyn-lleth - to take away what was to be the nucleus of its collection. Lambert's scheme was am-

bitious, perhaps a little eccentric. The picturesque mid-Wales town of Machynileth does not immediately suggest itself as the ideal location for a Welsh "Tate of the West". Nevertheless, it held promise, Lambert was perspicacious enough to see how - given the agreement of British Rail to upgrade the railway line - a museum at the junction of the routes from Shrewsbury to Aberystwyth and Pwilheli might attract the culture tourists; they flock to the Kroller-Müller in Holland and to the Winterthur Museum in Switzerland, neither of which are city-based. In addition, a museum in Machynlleth would have helped correct the cultural imbalance in Wales between Cardiff and the rest of the country:

The scheme was well planned and detailed. The station itself was to retain its function, and visitors would, in effect, have alighted in anart gallery. The building's upper storey and lower staff offices were to be converted into galleries, and a lavish modern block was to be erected on the other side of the tracks. Even an adjacent hotel was

Fearing his project might appear a pipe-dream, Lambert elicited the backing of Richard Rogers, architect of both the Pompidou Centre and the Lloyd's building, and the partnership of Alan Stanton and Paul Williams, designers of the Design Museum interiors.

These big guns were not his only asset. In his mother's collection of paintings, Lambert possessed the seed from which a Weish national collection of modern art might grow. It is a small group of pictures. but the quality is high and all the right names are there: among them Augustus John, Wyndham Lewis, Stanley Spencer and L.S. Lowry. And there was nothing overly optimistic about anticipating loans and gifts: museums such as the Tate and the National Museum of Wales and the National Museum or water have besements balging with pic-tures which should be hanging on gallery and museum walls. A Welsh museum of modern art might well have developed - as has the Scot-tish National Gallery of Modern



Andrew Lambert: A masseum of modern art at Machynlleth would have helped to correct the cultural imbalance in Wales

collection into one of international

Lambert was not so naive as to suppose that the cultural panjandrums in Cardiff would rise up in support of his proposal and dish out the £500,000 he needed to realise it. However, he had not reckoned on the bureaucratic hurdles and apathy he encountered wherever he turned. In short, none of the public arts bodies would touch his proposal with a barge pole.

The Welsh Office, the Welsh Arts Council and the National Museum of Wales would not agree to appoint directors to the charitable company which he tried to set up to raise kinds. From the Welsh Office's point of view, Lambert's proposal. ran counter to the recommendations made in the Hudson Davies report on Housing the Arts in Wales; galleries were to be located in, or near, large conurbations, rather than set in the countryside. The Welsh Arts Council said its remit was only to help with the housing of temporary exhibitions. And the National Museum of

Wales - which, at the time of Lambert's approach, was busy securing its own £40 million grant from the Welsh Office for its extension - was understandably less than thrilled about the possibility of some northern venture detracting from its own expansion.

ikewise, the Development Board for Rural Wales presented a brick wall; Lambert discovered that the Board can only provide 50 per cent of the funding for such projects once the other 50 per cent has been raised from the private sector. In the event, the Welsh business community came up with less than £500.

Compared with Scotland, Wales is poorly served by galleries. Not only are there no separate national collections - that in Cardiff is incorporated into the National Museum of Wales - but there has been no growth of independent galleries financed in part by the Scottish Arts Council joining forces with local and regional authorities. In Edinburgh, for example, the

369 Gallery, which started off as a hole-in-the-wall operation in 1979, raised a substantial amount of the several hundred thousand pounds necessary to renovate its three floors of warehouse galleries from various trusts and donations. It also receives £40,000 from the Arts Council and District Councils combined, and turns over about £20,000 to cover its annual running costs. Unlike Lambert's proposal, it

is a temporary exhibition gallery. but its fund-raising zeal could have served as an object lesson to him. Had Scotland been in the situation of Wales, the standard of its premises might well have been sufficient to house a national

Anyone who has run the gauntlet of regional arts funding could have explained the impossibility of raising large capital sums through the agency of the arts quangos. Unless a project has the support of the Secretary of State for Wales - the Cardiff Bay Development Scheme is the current best example - all public fund-raising avenues are of household names.

effectively closed. In the case of galleries, the Welsh Office is unable to fund any institution other than the National Museum of Wales.

Be that as it may, the spirit of nocan-do which the enterprising Lambert encountered from the public agencies in Peter Walker's supposedly revived principality is distinctly un-Thatcherite. It really means that without independent sources of finance, only small-scale. safe projects can get off the ground.

There may well be deeper reasons why Lambert drew a blank. Wales, unlike Scotland, has a comparatively paltry visual art tradition and nothing like the educated, middle-class caucus of collectors; the sort of people who will write a reasonably sized cheque for a worthy arts project. As the 369 Gallery in Edinburgh discovered, bodies such as the Arts Council eventually rise to the bait of embarrassment caused by bourgeois support. Ground-swells of influential opinion can have more effect on them than the brandishing

one of the new generation. Wendell B. Harris, a dazzling personality with a voice that rumbles as richly as Orson Welles's, stars in his own Chameleon Street, based on the real-life adventures of a charlatan who successfully went about impersonating doctors. scholars, athletes and lawyers, elegantly overturning the confident preconceptions of the white world.

cinema. James Bond III's Def by Temptation is a zany, erotic horror movie; and Reginald Hudlin's House Party is a wild teen musical with a good deal of implicit moral wisdom.

to be a contemporary story of suburban life in Southern Califor-

present nightmare David Robinson finds black America

meeting post-perestroika Russia in Munich, and Israeli cinema opening old wounds

Old traumas and

Film festivals are a peculiar phenomenon of the last quarter of a century. Forty years ago there were only three -Venice (1932), Cannes (1946) and Edinburgh (1947). In 1952, Berlin was created as a Cold War propaganda exercise; later came an Eastern bloc festival, alternating between Moscow and Karlovy Vary; and in 1958, London.

FILM FESTIVALS

Today there is no certain count of the festivals which come and go like summer daisies. The American show-business journal, l'ariety, recently listed more than 252 - 48 of them in the United States alone: 28 in Italy.

The survival of a festival against such competition depends on outstanding programming or distinctive character, whether that derives from location (like the Midnight Sun Festival, inside the Arctic Circle) or theme - there is a Funny Festival in Boario and a competition of Mountain and Exploration Films in Trento.

The Munich Festival, which has just ended, was started in 1983. but found its character with the building of the new Munich Gasteig three years later. The citizens were initially suspicious of this huge Barbican-style building across the river. The Film Festival showed how to use it filling every available space with film and video shows, seminars, bars and restaurants, and turning the bleak courtyard into a nonstop nightly party with bands and big-screen out-door silent movies.

The major discovery in Munich this year was Panzer, a new film from Leningrad by a first-time writer-director, Igor Alimpiev. This is the first film to reflect the atmosphere of post-perestroika Russia, and it has the kind of psychic precision with which Chekhov caught the malaise at the end of the tsarist empire. The film is ironic and violent, leaping from gritty realism to strange fancies of angels floating over the Nevsky Prospect, evoking all the chaos, pessimism and betrayal.

Munich had also put together a special programme to show the invigorating progress of black cinema in America. Spike Lec (She's Gotta Have it. Do The Right Thing) is by no means the only

To prove the variety of black

To Sleep With Anger is a new film by Charles Burnett who, at 46, is the dean of the new black film-makers. Burnett is fascinated by folklore, and what first appears nia - a dubious stranger with a hearty appetite moving in on an ordinary family - takes on mystical overtones.

Documentary is another of Munich's strong points, Die Republikaner, by Peter Wurth and Petra Schmidt, is a model of political film-making - a devastating portrait of Germany's farright. beerhouse "Republicans". Emanuel Rund's Alle Juden Raus! looks calmly at the contribution of one small provincial German town to the Holocaust - even interviewing the fire chief who "failed" to put out the synagogue fire on Kristallnacht, 1938.

A clever compilation film from Estonia. Olav Neuland's Hitler and Stalin 1939 shows the uncanny likeness of the two dictators' methods, if they had remained allies, instead of becoming enemies, history might have been different.

The Jerusalem Festival is based at the Jerusalem Cinematheque, Both institutions are the creation of Lia and Wim Van Leer, an extraordinary couple with a singleminded dedication to movies and the people who make them. Their Cinemathèque has been made out of ancient dwellings standing in the valley that was no-man's land during the partition of the city.

inematheque and festival alike do much for the liberal education of young Israelis. which sometimes gets them into trouble with orthodox fun-damentalists. The introduction of Sabbath movie-going (which instantly spread to the rest of the country) caused some furore at first. This year there were grumblings in the Knesset because a new Israeli film in the festival. Daniel Wachsmann's The Appointed, made pointed links beween faith, mysticism, magic and the messianic desires of the national culture. There was more displeasure at the Austrian Paulus Minker's impressive adaptation of Joshua Sobol's play, Weiniger's Last Night, based on the story of Otto Weiniger - the tortured, early-century genius whose antifeminist and anti-Semitic writings earned Hitler's praise: "The only Jew who had the right to survive."

Jerusalem was also strong on documentary. Specially notable was the West German Mein Krieg. directed by Harriet Eder and Thomas Kufus, in which ancient veterans of the Wehrmacht commentate on the home movies they made at Hitleriugend camps in the Thirties, and in grimmer scenes of the war fronts in the Forties.

ut ue!

A different view of those years vas recorded in a very personal 50-minute British documentary from Channel Four, Chasing Shadows. Naomi Gryn, daughter of the Rabbi of the West London Synagogue, recorded her father's return, after 45 years, to his hometown of Berehova, once belonging to Czechoslovakia, now a closed Soviet border town.

Perhaps it is no coincidence that Munich and Jerusalem are two cities in which the often-suppressed memories of 50 years ago

# Whitehall farce that performs no social service

A Dream of People The Pit

MICHAEL Hastings's latest play is a singularly inept concoction, the more disappointing for the comic promise of its opening. In comes the prime minister (Tory, but male) to hear a senior civil servant soberly argue that Britain will soon be unable to support all its aged and infirm. The nation's leader's response is to fall sound asleep, whereupon bureaucratic protocol sensationally collapses.

Suddenly the PM is wrestled to the assault on Maurice Kaufmann's another m floor by this pin-striped appareschik. It is as if Sir Humphrey Appleby were rugby-tackling God.

After that, the play bumps and lurches in one direction only, which is downhill. Never mind the indecisiveness of style, sorry though it is. Plays may veer between the sombre and the satiric, even the earnest and the sassy, as this does; they can be awkward and confused, as this is; and still they can hold the attention. Here tension and momentum prove as clusive as wit and imaginative flair.

Peter McEnery's Claude Godber is not content with his

snoozy führer. He gives to charity the entire contents of his Wates house in (where else?) Hazeldine Road, Pirbright, Surrey. And in between nostalgic visits to a London flat once co-occupied by Crossman and Barbara Castle, he befriends a bag-lady, a burglar, a veteran of the miners' strike, and others having troubles with the

> repeatedly says, do him a favour. The nature of this favour begins to assume dramatic importance. Perhaps something exciting will at last occur. Alas, all Godber does is create a conga-line of his unruly new chums and lead them into yet

social services. They can, he

PM. It is a repeat of the idea that launched the play, and inevitably less funny, since now all the great man does is sweep snootily out, leaving Godber's boss to bewail his insult to the civil service.

Of course, this mandarin has his place in the moral bestiary Hastings half-seriously, half-jokily assembles. He is the "grammarschool oik" who berrays his Beveridgean beliefs by marrying a peer's daughter, going to posh restaurants, and saying "ideals die, Claude, you're being naive". The play's observation is not precisely subtle. Nor is its social and economic analysis acute.

to listen seriously to Godber when be laments the disappearance of the promise of a gentle evening for us all". For an unclear reason, perhaps that he has little more to say about his career, he asks us to take equally serious interest in his marriage and his wife. It does not help that, while McEnery's Godber is mostly downbeat, Parfitt hurls herself into this last role like Callas playing Medea, or Medea playing Callas. But then no one in Janet Suzman's production seems emotionally at home or

ease. It is that sort of evening. BENEDICT NIGHTINGALE

### CABARET

Jill and her Jacks King's Head, Islington

UNACCUSTOMED heat can play tricks on the mind, so possibly the sweltering audience at this pub theatre on Wednesday night was merely enjoying a collective mirage. But the American singer Jill O'Hara made a solid enough impression. Her Jacks were a three man/one woman backing quartet, and she had brought along an idiosyncratic

collection of songs.

O'Hara's experience encompasses folk-singing in Greenwich Village, creating the female lead in Hair, starring on Broadway in Promises, Promises and a number of straight plays, before her cabaret debut last year. She is a woman of some beauty, with long greystreaked hair and a ready smile. Her voice is true and expressive, its timbre reminiscent of Judy Collins and Joni Mitchell.

Those ladies and other Sixties figures, such as Joan Baez and Randy Newman, were evoked in the course of a 19-song show which ran for almost two hours. There was one interval, during which the statuesque O'Hara switched from a long white linen dress to a scarlet gown with

plunging neckline. Her easy stage manner and

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NO BOOKING FEES

ULTIMATELY GRIPPING PLAYS IN TOWN

underpinned by the "Jacks": Barry Booth on piano, Peter Chapman on apright bass, Brian Markham on drums and percussion and Kate Short on cello. The eroup passed from swing to pop to ight chamber music without faltering, as though telepathically attuned to the singer's intentions.

The songs displayed excellent taste. From Randy Newman there were "Sail Away", "Dayton Ohio", "Texas Girl After the Funeral of Her Father" and "You Can Leave Your Hat On". From Lieber & Stoller came "Some Cats Know", from Joni Mitchell, "River", from Johany Mercer, "The Weekend of a Private Secretary". One folk song, "Come All Ye Fair and Tender Ladies", was most movingly performed.

Several were not credited, although "Standing Room Only", which began with the line "You must think my bed's a bus stop", deserves wider exposure, as do "l Can Cook, Too" and "Send Me a Man Tonight". Popular but perhaps ill-advised was the inclusion of "Kitchen Man", the risqué classic which surely belongs to Bertice Reading, with her more robust approach.

The between-songs chat was sometimes too highly polished or twee, but there was no faulting the sincerity and warmth of O'Hara's performance. She continues here until August 19.

TONY PATRICK



Claire Daniels and Geoffrey Dolton in Grétry's Le Huron

OPERA Le Huron

Buxton

MOST musicians could hardly even name any of Gretry's 60-odd operas, so there is something wildly quixotic in staging the earliest of them to survive complete, proudly published as "opus one". Still, it is a British premiere, which is part of the Buxton tradition. And it comes from a story by Voltaire, who provides the theme of this year's festival.

Even in the emasculated version which Voltaire's friend Marmontel devised, the libretto has a strong theme based on the way society fails to accept the behaviour of a hero who has different and more real values. The Huron of the title grew up among the Canadian Indians: although he turned out to be a nephew of a prominent local family, his manner of courting the heroine is unacceptable until people become "enlightened" at the end. A refined and well-judged wit sugars

Voltaire's hard social message. Morcover, there is enough beautifully devised and varied detail in the score to explain how the young Gretry took Paris by storm in 1768 and began an unusually successful career. From the start, he was admired for the way his vocal lines projected the

texts, and it says much for Anthony Hose's translation that most of the words are audible.

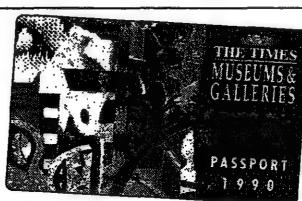
Voltaire had the action in coastal Britanny, with the Huron showing his valour in a skirmish with the English fleet. Jamie Hayes's production translates that into Buxton terms: Chatsworth House and the first world war. with the Huron related to the Duke of Devonshire. In the first act it works very well, spiced up with a fair amount of slapstick that may have surprised Voltaire but always stops just short of going

right over the top.

But then slapstick takes over entirely. It is hard to be amused when an upper-class twit keeps kicking over the severely warwounded. It is even harder when those antics actually drown out the two most substantial arias in the opera. Everything in the characterisation is thereby coarsened beyond belief.

Geoffrey Dolton sings and acts well in the title role. Claire Daniels copes elegantly as the heroine. supported by a witty performance from Jane Webster as her confidante. And Eric Roberts turns in a nice cameo as the Duke of Devonshire. Christopher Gillett. the anti-hero, suffers from the worst of the production. Fortunately the Manchester Camerata plays with consistent vitality under Michael Rosewell.

DAVID FALLOWS



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SATURDAY'S TELEVISION & RADIO

#### 88C 1

6.40 Open University Klein's Unification of Geometry 7.05 Classifying Surfaces Geometrica

7.30 Playdays (r) 7.50 Muppet Babies (r) 8.15 The 8.15 from Manchester, Young people's entertainment 11 00 Cartoon 11.05 Film: Tail of a Tiger (1984) starring Grant Navin and Gordon Poole. An undemanding Australian family film about a 10-year-old vintage plane fanatic Excluded from the local model flying club meetings, he meets an old man who owns a wrecked Tiger Moth and spends his summer holidays trying to restore it. Directed by Rolf

de Heer 12.27 Weather 12.30 Grandstand introduced by Bob Wilson The line-up is (subject to alteration): 12.35 and 1.05 Special Olympics: the games from Glasgow for metally handicapped athletes: 1.00 News; 1.50, 2.20 and 3.00 Racing from Goodwood; 2.05, 2.35 and 3.15 championships from Leicester, 4.00 Show Jumping: the World Equestran Garnes from Stockholm

**BBC 2** 

Course 7.15 Democratic Government 7.40 Geology From Swamps to Coal

Electromagnetic induction 9.45
Shakespeare's Kmg Lear 10.10 Images and information 10.35 Technology and Change 1750-1914 11.00 Policy Making in Education 11.25 Eurobase

Making in Education 11.25 Evolution

11.50 Social Science 12.15 Food Production Systems 12.40 Physical

30 Modern Art and Modernish

2.45 Mahabharat. Episode 17 of the 91-

Third World Studies

3.50 Floggin' a Dead Horse. Peter

4.20 90 Glorious Years. A tribute to the

Chemistry 1.05 images and innovation

1.55 Culture and Belief in Europe 2.20

part dramatisation of the epic Indian

poem. In Hindi with English subtrilles 3.25 The Sky at Night. Titan is Satum's largest moon. Patrick Moore is joined by

Or John Zarnecki to study the moon

Skellern provides a personal view of villages, showing how they could be places for the future and were certainly

are not the place to live in at the present

100-strong orchestra and the Household

the homes of the past, but how they

Queen Mother to celebrate her 90th

birthday Horse Guards Parade is

including a choir of 500 voices, a

show jumping phase, after which the

four lop riders go through to the final

saries of six documentaries examining

the civil rights years in the Unriad

States in the early 1960s non-violent

During the 1960 presidential election

to isolate the white vote in the South.

in jail, John F. Kannedy went to offer

approved civil rights, but were eager not

When Martin Lither King Jr was placed

his sympathles to Mrs Cora King, while

protest was instrumental in change.

campaign, both Nixon and Kennedy

Whitaker represent Britain and are likely

round fomorrow John and Michael

the venue for a gala celebration.

5.50 World Equestrian Games. Hugh Thomas introduces coverage of the

7.05 Eyes on the Prize. The third of a

to figure strongly

8.05 Engineering Mechanics 8.30 Professional Judgment 8.55 Information Technology 9.20

6.50 Open University: Maths Foundation

5.05 News with Moira Stuart. Weather 5.15 Regional News and Sport 5.20 The Flying Doctors: Borrowed Time. Green issues intrude into the work of the flying medics of Coopers Crossing (Ceetax) 6.05 'Alto, 'Alio! Another dose of

Resistance humour from René and his thends (r) (Ceetax) 6.30 That's Showbusiness, Mike Smith PUIS showbiz memones to the test in the entertainment quiz. (Ceefax)
7.90 Takeover Bid. Bruce Forsyth with

the game show in which contestants gamble what they have won to get a star prize (Ceetax) 7.30 A Royal Birthday Gata. The stars turn out to pay tribute to the Queen Mother as she celebrates her 90th birthday. Recorded at the London Palladium two weeks ago, the gala was also attended by the Queen, the Duke of Edinburgh, Princess
Margaret and Viscount Linley The
theme is the changing face of
enternamment throughout the Queen

Mother's nine decades Among

those taking part are Placido Domingo, Michael Caine, Howard Keel, Sir John Gielgud, Rowan Atlunson, Sarah

Robert Kennedy gat in contact with

the narrowest presidential victory in

American history, due partly to the

John Wyver's anthology of state-

of the art video may leave the sceptical

wondering where art comes into it. A

8.05 NewsView with Moins Stuart and

black vote. (r)

Lynette Lithgow, Weather 8.50 White Noise.

the judge and managed to convince he to release King on ball Kennedy won

laged to convince him

78 Love

Brightman, Warren Mitchell, Roger Moore, Citti Richard, Annaka Rice, Stephen Fry and Sir Richard ttenborough. (Ceefe 10.15 News with Martyn Lewis. Sport and



On the gold chase: Clint Eastwood (10.35pm)

10.35 Film: Kelly's Heroes (1970) staming Cliff Eastwood, Telly Savalas and Donald Sutherland, Crude and norsy second world war adventure about a group of soldiers who decide to sleat a fortune in gold from behind enemy ines Directed by Brian G. Hutton. 12.552m Weather

> modernisations of Bracken House and Glyndebourne will be eagerly



Richard Thomas and Ellen Greene (10.15pg

pop video of the song, Biza Triangle, is a far sample of the genre, a bevoldering kaleidoscope of images, full of sound and fury signifying nothing very much. In some cases the artists appear beforehand and tell us what their creations are about, it is a dubious advantage. A woman from Finland explains that her piece called Cncket is about "media reality and the effects on the human consists of shots of insects crawling over human heads, rather as they used to do in early Buñuel films. Form replaces content, style abolishes substance and technology takes over where human creativity used to rule. Even a poorly lift shot of a man talking a dog is presented as a challenging piece of surrealism. But you need to know that the dog is called Man Ray 9.30 Designs on Europe - Six Architects Across a Continent.

Michael Hopkins is that rare architect, a modernist whose work seems to be universally liked His. admirers include even the Prince of Wales. It Hopkins has any cntics, they do not surface in Roger Last's profile, the first of a series of films on contemporary architects made by different European countries Of the several Hopkins creations examin characteristic example is the Mound Stand at Lord's, a bold tent-like Structure which is very much of the ate 20th century and yet his happily with the 100-year-old pavilion. To have pleased the MCC, one of the most traditional sporting bodies in Britain. is no mean feat. The key to Hopkins's auccess, at Lord's as elsewhere, is that while he seeks a modern solution he is not prepared to sweep away the best of the past. Called in to freshen up the V & A, he actually returned the

building to its original appearance. His

TYNE TEES

YORKSHIRE

Asking

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Windsurfi 11.30 Film Lola 1.20am Finday the 13th 2.20 The Munsters Today 2.45 Raw Power

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 The Mussers Today 1.40-2.35 The A-Team 11.30 Film Cours of Horrors 1.15em Kopal. 2.15 The Ht Man and Her 4.15 William Tell 4.45-5.00 America's Top Ten

As London except: 12.25em Film Nus-cracker 2.15 The Hit Man and Her 4.15-5 (5 Florence or the Life in the Chateau

those questions:

Scarrs 6,00am Early Momeng 9.25 Austra-hain Rules Football 10.30 Hand in Hand 11.00 Check Out 11.30 Gardeners' Calen-das 12.00 Sumo 12.30 Luthin the Blues 1.30 Europe Express 2.00 Film Mass Pinkerton'

Europe Eupress 2.00 Film Mess Pinkerton\*
3.15 Rachrig from Newmarker 5.10 Brookside 6.30 Don't Just 5k There 7.00 Cruzen2000 7.30 Newyddion 7.40 Gwedd Ser 8.25
Flygb Filmyngwlador 9.00 Esteadolfod Genedlaeithol Frentinol Cymru, Owen Rhytten, 1990
10.00 Cycling Yelloggs Tour of Britain
10.30 Film Wings of Degree 12.45 Verdict
2.00 The Harp in the South 2.55 Owedd

Starts: 10.25am The Ghost of Month's Island

Starts: 10.25em The Ghost of Month's Island 10.40 Buch Rogers in the 25ftr Century 11.30 Pitter's Cover 11.55 Conquest 12.55 The Borne Woman 1.45 News followed by First Moon 2.20 The Disney Hour 3.10 Filter The Sea Hawk 5.30 New Chestrick's 6.07 News 6.15 Pluto s Party 6.25 Some Mother's Do Ave Em 7.05 John Player Tops 8.05 The Flying Doctors 9.00 News 9.20 Fields of Fire 11.05 News 4.00med by Filtin That Lucky Tough 12.45em Close

Starts: 12.30pm News 12.34 Sports Stadium 5.15 Janior Jeft 5.25 The Live at Three Search for a Star Final 6.55 Nuacht 7.00 Funni 7.30 The Traces Ulmann Show 8.90

News followed by Knetworm 1990 11.35 Clase



10.15 Glory! Glory!

• Lindsay Anderson begins his first
American television movie with what is
surely a conscious homage to his mentor, John Ford, as a church congregation sings Shall We Gather At the River? It is one of the lew sincere moments in a roaning satire on elevision evangelism and its obwith power, money and greed. The recent antics of real TV preachers have presented a formidable challenge to lictional versions but Stari Daniels's script triumphently reworks a fami theme. When the chansmatic Reverend Dan is telled by a stroke, his son (Richard Thomas) proves to be a less than adequate successor. The formerly wealthy church is soon losing two million dollars a week. Salvation s sought through a vivacious bar singer (Ellen Greene) who, with the right financial inducement, agrees to swap rock'n'roll for *Rock of Ages*. Anderson's direction is too deliberate at times but after a slowish start the momentum builds relentlessly (Ceelax)

11.45 Film: L'Invitation (1973) siaming Michel Robin, Jeen-Luc Bideau and François Simon A meek bachelor has a change of klestyle when he acquires an impressive country vills following the death of his mother. He invites his friends to visit for the day, but jealousies are brought to the surface. A wry, sharply-observed comedy from the Swiss-born director Claude Goretta, who also made The Lacemaker in French with English subtities. Ends at 1.25am

#### ITY LONDON

6.00 TV-em 9.25 Ghost Train. Includes guest Kelly Dingwall from Home and Away: and views with Paula Abdul and New Kids on the Block. Plus the usual cartoons and the Vicious Boys trying to play badminton

11.30 The ITV Chart Show. The Vintage Video slot features the Banglas 12.30 Huckleberry Finn and His Friends. Mississippi fliver adventures of Mark Twen's young heroes
1.00 News with Nicholas Owen. Weelthe

1.05 LWT News and weather 1.10 A Beete Called Detek: Waste and Recycling. Andrea Arnold presents the which aims to inspire rather than depress. Each year, if every discarded can was placed end to end, the line would reach the moon. Very few are recycled and our throu society has created an enormous rubben up

1.40 Coronation Street. Wednesday's and Fnday's episodes (r) 2.35 Internasonal Rugby. Highlights of yesterday's Bladisioe Cup match between New Zeatand and Australia

in Auckland 3.15 Athletics. Jim Rosenthal presents live coverage of the Panasonic national championships from the Alexander Stadium in Birmingham. Among the athletes acheduled to take parl are Steve Cram, Tom McKean, John Regis and Tessa Sundenson 5.00 News with Nicholas Owen. Weath

5.10 Athletics. Jim Rosenthal presents further live coverage of the Panasonic national championships 5.20 Zorro: The Best Man. The masked hero continues his brave fight to protect the innocent from tyranny. The frances of Don Diego's cousin jitts him when she sets eyes on Zorro at the Pueblo. Don has a lot of trouble convincing her that she shouldn't many the masked rider. Starring Efrem Zimbalist Jr and Duncan Regebr.

6.00 Champion Blockbusters. The champions of 1964, Steve Jones and Robin Leach, return to test their general knowledge skills and take home prize money for their chosen charities. Bob Holness is the

6.50 Stars in Their Eyes. Leslie Crowther invites more stars' doppelgängers to impress the audience and imitate r idols, who range from Roy Orbison

7.20 It's Beadle! Jeremy Beadle is out on the prowl again, playing outrageous jokes and chidish games on unsuspecting victims (r)
7.50 Close to Home: Double Date.

Down-to-earth sitcom staming Paul Nicholas as a divorced vet left to bring up his two children. Kate and Robbie decide it is time their father had a girtinend, so they arrange a blind date for him through a computer dating agency Meanwhile, the surgery plays host to a dangerous rattlesnake and Rose asks James to help sort out the custody of a cat.

(Oracle) 8.20 The Seint: The Software Murders Simon Dutton stars as the smooth-talking failining advantament whose life continues to be a non-stop adventure. An American sc working on an anti-terrorist device. justifiably fears for her life when her ne appears on a hit-list. After several mysterious deaths, Simon sets out to bring the murderer to justice. With Pamela Sue Martin and Dinsdale

Landen (Oracle) 10.10 News with Nicholas Owen. Sport and weather 10.25 LWT Weather 10.30 Pick of the Pilots. Denis Norden presents the best of the worst of US pilot programmes, from quizzes to

rological prediction shows 11.00 Spitting Image. More repeated satire from the latex puppers. Desmond Lynam and Gerald Williams are this week's targets when they tackle the ups and downs of Wimbledon's tennis tournament. Meanwhile, a political revolution is taking place as Maggie Antollette and the Ginger Pimpernet battle it out (r)

11.30 Tour of Duty: True Grit. Drame with American conscripts fighting in the Vietnam War. The soldiers are exhausted after the Tet Offensive, but

refuse to give up 12.30am Film: Fright (1971). Overdone and unpleasant trailer about a young baby-sitter (Susan George) who spends a terror-filled right at a country house being menaced by a psychotic from a mental hospital. With Honor Blackman, George Cole and Dennis Waterman. Directed by Peta Collinson. Followed by News cted by Peta 

2.15 Film: From Beyond the Grave (1973) starring Peter Cushing, Diena Dors and David Warner. Nest multistory horror about visitors to a small antique shop who meet with various terrible fates. Directed by Kevin Conto 4.15 The Hit Man and Her. Music and furt

5.15 (TN Morning News with Phil Romen, Ends at 0.00



**CHANNEL 4** 

6.00 Comic Book 7.30 International Times 8.00 Transworld Sport 9.00 Channel 4 Racing: The Morning Line

9.25 Australian Rules Football introduced by Steve Robiliard 10.30 Hand in Hand. Series for deaf and hearing children (r) 11.00 Check Out. A repeat of last Tuesday's consumer

magazine. (Teletext)
11.30 Wagon Train (b/w). The classic
1950s western series following a wagon
train of settlers heading west 12.30 California Off Beat. Reporter Wayne Freedman looks at some Californian entrants in the Hall of Fame, including the US dog barlung champion

and a record-breaking pizza tosser 1.00 Film: Periect Strangers (1945, b/w) Robert Donat and Deborah Kerr as a downtrodden clerk and his dowdy wife who leave their humdrum lives to go to war. He goes into the Navy, she joins the Wrens and they meet again as strangers who must start their relationship all over again. A warm second world war comedy-drama. directed by Alexander Korda 2.55 A Day's Pleasure (b/w). A Charlie

Chaplin short 3.15 Channel 4 Racing from Newmarket introduced by John Francome. Live coverage of the Red Mountain Coffee Cup (3.20); the Meil on Sunday 3 y-o Senss Handicap States (3.50); the Coleman's of Norwich States (4.20); and the Glyfada States (4.50). The

Isaa commentator is Gmittam Good 5.10 Brookside Omnibus (r). (Teletext) 6.30 Don't Just Sit There. A new senss designed to show that almost all are of sport are open to the disabled.

Variants on Dives and Lazarus Northern Schlonia under Richard Hickox)

under Montgomery), Gershwi (Preludes Nos 2 and 3 Dag Actratz) Liszi (Les Préludes: Berlin PO under Karajan)

Bernn PO under Karajan)

8.30 News

8.35 New Majeshy's Choice Music chosen by the Queen Mother for Parron's Choice Concert at the Aldeburgh Festival in 1975 Britten (A Time there Was CBSO under Smon Rattle), Mozart (Sintonia concertante in E flat, KV 364; Vierina Philhamoniker under Harnoncourt, Gidon Kremer.

Hamoncourt, Gidon Kremer,

Hannoncourt, Gidon Kremer, violin, Kim Kashkashari, violin, 9.35 Record Release Bach (Tino Sonata in G. BWV 530: Christopher Hemick, organ); Mozart (Concerto for three pianos, K242 Berlin PO under Semyon Bychtov, Kaisa and Manelle Laibeque, prano: Schubert (Three Songs from 1815: Elly Ameling, soprano, Graham Johnson, piano); Berloz (Symphone fairtashque: Toulouse Capitolie

Berhoz (Symphoree lantastique: Toulouse Capitale under Plasson), Smetana (Quartet No 1: Emerson Cuartet), Walton ( Music for As You Like It Academy of St Martin under Neville Marmer, Catherine Bott, soprano), Durutte ( Four Motels: Chor of Trimity, Cambridge, under Filchurd Martow) om Hayon and the Plano mew

Hichard Mullow)
12.05pm Haydn and the Prano (new series) Altred Brendel talks to Slephen Plastow, and plays Haydn (Sonatas; in Elminor, B

minor and in D (1 of 5) 1.00 News 1.05 Words: Breaking the Scientific

Language Barner with
Professor John Durant (4 of 4)
1.10 Classical Guitar at Esztergom:
Krzyszhot Petech, gwier, plays
arr Bach (Lute Swite in E
minor). Astor Pazzola (Verano

porteno. Milonga del Angel, La muerta del Angel, Pransvera.

Martin Duffy, himself normally in a wheelchair, gives disabled children the chance to compete in a wide range of sports, from hovercraft races to canoing, which even the able-bodied would find challenging. Today's programme comes from Bendrigg Lodge residential sports centre in Cumbria which specialises in courses for people with disabilities. (Teletaxt)
7.00 The World This Week with the letest

news on the crisis in the Gulf; and a report on the conflict between he militant and fiberal wings of the Mohawk nation tribut 8.00 Kingdom of the Deep: The Seas Must Live. The final programme in the

award-winning wildlife documentary senes records the growing catalogue of mon-made diseasors that are poliuting our oceans and threatening the pistence of manne species (A). (Teletext) 9.00 thirtysomething, More spectacular

navel-gazing in the superior scap about Americans approaching the age of 40. Last in the series. (Teletext) 10.00 Cycling: Kellogg's Tour of Britain.
The fifth stage of the tour is a 115-mile stretch from Bndlington to Newcastle taking in the Yorkshire moors. Phil Liggett and Chris Merin

10.30 Film on Four International: Lorce, Death of a Poet (1987). A small neet figure with a round expressive face, the British actor Nickolas Grace plays Federico Garcia Lorca in a film made for Spanish television by the veteran olnems. director, J. A. Bardem. As with many TV movies, this one has its moments of slackness, as if finding difficulty filling the generous screen time. There WES ITAICH to be said for the old

Scenic watching: Nickolas Grace (10.39pm) Hollywood discipline of cutting the cackle and getting on it. Apart frem Grace's performance, which blends

effectively with those of the otherwise Spanish cast, the strengths of the film are its attention to the physical landscape of Lorca's Spain and current recommendion of the social and artistic context in which his writing developed. Figures such as Buruel and Dali are brought usefully into the negative and there is a guest spot for oday's leading Lorca interpri Nuria Espert, as a theatrical producer. 12.45am Verdict. Tonight's jury must decide whether cellbacy is a firm basis

for a good marriage or a recipe for diseaser in this case of Julia and Gles, a relationship does not include nex. odestor, Halen Boaden 2.00 The Harp in the South. Mini ear adapted from Ruth Park's novel about an Irish-Australian family struggling

to make ends meet in the afterma

the ascond world war (r). Ends at

RADIO 4

"considerions" that we find in the best paychilogical thrities. They are call and mouse genesi played for real, and though Tom (Or Class) shroot always wins, Jeny (tonight, theatre director Sir Peter Half) can make it a hardwon victory. Sir Peter, confessedly a main in the grip of theatrical obsession, also owns up to constantly doning what is de nautur for the auto-mambing of the profession — a succession of

profession — a succession of masks. Clare does not so much rip them off as coax Hall.

to remove them himself. For the listener, this is pleasurable

the listener, this is pleasurable torture (r)

7.45 Saturday Night Theatra: The Petition by Brian Clark, was written for and dedicated to Dame Peggy Ashcroft who now performs the role for the first time. With John Mills, All breakfast in their Beignavia mourtment General Sir Edmund Milne sees 50 years of marned fire in a new light when Lady Elizabeth reveals her true hatred of the horrors of war (s)

her true hatred of the horrors of war (s)

9.00 Music in Mind: Brien Kay plays a wide selection of melodies in horiour of the Quien Mother's birthday (s)

9.50 Ten to Ten led by Fr Oliver McTernan (s) 9.59 Weather 10.00 News

10.15 The Gardening Quiz (new series) hosted by Stefan Buczacki. Test your knowledge with a team of guests (s) (r)

10.45 The Best Day of my Life: Majone Lofthouse talks to the opera singer Willard White about his most important day

### **ITV VARIATIONS**

As London except: 11 30pm Film: The Hostage Heart 1.15am Skarlficks 2.15 The Hit Man and Her 4.15-5.15 US Pro-Surting

As London except 1.40cm-2.35 The Life and Times of Grazdy Adams 11.30 Fem: Jaguer Lives 1.15am Kojak 2.15 The Int Man and Her 4.15 Wilsem Tell 4.45-6.00

CENTRAL As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Chemo-ons 11.30 Film Out of the Darkness 1.15am Kops 2.15 The Twinght Zone 2.45 ChemA-trachors: 3.15 America's Too Ten 3.45 Beyond 2000 4.15-5.15 Beseball

CHANNEL

As London except 12.30pm-1 00 Wind-surii 11 15 Film Lota 1 05 Frida; ine 13th 2.05 The Munsters 1.0day 2.35 Raw Power 3.35 Night Gallery 4.00-5.00 The Hit Man

GRAMPIAN As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Am Fasach 11.30 Film Truteen At Order 1.15am Kojak 2.15 The Hit Man and Her 4.15 Withem Tell 4.45-6.15 America's Top

GRANADA

As London except: 1 Aligna Kaltis and Dog 2.05-2.35 Bullsave 11.30 Fam. The Enght-ered City 1.15am Kopal 2.15 The Hit Man and Hei 4.15 Walson 1st 4.45-6.15 Ameri-ca's Top Ten. As London except: 11.30pm Fam. Thirteen al Dinner 1 15 Kojek 2.15 The Hr Man and Her 4.15 William Tell 4.45 America's Top Ten

HTV WEST

As London except: 11.30pm Fem The Bliss of Mrs. Blassom. 1.15am. Married with Children 1.45 Three's Company 2.15 The Hit Man and Her 4.15-5.15 This Week is Nascer.

HTV WALES

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As London except: 12.30pm-f 00 The South West Week 11.30 Film And Then You the 1.15am Kopk 2.15 The Hill Man and Her 4.15 Wilsom Tell 4.45-5.00 America 6 Top

### RADIO 1

FM Shino and MW 5 Othern Gary Kung 7.00 The Brung and Liv Bress last Stow 10.00 Dave Lee Travis 12.30pm The Radio 1 Saturday Subjects tow 2.00 Don't Watch That 3.00 The Saturday Sequence 7.00 Andy Peoples Soul Frain 10.00 in Concert 11.00-2.00em The Saturday Rock

RADIO 2

FM Storeo
4.00am Dave Bussey 6.00 Graham
kingsi 8,05 Ronne Hitton and Sounds of
the Fithes 9 60 Brain Matthew with
Sounds of the Similes 10.00 Anne Robinson
12.00 Gerato Harper 1 300m Someone
and the Grumbleweed 30,00 Room Ray on
Record 3.00 Municipy on Salanday 4 45
Louis Mordish at the Wuriczer Organ 5.00
Criema 2 5.50 Jazz Score 6.00 in the
Mord 7 00 Max with Love 7 30 Salanday
Hight Galas neght 9.30 Cairy Des 11
10.00 Rador 2 Arts Programme 12,05am
Stars of the Sixtles 1.00-4,00 rugns
Ride

Picte
NAV as above except 1 30-6.00pm
Scort on 2 2.30 Racat Chesterneto Cup
3 10 voducnore hassau Staves 7 259.00 Ruçoy Linton Argentina v England

### **WORLD SERVICE**

All times in BST

All times in BST
6.00am Alexis 6.09 24 Hours 6.30 Landres
15am 7.00 Newscesh 7.30 Mendian 6.00
News 8.09 24 Hours 8.30 From the Weekles
8.45 Fast and UM 9.00 News 9.09 Variots of
Farm 9.15 A. 50% Good Show 10.00 News
10.09 Revious of the Birtish Press 10.15 The
Word Today 10.30 Financial News 10.39
Sports Roundup 10.45 Word Brief 11.00
News Summary 11.01 Here's Humph 11.15
Letter From America 11.30 Mod Magazine
11.59 Travel Kews 12.00 News 12.09pm
Pers about Britain 12.30 Alendain 1.00
Newsseel 1.15 Multimatic 3.1.45 Sports
Roundup 2.00 News 2.09 24 Hours 2.30
Rehead UK 2.45 Sportsmord 3.00 News
15 BBC English 4.20 Placinichten 4.40
Serman Features 4.59 Travel News 5.00
News 5.09 News about Britain 5.15 BBC
English 5.30 Londres Sour 6.14 News
Headlines 6.15 Juste Plain Madness 6.30
Heate Alfuell 7.00 German feature 7.54
Rachichten 8.20 News 5.00 Press 3.00
Corespondent 9.25 Voods of Fath 9.30
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Londres Sourick 15.5 Servers the Week has 9.00 News 9 09 From Our Own Correspondent 9.25 Words of Faith 9.30 Menson 10.00 News Surmany 10.01 Sports Roundup 10.15 Juste Plain Madhess 10.30 To Right = Whong 11.00 News.nour 12.00 News 12.05 am Weeds of Faith 12.10 Book Choice 12.15 4 Johr Good Show 1.00 News 52 To The Rap Bruce Show 2.00 News 3.09 Never of the Brissh Press 3.15 New-Seed 3.30 Industrial Revolutions 3.59 Weather 4.00 News 6.09 News about Britain 4.15 From Our Own Correspondent 4.30 Personal View 4.45 Nachtechlen und Pressection 5.00 German Features 5.35 News in German 5.65 Haadlines 5.47 Press Revera 5.32 Financial Review 5.56 Weather and Travet News

### RADIO 3

St 512 3 6.35am Open University (FM only) 6.55 Weather and News Neadlines. 7.00 Morning Concert: Wagner (Prejude Parsial Royal Newbury Spring Festival 1990 Donan Wind Quintet of New York periorms Vivaldi (Soneta for recorder, oboe and 800n in G. minor); Ada under Hartink, Rachmaninov (Prelude in G. minor, Op. 23 No. 5: Andrei Gavrilov, prano); Vangnan Williams (Five under Richard Hickox)
7:30 News
7:35 Nemng Concart (contd):
Franck (Symptonic Variations:
the Berlin PO under Karapan,
Alexis Wassenberg, piano);
Françaiz (Hommage à l'ami
Pepageno Mainz Wind
Ensemble under Françaix,
piano), Gramger (Birine Bellis:
Bournemouth Sintometts
under Nontometry, Gershalin

bassoon in G minor); Adolphe (Night Journey); Tarfanel (Night Journey); Tarfanel (Night Journey); Tarfanel (Night Journey); Tarfanel (Night Journey); A Little Night Music, Mark Steyn examine sone of Sondheim's popular shows, inspired by ingmar Bergman's film Smiles of a Summer Alight Shoubert Famer Keuschnig and Mein Normura, piano, pian Familiary in Firmor 4.15 Giles Swayne and Jonethan Harvey Ardith Shing Quartet No 21, Harvey (Quartet No 1) (r) 5.00 Jazz Record Requests with Chaires Fox

Charles Fox 5.45 interpretations on Record: Roger Nichols on Debutay's

Hoger Nichols on Debussy's images
6.45 Schumenn Songs, Mergaret
Field, styrrand, Ptull
Hamburger, peano, periornal
Lectestress, Op 39, Die
Sennin, Singet nicht in
Trauertonen, Gesternlihe, Die
Karrenlegerin (r)
7.30 Proms 1990: Live from the
Albert Half, London,
Bournemouth SO led by Bela
Dekany under Andrew Davis,

Dekary under Andrew Davis, with Stephen Hough, piano, performs Metsan (Överture: Helius); Rachmaninov (Piano Concerto No 3 in D mimor) 8.25 A Umon of Like Minds? 8.45 Steelius (Symphony No 2 in D)

8.45 Sigenus (Sympany)
in D)
9.45 Dean Swift and Mirs Pfikington:
Sumentha Bond reads from
the memors of a leading
figure of literary Dublin
10.00 Viscetan Virtura: Monica
Huggett, vrolin, Bruce Dickey,
comet, Sarah Cutmingham,
cello, Charlet Toet, trombone,
Paul Micholson,
harpsrchord/organ, Nigel Paul Michoson, Nigel North, chitamone, perform Riccio (Canzona a quattro); Cana (Canzona No 6 a quattro), Fontana (Soneta for voin and continuo), Castello (Soneta a tra)

votin and continuo). Castello (Sorata a tre)
10.30 Ulster Orchestra led by Hichard Howarth under James Lockhert with Sanah Leonard, suprano, performs Berlioz, and Matthews (Serenade, Hymn and Toccata). Colin Matthews (Night Music, Op 10): Holst, and Matthews (The Dream City)
11.25 Saturday's Child. London Jazz Ensamble under John Lanchbery performs Jazz Calendar, Richard Rodney Bennett's oute, based on the

Bennett's suite, based on the children's rhyme 12,00 News 12,05em Close

# 7.10 in The Psychiatrist's Chair: 6 There's tipe kind of terration about Anthony Clare's "consultations" that we find in

LW (s) stereo on FM 5.55am Shapping Forecast 6.00 News Brailing: Weather 6.10 The Farming Weat 6.50 Prayer for the Day (a) 6.55 Wasther 7.00 Today, incl 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.80 News 7.55, 8.58 Weather 9.00 News 9.05 Sport on 4 8.30 Breakway, Holiday and travel

news 19.00 News; Loose Ends (new senss): Ned Sherin and guests (s)
11.00 News; Teaking Rolitics (new senes); Peter Jeritons, talks to senes); Peter Jeritons, talks to senes politicans about the qualities needed to get on in politics (1 of 3)
11.30 From Our Own
Correspondent: Reflections of the petroprise above the petroprise above.

file and politics abroad 12.00 Money Box: Unirsudding your money. Advice about meneging personal and family

france:
12.25pm Hoteld (new series): lipnWatace, Meureen Lipmen and
John Wells tell some amazing
stores — two are true but one
is false. Hosted by Tim
Brooke-Taytor (a) 12.55
Www. 

1.00 Nes
1.10 The Radio Generation (new series): A group of young people who were first-time voters in the 1987 election share their opinions on usuae in today's world with Simon Paters (r)

share their opinions on issues in today's world with Simon Bates (r)

2.00 News; A 90th Birthday Present: A celebration of the Ousen Mother's 90 years as intended in a collection of stores and aneodoless told by those who have met her

2.30 Play: Artist Desconding a Starcase continues the Tom Stoppard season (s) (r)

3.45 Children of the Cloth: Virginia Wass besches no upbiringing in South Africa as the child of an archdeacon (s) the stress from around Britain talk frankly about romantic and secural love (s) (r)

4.30 Science Now 5.00 Conversation Piece; Sue MecGregor talks to swimmer Sharron Dayles (r)

5.25 Little Blighty on the Down: The conical goings on in the village of Little Blighty (s) (r) 5.50 Shipping Forecast 5.55 Weather

6.00 News; Sports round-up.

6.25 Citizans: Ormibus edition (s)

11.00 The Tingle Factor: Jeremy Isaacs talks about the music that sends shivers up his spine (s) (f)

11.30 Amold Brown and Company: Amold and his team with their unique look at the world with Christopher Campbell; Devid Charles and Emma Gamer-Clarke (6 of 5) (s)

12.00-12.30am News incl 12.20 Weather 12.33 Shapping Forecast

FM as LW except: 1.55-2.00pm Programme News 5.50-5.55

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053ki1z/285m; 1089ki1z/275m; FM-97 5-99 8. Radio 2: 693ki1z/433m; 909ki1z/336m; FM-89-90 2. Radio 3: 1215ki1z/247m; FM-90-92 4. Radio 4: 198ki1z/1515m; FM-92-4-94.6. Jazz FM 102 2. LBC: 1152ki1z/261m; FM 97.3. Capital: 1548ki1z/194m; FM 95.8. GLP: 1458ki1z/206m; FM-94-9; World Service: MW 648ki1z/463m.

### SATELLITE

NETWORK 2

6.00am 6arms Reet 6.30 The Flying Knot 7.00 Fun Factory 11.00 The Bonic Woman 12.00 Frank Bough 5 World 1.00pm Black Sheep Squaston 2.00 vinesting Challenge 3.00 The Incredible Hust 4.00 Chopper Sould 5.00 Sara 6.00 The Love Boat 7.00 Thomas American Sarada 6.90 Sarada 5.00 Sarada 6.00 Sarada Those Amaging Ammais 8 90 Fate is the Hunter 10 90 Supersians of Wresting 11 00 World News Tumph; 11.30 The Uniouch abies 12.30am Pages from Skyteri

SKY NEWS

News on the hour 5 30 art Those Were the Days 5.30 The World — an excling TV history 9.30 Those Were the Days 10.30 Moor Sports News 11.30 The World — at TV instory 12.30 and Fashion TV 1.90 1.30 The Resorters 2.30 Motor Sports hows 3.00 Feets 2.30 The World — an TV instory 4.30 Invest World — an TV instory 4.30 Invest World — an TV instory 4.30 Invest World — 6.30 Fashion TV 7.30 The Reporters 9.30 Entertainment this Week 10.30 Fashion TV 7.30 The Best of Target 12.30 art The Reporters 13.0 Those Were the Days 2.30 National Gollery 3.30 The Best of Target 4.30 Inuse were the Days

### SKY MOVIES

2.00pm Light of Day (1987) Michael J Fox Romanol; 4 00 Dangerous Curves (1987) Two American luos are entrusted with a new

Physiche to deliver to Lake Tahoe. The car is storen and appears as historice in a beauty corriest. Starring Yate Donovan and Leste. hassen 5.30 stationna in Concert in concert in Barcetona mer Blond Ampiron Four Features a sturring 9750 and the greatest hits 7.40 Entendamment Founght 6.00 Caddyshach 2 (1987). That baston of

stoppers, the Busineod Country Cutt Crub, is once again the setting for some audity comean as a self-index informatic clops, at manning to get into the set Stating Jackie Mason Robert Stack. Dyan Cannon Chevy Chase Dan Aytroyd and Rampy Chaid 10 00 Colors (1987). Set in the street gang world of LA a vetural copy is teamed up with a young recruit whose style soon 04-ships the state of third between the gangs and the police Stating Robert Dunalt, Sean Penn and Mano Continta Alorso 12. Issue And God Created Woman (1981). sconners, the Businerood Country Gut Club.

### unde As soom as shurs out, she decides not to olay by her jailers nuies Siguing Repetita DeMorray. Vincent Spano and Frank

Deturnary, Langera 200 Good To Go (1986) Ari Garluntel gravs a journalist trained on a rape-morder charge who seas out to clear his name Set in Washington Saving Robert Douous, in Washington Saving Robert Douous, Hams Yutin, Regimalo Daughtry and Richard Brooks
4.00 The Yalu,za (1974) Robert Mischum
ventures to Japan to rescue a mend's
caugmer from the Japanese Malte. Sturning
Takakura Men and Etxan Mello

EUROSPORT 6.00am As Say One 9.00 Football 9.30 Judo 10.00 Tatx 12.00 Wheels 12.30pm World Education Games Stocardin ATP Terms Austrian Open, Microphel 6.00 Monster Tracks 7.00 Football 8.30 Yerms 10.00 Edwing 11.00 Equestrianism

SCREENSPORT

6.00em Motorcicing 7.00 Showlamping 9.00 Ferris 11.00 uS Pro Boung 12.30pm Maior Leacue Basecral 2.30 Carosing 3.00 Motors 5007 5.00 Westered Live, Screensport Godale 8.00 Motor Sport 9.00 Ecwing 10.30 Borang 12.00 Carosing 1.00em Motor Sport 3.00 Besteril

#### MIV Twenty-four hours of rock and pop

LIFESTYLE

12.00 Captain Galorit 12.30pm Ensign O'Topie 1.00 The Tam Evelt Show 1.30 Qne Saep Bayend 2.00 Championship Rodae 3.00 Wrestland 4.00 The Edge of Nivels 9.76% 3.00 Wresting 4.00 The Edge of Night 8.09' The Self-a-Vision Shopping Channel

### BSE THE MOVIE CHANNEL

11.58anz The Entigrants (1971) Starting Max von Sydow and Liv Ullman Touching drame about a Swedish tendy who come to settle in America in the 19th-century. Starring Liv Ullman and Jan Treel 2.35 Run 88 You Fall (1986) Starring Jonie Fan and Fred Savage. A private detective searts to swit begin to do that he must struggle through lew activo do that he must struggle through lew solvoid. A 90 Dancers (1987). Starring Without A 90 Dancers (1987). Starring Without Garystinskov and Alessandra Fern. A seat-centred ballet star falls in love with a young balleting but with his arrogance allow these the happiness they want? the happiness they want? 6.00 The Ewok Adventure: Carevan of Courage (1984). Staming Eric Walker and Warwick, Davis, The Ewokis of Endor other

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dad not commit 10,00 Blind Date (1987): Staming Bruce Willie and Kim Basinger An executive takes on a blind date Cheos breaks out when she on a bind date Chaos bromes out when the fees a quick drink. 11.40 Prence of Darkness (1987): Starring Donald Pleasence and Jameson Parker. Satan plans on cacape from a cherch

basement 1.30em Love Child (1982): Sisming Asny Madgem and Beau findges. Jased for a robbery, a woman decovers that she's pregnant and has fight the authorities to rearher own child. Based on a true story. Ends 3.30em.

### GALAXY

7am Superinends 7.30 Re-Max 9.00 The Gatasy Show 9.30 The Adventures of Rm Tin Tin 10.00 Tarzari 10.30 The Dutes 11.00 Speen Patrol 11.30 The New Adventures of Batman 12.00 Jupiter Moon 1.30 Dector Who 2.00 Cool Cube 2.30 The Satellite Game 4.00 Tenange Mutanti Haro Turtlen 5.00 Grange Ha 8.30 Kel's Court 6.00 The Goodes 6.30 Till Death Us Do Part 7.00 Migni Court 7.30 Intellect 8.00 Nightingels

9.00 Hill Street Blues 10.00 I Lawe Kenth Alian 10.30 Cold Sweat 12.25 Trackdown 1.25 Living Oolis 1.55eth Ann Jillian Show THE SPORTS CHANNEL

9.30am Sporisdesk 10.90 The Continental Challenge: Snooker/Pool 12.00 National Football League 1.00 Sportsdesk 1.30 Racing Today 2.00 Tutt Trax 3.00 American Sports Cavalicade 4.00 Australian Rugby Laague 5.00 American Wresting 6.00 Sportsdesk 6.30 On Two Wreets 7.30 Sportsdesk 6.30 On Two Wreets 7.30 Sportsdesk 6.00 The Main Event: The Centimental Challenge — Snooker/Pool 19.00 Racing Today 10.30 Sportsdesk 1.100 Bosing 12.00 Sportsdesk

### NOW

12.00 The Mike Smith Show 1.00pm Summer Edition 2.00 Front of House 2.30 Encore: The Midsummer Marrage 5.45 Cassac Croice Czech Phitharmonic Orches-te 7.30 Bratol 8:00 Salunday Performance: The Tale of Manor 9.30 Late Night Music. Omette Coleman Sentet

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BE 6 35 Open University Polygons 7-00 i Gases 7.25 Car Vectors 7.50 Come 8.15 Rass

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1,25 Grandstand Ruder The Line lumping. the s Chambions TCS which the fac thers malses MOTOTCYCHING. grand production Bare oct Maste

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su 1230pm (her a 236 500am Garv King 7,00 L: president Show 9,30 : 12,30pm 30 Years of Your 190 Photo Scholest 5,00 Davis Borne & Source and

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cyring (r)
9.30 This is the Day. A simple religious
service from a viewer's Baslow home in
the Oerbyshire Peak District

Cartoon (r) 10.00 Bugs Bunny's Year, Cartoon (r) 10.25 Film: The Seven Little Foys (1955) starring Bob Hope, James Cagney and Milly Vitale, Standard showbusiness biography featuring the vaudeville star Eddie Foy and his seven children, who all appeared in his act. Directed by

Melville Shavelson. (Ceefax) 11.55 Cartoon 12.05 See Hear! This month's magazine for the deaf and hard of hearing includes. a report on the first governmentfunded signed video (on the politics)

12.30 Country File. John Craves reports
on the victors sport of badger-baring.

and the work of UK Animal Watch, an organisation dedicated to stamping out this activity. 12.55 Weather 1.00 News with Morra Stuart. Followed by Speaking Volumes, P.D. James is joined by Irma Kurtz, Jack Trevor Story and Andrea Newman to discuss Jonathan Miller's collection of essays

on Mozart's *Don Glovanni*, Garrison Keillor's We Are Still Married and Elsa Lewin's thriller I, Anna. They also talk to author Bernard MacLaverty 1.45 The Pink Panther Show (r) 2.00 EastEnders. Omnibus edition (r). 3.00 Film: The Tamarind Seed (1974)

starring Omar Sharif, Julie Andrews and Anthony Ouayle. While holidaying in Berbados, a onm British widow, who has access to confidential Home Office nformation, falls for a Russian military attache, and their ensuing romance causes consternation throughout the nval intelligence organisations.
Reasonable time-killer which is really a gentle romance masquerading as a spy thriller. Directed by Blake Edwards 5.06 All our Children: Using Their

Talent, Judi Dench narrates the series

BBC 2

about how talented children round

6.35 Open University: Maths -- Shrinking

Polygons 7.00 Halogens and Noble Gases 7.25 Calculus: Geometric

Vectors 7.50 The Shape of Cars To

Come 8.15 Raising Sons and
Daughters 8.40 Light, the Recorder 9.05
Learning from the Box: The Context
9.30 inner City Story: The Docker 9.55
The Other Virtuosos 10.20 Biology:

Digestion 10.45 Maths: Modelling Stock Control 11.10 Patterns of Diversity 11.35 Rabbits and Chelk Grasslands

12.00 The Changing Countryside: Why Protect the Past? 12.25 Ecology:

Managing Landscape 12.50 Open Cay at Walton Hell

1.00 Ecology. A look at the pine beauty, a moth which is now becoming a pest in the north of Scotland, thanks to the introduction of the lodgepole pins, a

native of North America

1.25 Grandstand introduced by Steve

Rider. The line-up is (subject to atteration): 1.30 and 4.40 Show

championships from Stockholm in

Jumping: the second part of the World

the world are encouraged to develop their skills. (Ceefax)
5.55 The Great Picture Chase ● Invited to spend £500 of the BBC's money on an original work of art, Kate Ache bends the rules and opts

And the second of the

not for a picture but a pot. Working through her wardrobe of summer frocks, Adie goes to the V & A for an expert briefing and in Somerset calls on John Leach, the bushy-bearded grandson of the legendary Bernard. Spreading further affeld to Wales and Devon, she casts her sharp reporter's eye over a range of pots. some elegantly traditional, others trankly pretentious. The prices vary



Investigating the pot: Kata Adia (6.55pm)

ningly and part of the fascination of the show is seeing how the magic figure of £500 can be reconciled with an object worth collecting. The pois take some upstaging but Adie is the star, smiling much more than she does when reporting from the world's hotspots, and clearly on top of the subject. She sets a high standard for those following her in future programmes, among them Toyah Wilcox, len Histop and Devid Gower. (Ceefex) 6.25 News with Moira Stuart. Weather 6.40 Festbral. Bill Oddie visits

Cheltenham's international Festivel of Music. (Ceefax) 7.15 All Creatures Great and Small: The New World. James Herriot's Yorkshire vets again double as accial workers when James faces problems with a valor and lazy farmer who relies on his wife and son to save him from exertion

6.30 One Man and His Dog. The Welsh

7.15 Rough Guide to the World. -

insights by its presenters (r) 8.05 The Late Show. Repeated

heat of the BBCtv International Sheepdog Championships, with

Watkins and Alan Lloyd — putting their dogs through their paces in the hills of the Derbyshire Peak District.

Presented by Phil Drabble with Eric Haisall

Magenta de Vine and Senkha Guha visit

Buenos Aires in Argentine, a city rich

of impoverished people struggling to survive. This remains a watchable

programme, but more on account of

finds then because of any starting

highlights from the arts and media

programme. Design critics Stephen Bayley, Jonethan Glencey and Martin

Pawley argue about the perfect car; artist Simon Links explains why he

ots: and there is a series of

nts exact reproductions of

one minute films specially

communicated for the unaw

he places it visits and the images it

in culture but deep in confusion, with stark contrasts between the polo-playing eithe and the much larger group

(r). (Ceefax)

8.05 Blackedder the Third: Sense and Senility. The amoral Edmund continues to plot and plan his way through tory (r). (Ceefax) 8.35 Film: Who Will Love my Children?

(1983) starring Ann-Margret and Frederic Forest. Factually-based, award-winning television film, set in lows in the 1950s, about a loving mother of 10 who discovers she is dying of cancer. Reluctant to leave her children in the care of an impersonal state system, she starts her search for good adoptive families. Directed by John Erman. (Coefax) 10.05 News with Martyn Lewis. Weether

10.20 Everymen: Who Killed Vincent

 Vincent Chin was a Chinese American working in the motor industry in Detroit, Celebrating his forthcoming marriage in a night club, he got into an argument with a white car worker and was beatin to death with a besettell bat. The assertant insisted that the killing was the result of a drunken brawl. He pleaded guilty to manslaughter and was put on probation. The Asian community was outraged, convinced that Chin had been are of record hearest, it was suggested that the attack was revenge on orientals for causing a depression in the American car industry. This cogent reconstruction, based on the imony of leading perticipants uding the killer, covers the fiveincluding the lailer, covers the five-year battle of Chin's family and friends to secure what they regarded as a just verdict. British viewers will be struck by the extraordinary long-windedness of the American legal system and the surprising willingness of those involved in court downwards, to talk freely about them on

11.10 The Days and Nights of Molly Dodd. American comedy series starring Blair Brown 11.35 You and B2. Alan Wittson and Dick Taverne examine the possible effects of

1992 on where you live 12.10em Mahabharat. Episode 17 (r) 12.50 Weather

Moyers about the insights he has

gleaned from a life-long study of ancient myths. He explains the sense of mystery and vision that myths give us,

and looks at their capacity to guide and teach. Campbell also speaks of the differences between world religions,

in particular the roles of God and nature.

itators are Murray Walter and

9.45 British Motorcycle Grand Prix.
Highlights from Donington, feeturing the 500cc World championship battle between Kevin Schwantz and Wayne

Rainey. Plus visual reports on the

250cc, 125cc and Sidecar World

Barry Nutley 10.20 Movindrome. Alex Cox introduces A

Wedding (1978) starring Geraldine Chaptin, Mis Farrow and Vittorio

Gestimen. A riouviniu niche American

east coast society wedding turns into a disaster for the couple when no

guests arrive at the reception, a

grandmother is dying in one of the upstairs rooms, the doctor is drunk

and an unexpected pregnancy is immounced. Althost All the

characters involved in the wedding

arrangements are racist, greedy and totally unsympathetic, making for a hard-imming social matths. Directed by Robert Altman. (Caetax). Ends at

championship races. The

#### ITY LONDON

6.00 TV-am 8.00 TV-am Reports introduced by Geoff Meede and Loss Abid 9.25 Film: Double Switch, part one (1986) starring George Newbern, Elisabeth Shue and Michael Uce Burns.

Updated Disney version of Mark Twain's The Prince and the Pauper, Directed 10.15 The Campbells 10.45 Link, Voldi and Clare Gallans, who

are both blind, talk about the opposition they encountered when they decided to marry and have children 11.00 Morning Worship from St Peter's

Church, Boughton Monchelsea, Kent 12.00 Heartland. The Rev Professor James Whyte talks about 1988, the year he was moderator of the Church of Scotland 12.30 The Care Bears. Cartoon senss

12.55 LWT News and weather 1.00 News with Brends Rows 1.10 An Invitation To Remember. Robert Morley neminisces 1.40 Film: The 39 Steps (1959) starring Kenneth More, Berry Jones and Tama Elg. A feeble remake of Hitchcock's sparkling Thirties version of the John Buchan chase thriller, technically

commend it. Directed by Relph PENTINE 3.30 International Rugby. Highlights of yesterday's second rugby union international between Argentina and England in Buenos Aires

more polished but otherwise with little to

4.30 Royal Champion: Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother and Her Horses. As the Queen Mother reaches her 90th birthday, a second showing of the of horses and horse racing. (Oracle)

5.30 A Kind of Living. Dour sitcom starring Richard Gniffihs 6.00 All Clued Up. Game show 6.30 News with Brenda Rowe, Weather

6.35 LWT News and weather 6.40 Castle's in Europe: Spain — To Be a Pitgrim. Roy Castle treads the ancient pilgrim route in northern Spain which takes from to the shinne of St James the Apostie in Santiago de Compostela 7.15 Jimmy's. Real-life medical dramas from Europe's largest leading hospital,

St James's in Leeds 7.45 Forever Green, John Alderton and Pauline Collins star in the drame series about a femily who move to the country for the sake of their daughter, an allergy sufferer (r). (Oracle) 8.45 News with Richard Bath. Weather 9.00 LWT Westher

9.05 The Queen Mother in Person. ITN's 90th birthday tribute is royal family television in the traditional mould, complete with the impeccably testeful Sir Alastair Burnet. No Spitting image rudery here. The woman of camera crew on a stroll round her favourite garden at Royal Lodge, Windsor, pausing to reflect on her times there as consort to George VI and mother of two young princesses. This amable conversation, hardly an interview, is supplemented by a detailed retrospect of her birthday year. There is also a brisk biographical portrait, picking up on her childhood in Scotland, marriage to the young Duke of York and the abdication which made her an unexpected queen. As they watch it all, viewers will doubtless speculate on the Queen Mother's longevity and wonder whether to put it



The birthday tribute: Queen Mother (9.05)

16 years of her husband's reion, has been relatively unstressed, or simply to a relaxed and sunny temperament.

(Oracle) 10.05 Tales of the Unexpected: A Harmless Vanity. A wife tracks down her husband's mistress but their meeting is not at all what she expected

(r). (Oracle) 10.35 Red Empire: Enemies of the People. The worthy, unexciting history of the Soviet Union reaches Stalin's terror of the 1930s.

11.35 Film: The Lagacy (1976) starring Katharine Ross, Roger Daltrey and Sam Elliott, An American designer, invited to her employer's British mansion, walks into a strange world of unexplained deaths and occult caremonies. Banel horror story, directed by Richard Marquand. Followed by News headlines 1.25 The ITV Chart Show (r)

2.25 Pick of the Week 2.55 Film: The Salamander (1981) starring Anthony Quinn, Franco Nero and Christopher Lee. An Italian colonel fights to prevent a fascist coup Directed by Peter Zinner

5.00 ITN Morning News. Ends at 6.00

#### CHANNEL 4

6.00 Transworld Sport (r) 7.00 Gardener's Calendar (r). (Teletext) 7.30 Once Upon a Time . . . Life.
Cartoon series about the human body
and its detensive system 8.00 Early
Bird 8.25 David the Gnome 8.55

9.25 Band Baia, Asian music series. 10.00 Japan: The Electronic Tribe. A repeat senes of four programmes looking at Japan from a British view

11.00 Storywheel for both deaf and hearing children (r) 11.30 Elly and Jools. Drame about a ghost and the human who befriends her.

12.00 The Waltons 1.00 Land of the Giants, Science fiction adventures 2.00 Film: Outcast of the Islands (1951,

b/w) staming Trevor Howard, Raiph Richardson and Robert Moriey. Carol Read's creditable stab, helped by strong acting, at a complex Joseph Conract novel about a trader who twice betrays a friendship and is left to a

3.50 All That Bach, Interpretations of Johann Sebastian Bach take many forms and this calebration of the composer features world-renowned artists demonstrating the diversity of his music. Included are Keith Jarrett, Christopher Hogwood and the Academy of Ancient Music, the Canadian Brass and the National Tap Dance Company

4.55 The Nat King Cole Show (b/w) Joining the great ballacteer are Peggy King, Cornel Wilde and Billy Preston. 5.25 News summary and weather

problems, repaired
Quarks (r)
8.40 Reading Aloud: Let Me Put It
In. It Feels All Right from
Pamilla Des Barres's memoirs
I'm with the Band (s)
2.00 Alous: Engaire Within. Dilly

Programme: The electrical sacrets of lisaves 9.59 Weather

Lodge presents a selection of his favourite poetry and proce

9.00 News; Enquire Within. Barlow attempts to an

listeners' questions (r) 9.15 The Natural History

10.00 News 10.15 With Great Pleasure: David

11.00 The Litmus Test: Light-hearter science quiz with Michael Scott (s) (r)

11.30 Seeds of Faith: Ian Bradley looks at the Christian's response to concern for creation and the environment.

(s) 12.00-12.30am News incl 12.20 . Weather 12.33 Shipping Forecast

FM as LW except: 7.00-8.00am

and a group of Italian children 4.00 Surrender (1987): Unsucceptual him following the courtship of a novelest played by Michael Came and a painter played by

by Nutrice Came and a pamer paged by Sally Field 6.00 An American Tail (1996): Americal lester about Fevil, in P. Moute, who is separated from his lamely white may are travelling to New York to escape persecu-

ind of Plasma 8.00 Fleat Man (1987): James Belashi and

creation and the environmen

5.30 Cycling: Kellogg's Tour of Britain 1990. The last stage — a 120 mile leg from York to Manchester 6.30 The Cosby Show, Brisk domestic

down to a life which, excluding the

Against all the odds: See Street, (7.00pm)

7.00 Equinox: The Nuts and Botts of Ben Bowlby.

Ben Bowlby is an engaging young man of 23 who has overcome the francicap of dyslexia to take a degree in engineering and pursua a promising career as a designer of racing cars. He is even compared with the late Cokn Chapman of Lotus, although the programme offers no independent substantiation for this very large claim. Patrick Uden's film is less about science, the Equinox has made it through an unorthodox route. Talking virtually non-stop. Bowlby is shown with his grandfather, the child psychiatrist John Bowlby. gathering expertise from the Lotus factory in Norfolk and carrying out tests at Snetterton The film also condemns an educational system which fails to get the best out of children such as Ben, who are too easily

3.00 Beyond the Groove. The late David Rappaport, playing Sir Harry Blandford, continues his musical odyssey across the United States, reaching the Cajun country, where he meets k. d. lang, Bob Geldof, Lyle Lovett and the Dirty Dozen Brass Band 8.30 Film 4 Today: The Muscle Market.

Continuing the season of outstanding BBC dramas from the 1970s is Alan

Bleasdale's early play about Danny

Duggan, a man whose roughhundred business methods are about to get him into a great deal of trouble. Starring Peter Postlethwarte, Terence Rigby, Philip Donaghy and Alison Steadman. Directed by Alan Dossor 10.00 American Bowl '90. Highlights of the American Bowl from Wembley between the Los Angeles Raiders and the New Orleans Saints. The Naiders are one of the best reams in NFL history, while the Saints have had a more chequered past. This game is part of the pre-season games in wi how new players could int into the framework. This means the big stars are unlikely to get the play they are usually given, but winning is still

with reporter Gary Imlach 12.00 Film: Cairo Central Station (1958. b/w) starring Youssel Chahme and Hind Rostom. This offering from Egypt is about a newspaper seller who both lives and works at a train station. His militar sourcement a not nouterisuat eventually turns to obsession, desprie her being engaged to a porter, leading him down a dangerous path of confusion. Directed by Youssel Chamme. French dialogue with English subtitles. Ends at 1.30am

### which the top four riders not each others horses; 2.10, 3.50 and 5.40 Motorcycling, the Shell Cas British grand prix from Dodington; 3.30 Water Stding; the Carlsberg European Barefoot Maggara from Lincoln 9.05 Joseph Campbell and the Power of Wyth: The Messing of Myth: Continuing the senes in which Campbell talks to Anwickin journals Bill RADIO 1 RADIO 3

955. Includes Basthoven (Variations on loft bin der Schneider Kakadu, Op 121s); and Mendelssohn (Piano Trio

Your Concert Croices:
Featuring Handel, air
Beecham (The Origin of
Design: LPO under Beecham);
Haydin (Noctume in F, H II 28:
The Music Party under Alan
Hacker, clarinet), Hummel
(Concerto in B minor. ECO
under Thomson, with Stephen

under Thomson, with Stephen Hough, piano); Schubert (Stabat Matar, D 175; RIAS Chamber Cholt; Berlin RSO under Marcus Creed); and Tchaikovsky (Souvenir de

10:30 Prom Talk: Michael Hall with guest Diana Burrel, whose Arched Forms with Bells receives its world premiere

tomorrow 11.00 Écossaise: BBC Scottish SO

11.00 Ecossase: BBC Scottish SO under Jerzy Maksymuk, with Lydia Mordkovtich, vokim, performs Berkoz (Overture, Rob Roy); Bruch (Scottish Fernassi; Debussy (Marchin Ecossasen); Mandelssohn (Symphony No 3, Scottish): 12.35pm Fretwork: Paul Nicholson, organ, performs Welliam Lawes (Consort suite a 6 No 5 in F. "for the violis"): Purcell

"for the violis"); Purcell (Fantazies in three parts, Nos

i and 2; in four parts, Nos 7 and 6; Fantacia on one note, in two parts; Two in nomines in G minor, in sociand seven parts); Lawes (Pavan and two airs with divisions for organ and two bass viols); Purcell Gentager in four carts, Nos 5

(Fantazias in four parts, Nos 5 and 11; Voluntary in D minor,

for organ); Lawes (Consort suite a 6 in C minor "for the violis"), includes 1.10 interval

in D minor, Op 49)

8.30 News 8.35 Your Concert Choice:

FM Stereo & MW News on this half-hour from 5.20am 9.30
5 Chem Clary King 7.00 The Bhinto and Liz Broshtjet Show 9.30 Dave Lee Trave 12.30pm 30 Years of Namor Cress 3.00 Philip Scholield 5.00 Top 40 7.90 Dave Dresse is Sound and Vision 10.45-2.00em Gob Herris.

### RADIO 2

FM Starso
News on the hour except 8,00pm
(3,00pm, 4,00, 5,00, 8,00 FM only)
Headines 7,30pm
4,00pm David Alam 6,00 Geshen
Kreght 7,30 Good Norming Surday 9,05
Melodies For You 11,00 Redio 2 AlTime Greens 2,00pm Samy Green 3,50
Kreens Expert 4,00 pm mass 4,30 Sing Melodies For You 11.00 Radio 2 Ali-Time Grama 2.00 pp. Barriny Gasen 3.00 Sounds Easy 4.00 Don Ismes 4.30 Sing Something Simple 5.00 Alan Torress 7.00 Brooks Ashron's Serenade 8.00 The kings Singers 8.30 Sunday Hall-Hour 9.00 Your Hundred Bast Tunes 10.05 Radio 2 Arts Programme 12.05 Robin Ray on Record 1.00em-4.00 Nighthetic MtW 45 above except 2.00-7.00 pm Janday Stort

### WORLD SERVICE

All times in BST 6 Obert News 6.09 24 Hours followed by News Summary 6.30 Londres Make 6.59 All threes in 1951
6 Otem I News 6.09 24 Hours followed by News Summary 6.30 Londres Meth 6.69 Wordher 7.00 Newsdesk 7.30 Jazz for the Aslang 8.00 News 8.09 24 Hours; News Summary 8.30 From Our Charles Summary 8.15 Music for a White 10.00 News 10.09 Review oil the British Press 10.15 Journey to the Centre of the Earth 10.30 Francai Review 10.40 Book Choice 10.45 Short 15.09 Y1.00 News Summary 11.01 Science on Action 11.30 Mich Magazare 11.35 Travel News 12.00 News 12.09pm News About British 12.10 Meth Magazare 11.35 Travel News 12.00 News 2.00 The Kan Bruce Show 1.00 News Summary 10.11 Pay of the week 2.90 News and 24 Hours on Sunday 2.45 Scorta Roundup 3.00 News Summary 8.11 Store 1.00 News Summary 8.11 Store 1.00 News 12.00 News 10.00 News Summary 8.11 Store 1.00 News 10.00 News Summary 8.00 News 10.00 News

6.55em Weather 7.00 Corell: Home and Abroad 1.55 Russian Songs: Paets Burchularze, bass, and (new seties). Eight programmes featuring music by the 18th-century composer and by his many imitators, who admired his "perfect and Manna Bondze, pano, perform Rachtmannov (Seven Songs); Musorgsky (Songs and Dances of Death; Trapek; Lutaby; Serenacie; The Field-Marshall (r) 2.45 Celibidache Conducts bewiching harmony", Concerto Grasso, Op 8 No 1 (Philiarmonia Egraque Oronestra under McGagan); Tino Sonata, Op 2 No 9

2.48 Cetotache Conducts
Bruckner Symphony No 7 in E.
(Munich PO)
4.05 Eder Cyartet: Dyolidik (String
Quartet No 14 in A flet, Op
105) (r)
4.40 Cetebrity Recital: Watter Klien, (English Concert under Pismook): Stradella (Sonata di viole: Parley of Instruments: Peter Holman and Roy

piano, performs Mozart (Fantasia in C minor, K 457); Janáček (Sonata in E flat minor, I X 1905); Schubert 7.30 News
7.35 Seaux Arts Trio (new series).
The first of four programmes featuring recordings of music performed by the Trio snos Sonata in A. D 959)

6.15 Opera News 7.00 Stabat Mater: By Domenico Scarlatti. Performed by BSC Singers under Simon Joly 7.20 Prome 1990 No need now, or ever, for that matter, to take

patronaingly about tonight's music maters, the National Youth Orchestre of Great Entain. They are up there with the very best, not only in the sound they make, but also in the boloness of their me totalness of their programming (tonight: Strausa's Also Sorach Zamithusta, Rawel's Peno Concerto for left hand, with Joenna MacGregor as soloist, and — a London debut for a work written 12 years ago — Gles Swayne's Peritecost Alberth, Strausa's optopion

Musech, Swayne's painting (same title) is in the BBC's avalance Prome 1860 booklet. Not a bud idos to study it white you listen.

9.45 Post of the Month. Craig Rame, Chew Wilmen bries to the poel about his works.

the poel about his works including the libretto to Nigal Osborne's opera. The Electrication of the Sowiet Union 10.05 The Virtuoso Cello: Stephen Isseris, cello, and Maggie Cole, harpsichord, perform Boccherini (Sonata in G, G 5; Sonata in C minor, G 2b; Sonata in C. Milnor, G. 20; Sonata in C. G. 6) (f) 19.35 City of London Simbonia: Hicker Hickor conducts Poole (Woodscapes); Burrell (Landscape) and Hopkins (Sinfona)

(Sintonia) 11.95 Bach: Eight Leipzig Cantatas. Centata No 8, Leibster Gott, wenn werd ich sterben? Performed by Bach Ensemble under Joshua Riffen, with Juliamne Baird, soprano; Allan Fast, cournertener, Frank Kelley, tenor, Jan Opalach, 12.00 News 12.05am Close

RADIO 4

LW (s) stereo on FM 5.55eth Shipping Forecast 6.00 6.10 Prelude (s) 6.30 Morrang Has Broken (s) 6.55

Weather
7.00 News 7.10 Sunday Papers
7.15 On Your Farm: Other Walston
visits Sir Richard Body MP on
his larm in Bertishre
7.40 Sunday, inol 7.55 Weather
8.00 News 8.10 Sunday

reviews the penodicals 11,30 Pick of the Week: With David

Owen Norris (s) (r)

12.15pm Desert Istand Discs: Sue
Lawley with Professor Sar
George Porter (s) (r) 12.55
Weather

1.00 The Woold This Weekend 1.55

in the second of rough programmes, whiter John Mortimer fooks at some great operatic characters including Carmen and Falstaff (s) (r) 4.35 The Biter Bit: By Wilkie Collins, read by John Howe (r)

5.00 Name: Radio Liver. Sin

8.00 News 8.10 Sunday
Papers
8.50 Appeal by David Blunkett MP
on beauti of Electronic Aids for
the Blind 8.55 Weether
9.10 Sunday Papers
9.15 Letter Front America, by
Allatair Cooks
9.30 Monting Service: from
Ballywatter Presbytenan
Church, County Down
10.16 The Archers
11.15 News Stand: Liz Forgen
reviews the periodicals

1.00 The Wood This Weekpard 1.56
Shapping Forecast
2.00 Gardimers' Quention Time:
From Brussels, Belgium
2.30 Per; Showing Promise. By
Dave Sheasby, Marjone is
nummer out of cash to
complete her creative witing
course, so the arrival of Harry
child gross usaful Wife.

course, so the arrival of Harry could prove useful. With Heather Stoney as Marjonie, Gerry Kersey as Brian, John Bramwill at John, Lorrana Peters as Jean, Daghne Charlord as Florence, and Graham Roberts as Harry (s) 3.15 Nortolik Man: John Timpson introduces the county of Nortolik through people who live and work there. Part 5: Bill Medin, founder of Peristhorpe

Metern, founder of Pensthorpe Waterfowl Trust and Nature Reserve (s) (f) 3.30 How Far Can You Go? Berry

a.su How Far Can You Go? beinty
homein houtin decussion
about art and sacred issues
with guests including John
Cleese, Fay Weldon, Martin
Soorsee. Amold Wester (r)
4.00 News; A Voyage of Discover,
in the second of four

rm as LW encept: 7.00-8.00am Open University: 7.00 Modern Art: Vorticism 7.20 Tolstoy's View of Art and Morality 7.40 Arts Foundation Course: Sulinean 1.55-2.00pm Programme News 5.50-5.55 Programme News FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m;1089kHz/275mFM497 649.8. Radio 2: 683kHz/433m;909kHz/330m;FM488490.2. Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m, FM480492.4. Radio 4: 195kHz/1515m;FM4824446. Jazz FM 102.2. LBC: 1152kHz/261m; FM 97.3. Capital: 1548kHz/194m; FM 95.8. GLR: 1458kHz/205m, FM 94.9; World Service: MW 648kHz/463m.

portraits of great radio figures

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Farming Day 1.19-1.40 Devil's Advocates 5.30-6.30 The horselobe Hulk 11.35 Preciser Call Stock H 12.30am The Twight Zone 1.00 Film: The Shattered Room 2.50 CinemAltractions 3.20 Transmission 4.20 Pap Profile 4.30-5.00 Pick of the Week. 3: J.S.S. Hadane, the acientes who was a familiar radio voice in the 1930s, through to the 1950s. Presented by Professor

1950s: Presented by Professor John Durant (s) (r) 5.40 To the Back of Not Very Far Away: 10 comic tales of 1960s life read by Anton Rodgers. The Full Querter, Exploring the Jordanian desert by camel (Part 6) (a) 5.50 Shipping Fornicast 5.55 Westher 8.00 News 6.00 News 6.15 Feedback. Chris Dunkley airs

viewers' comments and suggestions about BSC programmes and policy (r) 6.30 Special Assignment: Conflict in Kashshir, Mark Tully reports from India and Kashmir on the CENTRAL

threat to peace in the sub-continent (r) 7.00 Cat's Tails, Julie Meyer 7.50 Cat's Tass. Julie wayer continues he exploration of the River Thames (a)

7.30 A Good Resd: Halen Listener and Willie Rushton choose four paperbacks (f)

8.00 Punters: An opportunity for sisteners' to report on life's problems, injustices and quarks (f)

GRANADA

KTV WEST

HTV WALES

As HTV West except: 12.30pm-12.55 The Investig Man\* 2.00 Face Value-2.30-3.00

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Farming News 1.10 Here Come in the Double Deckers 1.40-3.30 Film Why Not Stay For Breakfast 5.30-8.00 Comming of Age 11.35 Special Squad 12.30pm Ouiz Night 1.00 I Spy 2.00 The Funny Farm 2.30 Ptzk of the Week 3.00 The ffV Charl Show 4.00 Fath: The Last Chapter 4.30-5.00 Jobbinster.

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Double Dackess 1.10 Hucklebarry Finn and his Finends 1.40 Just Champon 2.10 Sating with Annelsa Rice 3.05-3.30 The Speciacular Woold of Gunness Records 5.30-6.00 Traditations 11.35 The Human Factor 12.05am The Law and Harry McGraw 1.05 Throit 1.35 Fairs Honeyauckle Rose 3.50 Out of Limits 4.90 Jack Thompson Down Under 4.30-5.00 Pick of the Week.

Son 7.00 Iron Horse 8.00 Fred Astane Season 9.40 The Burns and Allen Show 10.10 The Outer Limit 11.10 Sunday Move:

THE SPORTS CHANNEL

12.00 Lwing New 12.30pm Go for Green 1.60 The Countryside Show 2.00 Documen-tary Meighy Travels in Chinese Art 3.00 Sunday Matrice, Bluckree 1, Swinoholly No.5 4.45 in the Frame 5.30 Second House. The Martha Graham Dance School 7.30 filand 8.00 Sunday Opera 10.45 Front of House neen hours of rock and pop

THE POWER STATION

important and this is likely to be a tought battle. Introduced by Mick Luckhurst

### ITY VARIATIONS

dismissed as shy, dim or

undisciplined. (Teletext)

AHGLIA

BORDER

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Here Come The Double Deckers 1.10 Film: Blondie Hits the Jackpot 2.25-3.30 Film: Stop Over Forever 5.30-6.30 Coronation Street 11.35 Presoner Cell Block # 11.230pm Ouz Night 1.00 i Spy 2.00 The Funny Farm 2.30 Pick of the Week 3.00 The ITV Charl Show 4.00 Settle The Let Charlet 4.30-5.00 Film The Let Charlet 4.30-5.00 Film: Show 4.00 Fern. The Last Chapter 4,30-5,00

As London sucept: 12.30pm-1.00 Garden-ing Time 1.10-1.40 Contrasts 5.30-6.30 The A-Team 11.35 Prisoner Cell Blook H 12.35em Film Medame Posa 2.30 The ITV Chart Stow 3.30 Patter Merchants 4.00-5.00 Jobbinden.

As Condon except 12.25pm-1.00 Young Upfront 1.10 French Connection 2.10 Richmond H9 3.00-3.30 A9 Cued Up 5.30-5.30 Except 15.30 Coronsion Simil 11.35 Frence Cell Block H 12.35em Duz Night 1.00 i Soy 2.00 The Funny Farm 2.30 Pick of the Week 2.55 The ITV Chart Stow 3.55 Film. The Last Citapter 4.30-5.00 Jobinder.

As London suspit: 12.30pm-1.00 Looling Back 1.10 The Time Turner 2.00 Along the Cotswold Way 2.30 HTV Newsweek 3.00-3.30 Sporting Transies 5.30-5.00 Watching 11.35 Prisoner: Cell Block H 12.35am The ITV Chert Show 1.30 The Sik Road 2.25 Bedrock Shawbs 3.25 Film. Temshed Herger 4.40-5.00 Job/mder.

TSW

TYNE TEES As London except 12.25pm-1.00 Jack

9,30am Sportsdeck 10,00 The Continents 9.30am Sportsdask 10.00 The Continental Challenge 12.00 National Football Loague 1.00 Sportsdask 1.30 National Football League 2.39 Rodeo 3.30 Bosing 5.00 Supercross 6.00 Sportsdask 6.00 The Man Event Spote/Pool 10.00 Sportsdask national Spote National Spote National Spote National Spote National Challenge 12.00 Sportsdask 8.00 Real Man (1987): James Belishi and John Ritter are out to save the world in just five days in the spool Bay move 10.00. Messwan (1987): Staming Chris Cooper and James Earl Jones. This trub story of a Treothes miners' sinke in Masewan, West Vegina, is sainningly told 12.20am Mercerary Fighters (1989). Serming Potor Fonda, When an industrial size confects with account Amount Intelligent Confect treats out involving American mescenames Ends at 1.55 am

Thompson Down Under 1.10-1.40 Survival 5.30-6.30 Coronation Street 11.25 The Oldest Robies 12.30am Quz Night 1.00 i Spy 2.00 The Funity Farm 2.30 Pion of the Week 3.00 The ITV Clear Show 4.00 Fals. The Last Chapter 4.30-5.00 Jobhnder S4C

ULSTER As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Gardening Time 1.10 The British Midsard Ulinar
Righty 1.48-3.30 Alf-retand Huring SemiFinal Anthrin v Cork, 535-6.30 Cotombon
Street 19.05 Alf-retand Huring Semi-Final:
Anthrin v Cork, Ottaly v Galway 11.05 Red
Empire 12.05em Prisoner Cell Block H1.00
I Spy 2.00 The Funny Farm 2.30 Pick of the
Week 3.30 The ITV Chart Show 4.00 The
Last Chapter 4.35-8.00 Jobbnder.

YORKSHIRE As London except: 12.25pm The Double Deckers 12.50-1.00 Calendar News 1.10 The Life and Times of Grazy Adams 2.10-3.30 Film: Assault on the Virayne 5.30-8.00 The Spectacular World of Gunness Records 11.35 Almed Hatchcock Presents 12.05am The Law and Harry McGraw 1.00 Peck of the West 1.30 inventor about 2.00 The ITV Chert Show 3.00 Throb 3.35 Lechtenaten: A Princely Heritage 4.20-5.00 Jobinster.

Startit: 6.00am Early Morning 9.25 Band Beje 10.00 Storywneel 10.30 Estedded Genedlaethol Frenhinol Cymru, Cwm Rhymn 1950 11.30 Elly and Joole 12.00 The Wetons 1.00 TV 101 2.00 Kingdom of the Deep 3.00 Film. Perhact Strangers\* 4.55 Tabaldo's Flame 5.00 The Worder Years 5.30 Cycling: Ketoog's Tour of Britain 1990 6.30 Rygbi Rhyngwiddol 90 7.30 Esseddfod Garetteetho' Frenhrof Cynnu, Cwm Rhymr 1990 8.15 Hel Strason 8.45 Carwin Mollennwn 9.15 Ffiniau 9.35 Y Dure Byw 945 Graymound Racing 1000 American Bow 90 12 00 Film: Carro Central Stason\* 1.30 Dweeds.

Starts: 10.10am Beats of the Heart 11.05
Yechus 12.00 Mass 12.45 The Dragon Has.
Two Tongues T.10 Little House on the
Planie 13.55 News tollowed by Between the
Wars 2.25 Floom Outside 2.55 Sign of the
Times 3.25 The Angel and the Solder Boy
2.55 Flort. The Princips and the Pelile 5.40
News 6.00 The Angelus 6.01 Rogins Na
Hass 6.00 The Angelus 6.01 Rogins Na
Hass 6.00 Home to Roger 7.00 Martins She
Wrote 7.55 Malke Marie Music 9.00 News
9.20 Plint: Hawaii 12.25am News 12.30
Clobe:

### THE SUNDAY TIMES Hozart BICENTENARY FESTIVAL DECEMBER 5 1940 - JANUARY 5 1991 Launched with a Gala Concert at The Royal Festival Hall, the festival will include performances by leading concert orchestras and opera companies in many of the country's most prestigious yeaues throughout December 1990 and January 1991. In addition, concerts will be staged throughout the country in the superb settings of many of the nation's most spectacular National Trust and private stately homes:

house, champagne and canapes, dinner and souvenir programmes, are available exclusively through Keith Prowse. Alternatively, call to discuss an individually tailored evening in a National Trust Country House.

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# 7.00 Fun. Factory 11.00 Maming Service 12.00 Superstars of Wrestling 1.00pm Rel-uge Assurance Cricket 6:00 Family Ties 6:30 The Secret Video Snow 7.00 21 Jump Street 8:00 Mr Horn 10.00 Star Trek 11.00 World News 11.30 Entertainment This Week 12.30am The Big Valley

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THE POST OF

SATELLITE

SKY ONE

SKY NEWS News on the hour 5.30 Frank Bough The Week 9.30 Entertainment This Week 10.30 Associal Gallery 11.30 The Great Wall of Iron 12.30pm Those Were the Days 1.30 The Reporters 2.30 Frank Bough This Week 3.30 The Great Wall of Iron 4.30 has considered Sold Those Were the Days 6.30 Entertainment This Week 7.30 The Reporters 8.30 Copp 9.30 Those Were the Days 6.30 Those Were the Days 1.30 Copp 2.30 The Reporters 3.30 Frank Bough This Week 4.30 Those Were the Days

SKY MOVIES

2.00pm The Wittend of Speed and Time

(1986): Director Mike Jittley stars as himself (1988): Director Mike Julius alons as himself in this magical mystery four 4,00 Date with 3 m Angel (1987): Angel unexpectedly lands in Michael Knight's swimming pool and he falls in love. However, this presents some problems with this sances who is understandably upset at his source who is understandably upset at his provivement with the winged wonder Also starring Emmanuella Beart with Phosbe Cates and David Dulkers.

6.00 Police Academy 5: Assignment hours Seach (1990; The burning police squad becomes involved with a gang of jewel theres in Mess. Their luggage is gwapped for the bags of the crooks and emaphora or use amps or inst crooks and uprosnous, faugh-packed, adventure ensure. Steaming Buttone Smith, David Graf and Alichael Winstow

Motinal Viriation

8.00 The Rescue (1987) Two US Air Force
pilots are shot down over North Korea and
captured When the government retuses to
get involved, a self-formed learn of Air Force
lasts decides to rescue their deds There is
some super passolic airborne action into the
burgain. Starring Keven Dillon, Christina.
Harmos, Marc Price and Ned Vaughn. 10.00 Outrageous Fortune (1997). Bette Machiner Street, Long common anomics who discover to their mutual horror enemies who discover or pressure man, that they we been duped by the same man. They decide to team up to plot their share that the lover account.

of crazy goings on occur. Staning Peter Coyon and Robert Promy.

11.45 The Club (1980); A drams set in an Australian faction club in Methodare, where internal struggles and petly revines are sit. They threaten to put the learn apart. Serror Frank Westi, Jack Thompson and Aun Cassell.

1.30 hight Moves (1975); Gene Hackwain sters as an ex-tootholi player barred private sters as an ex-tootholi player barred private.

stars as an ex-lookal player turned private detective who spends his working hours staking out dworce disputants, chisang unaways and tracing missing persons. However, its nun-of-the-mill life is about to and when he is hered by a for that occars in the state of the control of the cont

EURIOSPORT

6.00m Ar Sty One 9.00 Football 9.30 Audo 10.00 Trans World Sport 11.00 Boung 12.00 Suring Magazine 12.30pm Eurosport Automin Rules Footont 7.00 Moun-ing 8.30 Tennis 8.30 Matarcycling revenge However, when metover apparatuly des in a hape explosion, things get more
complicated as the gals find themselves
moved up with the CA, KSB and all memoria: Sum Golf — The Belgas Ludies' Opin 6.00

LIFESTYLE 12.00 Captan Gallant 12.20pm Energy O'Toble 1.00 Yern Evell 1.30 One Step Beyond 2.00 Champomatap Rodeo 3.00 Roler Derby 4.00 Northwest Passage 4.25 Fam The Last Time I Saw Pars (1954) 5.00 No. Saltu Merch Champon (Northwest The Selfa-Vision Shopping Channel

Twenty-four hours of rock and pop

Powersports International 7.00 Major League Bereibal 9.00 Golf 11.00 Major Sport 1pm Tennes 3.00 Tenpor Bowling 5.00 Weekend Live Tennes plus Screenspor Update 7.30 Besebal 8.00 "So" Duich Major Sports 9.00 Weetsend Live

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GALAXY

# West Africa states 'set to intervene in Liberia'

Nigeria, the most powerful

state in West Africa, was

involvement from Ghana.

Guinea and Sierre Leone, for

an operation which could start

tomorrow. he added.

A second naval unit was preparing to join the vessels waiting in Freetown — the troop carrier Ambe, which can

carry up to 5.000 men, the fast

attack missile boat Damisa

and a tug. the spokesman said. He would not specify how big the full intervention force

Thousands of civilians have been slaughtered in a vicious

feud between troops of Li-berian President Doe's Krahn

tribe and two rebel factions fighting to overthrow him.

increasing numbers as rebel fighters led by Charles Taylor

and Prince Johnson turn on

one another, threatening a yet

they all have to go - Doe, Taylor and Johnson. There's

been enough of their cowboy

antics." the Nigerian source

said. They would have to make way for an interim

administration which could

prepare the ground for elec-

Reliable sources in daily

radio contact with colleagues

inside Liberia said that the

people and foreign nationals

trapped in the country were

becoming increasingly des-

perate as food supplies ran

Out, with no end to the fighting

tions, he said.

"As far as we are concerned

more protracted war.

Civilians have been fleeing the capital, Monrovia, in

would be.

NIGERÍA and other West lives of their nationals caught African states were reported up in the fighting in Liberia, yesterday to be preparing for the news flash said. possible military intervention to save their citizens trapped in Liberia by the civil war

A news flash on state radio said Nigeria and other count that could endanger regional tries could not sit by while stability if it continued. their nationals were trapped in "We have sent word to the their nationals were trapped in the war-torn country without warring factions that we are food, water or medical coming in and that we want

"The Nigerian government source, who in concert with some other named said. Economic Community of West African States countries might intervene to save the assembling a joint naval, army and airborne force with some

### Berlin poll plan upsets Moscow

From NICHOLAS WORRALL IN

THE East German proposal by Lothar de Maizière, the prime minister, to bring all-Germany elections forward by six weeks was poorly received in Moscow yesterday.

"It is quite an unexpected turn of events for us," said Yuri Gremitskikh, the foreign ministry spokesman. "The proposal by de Maizière could disrupt the smooth work of the 'two-plus-four' formula,' he said. "It was agreed by all sides that external aspects of German unification should be decided before the official declaration of a single German state," he added.

For security reasons, the Soviet Union had hoped to reach a bilateral treaty with a united Germany, but early elections could conclude the unification process before a treaty is reached.

 WEST BERLIN: Berlin was vesterday designated the capital of a united Germany. but it is yet to be decided whether the government will be located there. (AP)

October date, page 9 in sight.

### **Pictorial** tribute to Queen Mother

THE Queen took a trip down memory lane yesterday when she opened a 90th birthday exhibition portraying her mother's life.

The show, which has 1,000 exhibits, many of which were lent by the Queen, also in-cludes some rarely-seen photographs of the royal family. It was arranged as a tribute to the Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother, who celebrates A senior government source her birthday today. A large crowd of sightseers braved the said vesterday that Nigeria's primary aim was to evacuate its own nationals but that it sweltering heat to cheer the Queen as she arrived to open the exhibition, called Ninety also aimed to check a conflict Memorable Years, in Windsor's historic Guildhall. The display includes a portrait sent by the Prince of Walesm which which usually hangs in an immediate ceasefire," the his study at Highgrove, in source, who declined to be

> The Queen, cool and ele-gant in a pastel blue-and-white dress, donned her glasses to peer more closely at the exhibits. She chuckled when she saw a 1961 photograph of her mother going off to launch a ship in a wheelchair. "That's unusual," she said to Tim O'Donovan, the exhibition organiser, "she wouldn't get in one of those now." The Queen Mother had cracked a bone in her foot

Mr O'Donovan pointed out to the Queen that the next photograph of her mother showed her gamely striding along on a heavily bandaged left foot during the same engagement. "I told the Queen that she did not stay in the wheelchair all afternoon," he

A more recent picture showed the Queen Mother pulling a pint of bitter. The large colour photograph has no caption. "Someone bought it at a car boot sale and offered it to the exhibition. We put it in because it is fun," the organiser said.

Mr O'Donovan said the Queen "was surprised by the quality of some of the old photographs and commented about how splendid the dresses were". After failing to recognise one person in an old photograph, she suggested that the organisers ask her mother, who is due to visit the show privately on Sunday.

The Queen stayed 25 minutes longer than expected at the exhibition, which opens to the public today. The display starts with a picture of the Queen Mother at the age of



the Duke of York, who went on to become George VI, the war years, and finishes with more recent events. Hundreds of photographs are inter-. spersed with souvenir mugs, cups, biscuit tins and other mass-produced mementoes.

Lady May Abel Smith, a bridesmaid at the Queen Mother's wedding, lent a Polesden Lacey, Surrey.

the Duke of York to mark the occasion. King Olav of Norway sent the organisers photo-graphs and other documents from the time when the duke was best man at his wedding in Oslo in 1929. There are also photographs showing the roy-

al couple's honeymoon at

with the help of more than 100 contributors. "We had a tre-mendous response," he said. The project had the Queen Mother's blessing from the

Dealers and collectors from all over Britain are expected to go to Bournemouth, Dorset, today for the sale of five letters

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**AROUND BRITAIN** 

more than 70 years ago. The letters and one poem were written by the then Lady Elizabeth Bowes-Lyon to Private James Harding, a wounded soldier she nursed at

Glamis Castle, near Dundee,

during the first world war. Review, page 10 Hope and glory, page 28

# Late jet boarded by armed police

ARMED police boarded a holiday flight at Manchester Airport after angry passengers refused to leave. The incident happened after the Worldways plane from Toronto to Manchester and Exeter arrived 15 hours late.

The sit-in, which happened on Thursday, involved up to 60 Excrer passengers who were angry after being told that they would have to continue their journey by coach.

Martin Kimble, aged 29, a marine engineer from Mainstone, Plymouth, said "We staged the sit-in because we were fed up. I was amazed when four policemen wearing pistols came on board. One of them threatened to arrest me but when I explained the ordeal we had been through he apologised."

An airport spokesman said: "We suggested that passengers who didn't want to be taken by coach to Exeter immediately should be put up in an hotel overnight. About half the protesters took up the offer." Police were called in by the airline's handling agents, Servisair, but the sit-in ended only when an airport duty manager arrived.

A Greater Manchester Police spokesman confirmed an armed inspector and three armed constables boarded the plane, but said it was current policy for officers at the airport to be armed.

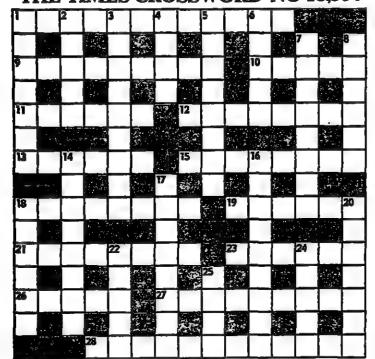
Wickes Air, which repr sents Worldways in the UK, said: "We deeply regret what has happened." A report would be submitted. The delay was caused by a faulty fuel line and by the time the Tri-star aircraft arrived in Manchester it was too late to By on to Exeter.

 An airline grounded by the Civil Aviation Authority after its parent company went bust has outraged travel agents by continuing to accept bookings (Michael Horsnell

Capital Airlines, which flies from Leeds-Bradford to a variety of destinations, was placed in the hands of the receiver over a month ago but confirmed that the list of 12,000 people holding tickets is growing through the taking of provisional bookings.

August exodus, page

### THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 18.364



1 Well, I never provide illumination (6,1.5).

10 See captive animal in rope

11 Film star in story about a ship

12 The way to draw a blank cheque (4-4).
13 Confinement for women in dis-

tress, hard up (6). 15 Men serving in the force, about 500, in an enclosure by Giles's

18 Crazy about f-flapper — they're not likely to be settled (3,5).

19 Insurrection having begun, restrictions are required to some extent (6).

21 in the groove? It's publicly known (2,6). 23 Animal in naturalist's boat (6). 26 Seafood a shilling a pound (5).
27 One page is involved in the search for information (9).

28 Dickensian character doesn't cry any tears (6,6). Concise crossword, page 13

Sointion to Puzzle No 18,358

DOWN

1 Shell fish reared without potas

2 The laws of football as played in Perth (5).

3 Aquatic bird needs a pool, say, with disturbed water (9). 4 'abitually stay with a relation.

5 I shout loudly for pudding (3-5).

6 A business perk man is about to share equally (5). Ceased being disturbed about father's irresponsible conduct

8 Charged with being drunk (6). 14 Trophy presented by horseman, we hear, to competitor first on a horse (5,3).

16 State nominates assembly (9). 17 The way to encourage fish (8). Casual reading tops talking (6).

20 In that article, exercise restraint 22 You can get tea from this atten-

dant (5). 24 Film star who portrayed gangsterism and corruption (5). 25 Concluding remarks keep re-

porter very active (4). Solution to Puzzle No 18,363

SIDESMAN HERESY COESUND A OPA RECIPHOCAL STAG A OPA R F S R

PPARKER A prize of a superb Parker Duofold International Fountain Pen, with an 18 carat gold rub and fully guaranteed for the lifetime of the original owner will be given for the first five correct solutions opened next Thursday. Entries should be addressed to: The Times. Saturday Crossword Competition. PO Box 486. Virginia Street London E. ODD. The virginia Street London E. ODD. The virginia Street London E. Competition. PO Box 486, Virginia Street, London E1 9DD. The winners and solution will be published next Saturday.

#### WORD-WATCHING By Philip Howard

KOFTGARI b. A night janitor c. Honey and sultana sweet

DOCIMASY a. Teaching by rote
b. Trial by cross-exam SNOOL

a. A wimp b. A pouchlike medieval b c. To card wool HUFFER

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b. A publisher's publicist	Algiers 30 f		Melb'me	12 54
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Answers on page 13	Balwain B6 9		Milan	28 6
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		12 5	Munich	29 82
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N E England 718"	Kirmchi		Tunis	31 88
Cumbria & Lake District 719	L Paimas 26 7		Valencia	31 B8
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N W Scalland 725
Catthness, Orkney & Shetland 726
N Ireland 727

Weathercall is charged at 5p for 8 seconds (peak and standard) 5p for 12 seconds (off peak). "Includes pollen count. TODAT London 6.44 pm to 5.30 am Bristol 3.54 pm to 5.40 am Edinburgh 9.15 pm to 5.24 am Manchester 9.00 pm to 5.31 am Penzance 9.01 pm to 5.56 am

AA ROADWATCH For the latest AA traffic and

roadworks information, 24-hours a day, dial 0836 401 followed by the appropriate 

Minimal traffic end rondworks Northern Ireland.... AA Roadwatch is charged at 5p for 8 seconds (peak and standard) 5p for 12 seconds (off peak).

The winners of last Saturday's competition are: L Cumbertson, Reddington Road, Plymouth; R B Jones, Munor Way, London SE3; J R Maddicott, Victoria Road, Oxford, M Parker, Silver Street, South Cerney, Cirencester, C D Dunham, De Parys Avenue, Bedford

The words "That's putting it mildly" were omitted from 21 across in

A weakening cold front is WEATHER moving south across the country and may bring thundery showers to southern England. However, the south will continue to be very hot in places. The rest of England and Wales will be cooler, but still dry and sunny. Scotland and Northern Ireland will be rather cloudy with some rain in northern and western areas. Ontlook: cooler weather moving in from the north, but still dry and

ABROAD MIDDAY: t=thunder: d=dnzzie; tg=tog: s=sun; sl=sleet; sn=snow; !=ter; c=cloud; r=raki

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LIGHTING-UP TIME

**HIGH TIDES** 

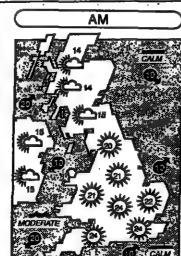
HIGHEST & LOWEST MANCHESTER GLASGOW **TOWER BRIDGE** 

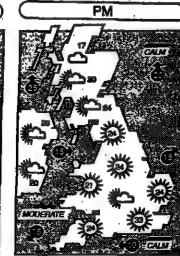
YESTERDAY

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Information supplied by Mat Office

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وكذا من الاصل

# SPORT

**SATURDAY AUGUST 4 1990** 



### Four for the finale

BRITAIN's bopes of succes the individual showjumping at the World Equestrian Games in Stockholm rest with the Whitaker brothers. Michael Whitaker (above) is fifth and John sixth after the first two phases. Only the top four after today's jumping will qualify for the finale tomorrow, when the riders will compete on each other's horses. George Bowman, of Britain, is fifth after the first day of the carriagedriving championshipPage 27

AMERICAN FOOTBALL

Double bowl AMERICAN football in

Britain has its double-header of the year this weekend. Today, at Crystal Palace, Manchester Spartans' claim to be the best in Britain is tested by Northants Storm in the Coca-Cola Bowl. Tomorrow, at Wembley, Los Angeles Raiders and New Orieans Saints contest American Bowl '90; their No 1 quarterbacks have been left at home because of pay disputes but there is still almost as much



**GOLF** 

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1000

Douglas leads WITH a second round of 71,

Kitrina Douglas (above), of Bristol, holds a one-stroke lead over Helen Alfredsson, of Sweden, going into the third round today of the Weetabix British women's Open golf championship · Page 24

CYCLING

Close finish

MICHEL Dernies, of Belgium, and Robert Millar, of Scotland, are neck and neck at the head of the Kellogg's Tour of Britain cycle race, with two stages remaining, from Bridlington to Newcastle today and from York to the finish in Manchester ... Page 25



CRICKET

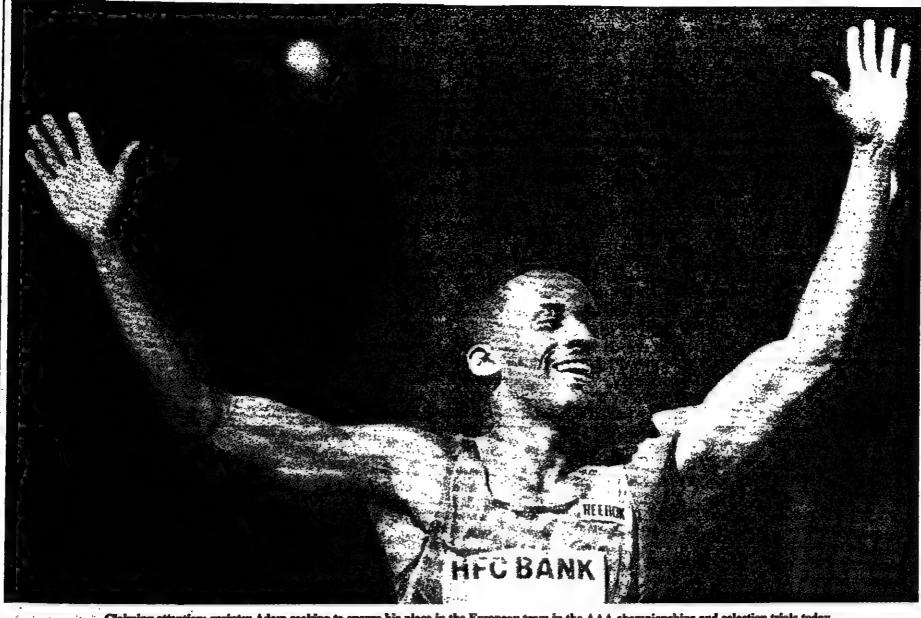
Spinning in
EVEN though they beat India
by 247 runs in the recordbreaking first Test, England may be tempted to make a change in their team for the second match of the series, at Old Trafford, starting next Thursday. The selectors' have been considering Philip Tufnell (above) and Keith Medlycott as an extra spin ingredient.....

RACING

Carson ban

WILLIE Carson had an eventful afternoon at Goodwood yesterday. He received a fourday ban for careless riding after Jimmy Barnie had been disqualified from first place in the opening Molecomb Stakes. Then he had a double on Kawtuban and Alnaab, both owned by Hamdan Al-Maktoum \_\_\_\_ Pages 28,29

# Adam determined not to be left in starting block



Claiming attention: sprinter Adam seeking to ensure his place in the European team in the AAA championships and selection trials today

By DAVID POWELL ATHLETICS CORRESPONDENT

MARCUS Adam, the Commonwealth 200 metres champion, today hopes to avoid the fate which befell Linford Christie a year ago. On the second day of the Panasonic AAA and WAAA championships at the Alexander Stadium, Birmingham, he attempts to avoid becoming a victim of British sprinting's strength in depth. It was in these championships

last summer that Christie finished third in the 200 metres and failed to gain selection for England at that distance in the Commonwealth Games. The first two - Adam and Ade Mafe, as it turned out - were assured of selection and John Regis, the European indoor champion and European Cup winner that year, was the selectors' choice for the discretionary third place.

So Christie, having won the 100 metres in Auckland, was forced into an observer's role when Adam, Regis and Mafe, in that order, swept up the medals. Adam, at 21, looked a brilliant prospect that day, his 20.10sec, only 0.01sec outside Christie's British record, benefiting from only marginally illegal wind assistance. On his return, Adam became the first Briton for two years to defeat Christie indoors, in the match between Britain and East

Even more impressive, it seems now, Adam subsequently defeated Michael Johnson in the match against the United States and East

Germany. Johnson has become one of the world's foremost athletes this summer, his 19.85sec in the Edinburgh grand prix meeting last month, giving those at altitude in Sestriere next Wednesday every reason to expect a world record

from the American. Meanwhile, Adam, who has yet to make his mark this summer, now regrets his winter conquests over Christie and Johnson. "It was a mistake. I tried to push myself too hard and my body broke down," he said yesterday as he nrenared for last night's 100

Hip and back trouble means that he comes to Birmingham with barely a month's full training behind him and performances in the British grand prix meetings which hardly do him justice.

While he was hoping to book his ticket for the European championships, which begin in Split on August 27, in the shorter sprint, it is the longer one that offers him a realistic chance of challenging for

The AAA and WAAA championships are the British trials for Split and the change in selection policy to guarantee places to winners only, leaving two to the discretion of the selectors, may work to his advan-tage. Provided he can show today that his 200 metres running is on an upward curve, he should be picked, no matter what Regis, Mafe and Christie do.

"I have not been going well at all this season," Adam admitted. Sixth in the Edinburgh grand prix, TODAY'S FINALS

12.30: Women's 5.000 metres wast: men's hammer, men's pole vault.

1.0: Men's 10,000 metres walk. 2.0: men's high jump; men's imple jump.

2.30: Women's discus. 3.20: Men's 400 metres. 3.30: Women's 800 metres. 3.40: Men's 3,000 metres steeplechase. 3.55: Men's 400 metres hambles. 4.0: Men's 400 metres hambles. 4.0: Men's 400 metres hambles. 4.0: Men's top same? steppiechase, 3.55: Men's 400 metres hurdies, 4.0: Men's long jump; women's pavalin; women's shot. 4.06: Women's 200 metres, 4.25: Men's 3.000 metres, 4.45: Women's 400 metres hurdies, 4.50: Men's 200 metres, 5.12: Men's 800 metres, 5.20: Men's 8

in 20.91sec, and third in the grand prix at Crystal Palace in 20.70sec, lend weight to that statement. "I should have taken three weeks off after the Commonwealth Games instead of going on to Melbourne, running there, and then coming back for the indoor season."

He admits to the inexperience of youth: "I had never been injured before and I have learned my lesson. In future I will plan my eason better. I have not raced any 300s or 400s, so my speedendurance is not good. I am okay to 150 metres, but then I start fading. If I can get through this weekend, there should be time for me to get it right by Split."

Phil Brown, the hero of so many great British 4 x 400m relay triumphs, continued his education in the one-lap hurdles, qualifying for the final as runner-up in his heat in a modest 51.34sec.

But, with only the winner of each event being guaranteed selection for the European team, the Birchfield man, who only started to concentrate on tackling the barriers earlier this season, looked to have little chance of being the chosen one.

The best bet for a British victory in the absence of Kriss Akabusi looks like the evergreen Max Robertson, who set out on his quest for a fifth AAA title with a comprehensive 51.11sec win in

The hot weather might have suited the sprinters, but with nineties, there were no heroics from the Britons aiming to qualify for today's 3,000 metres steeple-

The conditions, though, clearly suited a Kenyan visitor, the little-known Phillip Barkutwo, who carved out a solo win in 8min 27.08sec in the first heat — nearly 20 seconds clear of the field.

• A knee injury has forced Sally Gunnell, the Commonwealth hurdles champion, to pull out of the championships. The 24-year-old Essex runner strained a muscle just above her right knee when warming up for the 400m heats

"It is not too serious, but I just thought I had better pull out as a precaution," she said.Instead, she will sharpen up her speedwork on the flat. — ruling out the possibility of a showdown today with Linda Keough, the Commonwealth silver medal winner, who was the fastest qualifier in 53.20sec.

### Resilient Hall takes title in

show of nerve CAROLINE Hall, aged 16. from Filton, Bristol, won the English girls' championship at Bolton Old Links and decided that she would not be going to college but would concentrate on golf

But Hall, the second youngest winner of the title, had a tremendous battle before she seat Joanne Hockley. Felixstow Ferry, at the 20th. She lost the first three holes and Hockley produced a series of

Hall showed great determination as she fought back but was still two down with two to play. She won both as Hockley wilted under pressure and, after the 19th was halved with birdies, Hall got home when her opponent drove into rough and failed to find the green with her second. It was the climax to a week in which the Bristol girl justified her plus two handicap. RESULT: Final: C Hall (Fiton) bt J Hockley (Faltustowe Ferry), 20th.

### Wembley to host Hungary

By LOUISE TAYLOR

GRAHAM Taylor will begin his international managerial career with home advantage after the Football Association announced yesterday that England's match with Hungary on Wednesday September 12 had been switched from Budapest to Wembley.

With the Nep stadium in Hungary being unavailable, the FA was concerned that a ground offering laxer security could be less of a deterrent to hooliganism among England followers, As Manchester United are due to visit Pecsi Munkas of Hungary in the first round of the European Cup Winners' Cup three weeks later, any violence could have curtailed England's return to domestic European competition before it had begun.

Graham Kelly, the FA's chief executive, said: "In view of the delicate situation over security, we feel it would be safer not to go to one of these alternative stadia. We have reached a perfectly amicable agreement with the Hungarians and we will go there when we play them next." That is expected to be late in 1991 or early 1992.

Lawrie McMenemy, Taylor's assistant, and Les Walker, the FA security officer, who travelled to Budapest to look at alternative stadiums, negotiated a transfer to Wembley. An under-21 fixture between the two countries will take place at Southampton on Tuesday September 11.

Taylor said yesterday: "We have worked so hard to get back into Europe, and it is so important for our clubs that we do not want to jeopardise things. The Hungarians are happy because we were always going to play home and

"I think it is also important that the FA is not seen to be at odds with the League. We are all football people, working towards the same aims. We put Wembley on stand-by for this eventuality."

Wembley officials were asked last month to keep the stadium free for September 12, and before McMememy and Walker had even boarded a plane to Budapest they had printed 200 VIP match tickets for a Hungary fixture.

"The match is still being arranged at short notice, which means a lot of work for the FA." Taylor said "It proves the FA is concerned about League clubs.

"Personally, I am pleased to be playing my first match at home. Traditionally, September fixtures at Wembley do not attract the highest crowds, but with England reaching the semi-finals of the World Cup I am hoping this will

The other attraction, of course will be the earliest look at Taylor's first England selection, and Wembley should have a good attendance.

# Gaseous problem taxes the Oval

a if the last Test match at the Oval were not suf-ficiently explosive, I hear that a pocket of methane gas has been discovered beneath the Ken Barrington Centre at that at-mospheric and determinedly unlovely cricket ground. "The levels are not particularly high, but no one knows how much danger a small amount can cause," Tony King, a director of Eve Construction, who are building the Ken Barrington Centre, said. The centre, an admirable project for a community centre

for the young of a part of London that could do with such things, was to have been opened the day after the last Test by the Queen. But it is behind schedule, and only three of the six floor are in

What is the methane doing there? Could it have something to do with the gasholders? It certainly could have been there for years. It has taken six weeks to find where the gas was coming from: but the more urgent prob-lem is how to get rid of the stuff.

Lord's gatecrushers

his column sends fraternal greeting to Sunil Gavaskar, the former Indian cricket captain who refused honorary life membership of the MCC after years of unpleasantness from Lord's stewards. The absolute ghastliness of these people has long been a joke: Gavaskar's polite and (until the story was uncovered by a journo) discreet refusal reveals this as something

SIMON BARNES ON SATURDAY

more. Who has not suffered petty

rudeness from these people? When working with Phil Ed-monds, the England and Middlesex spinner, on his biography. I put up with it every time we met at Lord's. Phil added a dedication in the book to officials who forbade him entrance to the ground when be was actually playing Mike Selvey, the former Middlesex and England bowler, not a suit and tie person, probably has the world record for being denied entry to Lord's when he had not only a right but a duty to be there. But as for the Gavaskar Affair: if Lord's alienates as fine a batsman as we are ever likely to see, the fault is with Lord's, not with the batsman. No sport is bigger than the people. All sports are as big — or as small — as the people involved in them.

Mouse that roared

This column remains faithful to all its favourite: so rejoice with me at the news that Julie Krone is back. Krone is, you will recall, the mightily successful American jockey, a prolific winner and occasional slugger of her male colleagues, a splendid lady standing at 4ft 10in with a voice "like that of a cartoon mouse", according to one writer. She has been out of racing for eight months after breaking her left arm in four places, but she returned last week and naturally, had a winner in her first race, her 1,900th career win. It was the day after her 27th birthday: "I'm so happy," she said. "It's not so much a sense of relief as much as - wow! I can still do it!"

• The Lord's-engendered row be-tween Bishen Bedi and Sunil Gavaskar has added little but an Indian gloss on the main busi-ness. However, it has worried David Frith, the editor of Wisden Cricket Monthly. He has been counting on both men to play on the same side for his Media VI the same side for his Media XI against Tim Hudson's side on the rest day of the Manchester Test next Sunday.

**Sporting prints** 

his column recently solicited information about renaissance sportspeople: specifically, athletes of serious standard who are or were also painters and sculptors of serious standard. I hear of Ken Taylor, the Yorkshire and England crick-eter, also a Huddersfield Town footballer. He studied at Slade and became a profesional cartoonist. Ron Davies, footballer for Southampton, Portsmouth and Wales, was, I gather, "an accomplished cartoonist". Bobby Kellard, of many football clubs, was a watercolourist. Adam Robson, capped 20 times for Scotland at rugby in the Fifties, has exhibited at the Royal Scottish Academy. Philip Backer, 13 years a National Hunt jockey, is a sculptor, and made the bronze of Red Rum at Aintree But the cream of the collection, at Vlaminck, 1876-1958, member of Les Fauves, the group which included Matisse and Derain. I learn that Vlaminck was a weightlifter and a professional racing cyclist. He wrote, and played the violin as well. There's a real sporting polymath for you. Thanks to John A Eteson, Martin Woolley, John Milne and Frank Humphries for the info.

No room at the top

am staggered to hear that 41 people stood on the top of Everest in the course of the spring climbing season this year. Of these, 20 were members of the Peace Expedition, a joint effort between China, the Soviet Union and the United States. One of these was the first Soviet woman to do so. The season also pro-duced the first Belgian ascent (how do Belgians learn about mountains?) and the first Swedish ascent. The mountain also gave its traditional grudging welcome to Peter Hillary, son of Sir Edmund. It is the first time a father and son have both climbed the big hill. However, even this was overshadowed by Sherpa Ang Rig. who had, before spring, climbed the mountain five times. He was in jail for allegedly killing a Tibetan, was bailed out by Spanish climbers, and went straight out and climbed the mountain for the sixth time. That is another record, and one that will take a good deal of beating.

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ut ust

# But where will they all play?

will be testing the teenagers of golf in the boys' amateur championship, starting on August 13. A week later, it will be the turn of Southerness, on the northern shore of the Solway Firth, to provide a degree examination for the youths in their international tournament

Let no one doubt the impact which Nick Faldo's marvellous run will be having upon these two contests. Faldo, with one of the toughest minds golf has ever known, has set a mark for young players to aim for, just as Henry Cotton did for my generation nearly 60 years ago.

No change in my golfing lifetime has been more pronounced than the advance which has overtaken the junior game in

To appreciate the extent of the development and the reasons behind it, it is really necessary to have seen things at first hand in the 1920s and 1930s.

I was specially placed to do so. Aged six at the time, I saw Walter Aged six at the time, I saw water Hagen win the Open at St George's, Sandwich, in 1922: at least, I saw him play the last five magical holes of his fourth round, for that was all that my father would allow me to watch.

The same summer, across the way at Prince's, my young eyes were mesmerised by a 20-year-old girl named Joyce Wethered, with a golf swing which has never been surpassed, as she overwhelmed

oon Hunstanton, and Nor-folk's North Sea breezes, will be testing the teen-my hero. Cecil Leitch, by nine and seven in the 36-hole final of the British ladies' championship, and set a standard in women's golf.

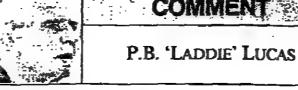
A couple of evenings before that tournament. Miss Leitch had asked me to play seven holes with her at Prince's after tea - four out and three back. She went off the men's tees and I off the ladies'. She gave me two strokes at the long noles and one each at the short. The result was academic, I had discovered another world.

When I was growing up, golf at school — with rare exceptions — was discouraged. "A selfish game," they said. Even at Stowe, which has always had its own nine-hole golf course and been proud of its golfing record. I encountered an unexpected ob-stacle. Having played, by then, four times in the boys championship without success, I was looking forward eagerly to Carnoustie and my fifth and last, dying chance of victory.

The master-in-charge of cricket, a former Oxford "blue", put his foot firmly down at the start of the summer term. "No golf for you this term," he said with a finality which brooked no protest. "It's bad for your batting Besides, you're captain of the XI and

should set an example."
My spirits sagged. With little more than a fortnight from the end of term to the start of the championship, our Scottish adversaries, who had been playing golf relentiessly all through the summer, started with a killing advantage.

COMMENT



It was reflected in those days in the results. From 1921 to 1939, the boys' championship was held 19 times. On 11 occasions, a Scot prevailed. Add to that a victory apiece for Ireland and the United States, where they do not seem to have much time for cricket, and

England was left trailing.
Good though a lot of the boys were, few turned pro in those days. The money was not there to tempt

t Hunstanton shortly, things will be quite different. A dozen Eng-lish boys, hardened by playing competitive the spring and summer - much of it at senior level - will reckon they are in with an even money chance of winning. Several of the good ones will already be regarding the championship as a likely stepping stone to a profession in the game. A senior international cap in a

year or two and then, maybe, a place in a Walker Cup side against the United States, and in they will jump at the deep end to strike out for gold. Mostly they will drown, for between the amateur and the professional codes there is a gaping abyss which their games your arms up and down...Two

will not prove sound enough to

Why, then, has it all changed in these last 40 years or so? The reasons can be shortly stated.

1. Attitudes: Golf is no longer a game (in England) just for the fortunately placed. It is now a classless society which one right

classless society which goes right across the social board. The Golf Foundation, a charity with a brilliant concept, has linked arms with the Professional Golfers Association to bring the game, through its teaching classes, to thousands of the young — girls as well as boys — in the schools of Britain, in both the public and the private sectors of education.

2. Teaching: There will be few bad grips and stances to be seen at Hunstanton in the boys' championship, for the game is now incomparably better taught than it was in my day. I saw John Jacobs, former Ryder Cup player and captain, teaching a somewhat recalcitrant boy of 12 one time at the Sandown Park Golf Centre.
"Now come along," he said firmly
to the boy, "you know what to do.
Imagine you're sitting up nicely on
your pony. Then it's back to the
hole, front to the hole, and swing

The leading lady of Woburn is a golfer modelled (and remodelled) on Faldo and with a power about to flower

forget to swish!"

There never was a simpler

polfing concept for a child. And isn't that, in the simplicity. exactly the impression lan Woosnam gives when he hits a golf ball? 3. Television: Jacobs, who does

not believe in over-teaching the young ("Let me see a boy or a girl twice a year, that's quite enough, provided there is continuity in the teaching"), will tell you that the way for children to learn to play golf is by imitation - by imitating naturally the movement and rhythm of the great and the good. In the inter-war years, few among the young ever got the chance of seeing the heroes of the day close to. Now, the television and the

to. Now, the television and the video have changed all that.
They are bringing daily to youthful and admiring eyes the likes of Ballesteros, Faldo, Woosnam, Jacklin and the rest. And what benefits accrue from it?

4. The golf balk Young players today are strong and nucleured on today are reared and nurtured on the large 1.68in diameter ball with all the manifest advantages in method and striking which this brings. Persevering with the small, 1.62in diameter ball for years after the Heised Street had weighed in the United States had switched, in 1932, to the present large version, set back British and European golf

One cloud alone hangs over the young's golfing scene. It won't battling for honours at Hunstanton and Southerness. But it is an undeniable obstacle for the thousands of boys and girls who,

for places to play.

The private golf clubs are often full with long waiting lists, and, anyway, the dues are too high for those setting out on a career. The public courses are crowded from dawn to dusk at weekends. The comprehensive golf centres, with their floodlit driving ranges, pitchand-putt, par 3 and conventional-length 9- or 18-hole courses - by far the most suitable medium for the pay-to-play, open-to-all sector -are too few, and not understood.

wenty-five years ago. when I was president of the Golf Foundation, I made a speech at an annual general meeting about the 20,000 boys and girls whom the organisation was then bringing into the game each year. Henry Longhurst was present. "All very good," he wrote in the Sunday Times the next week, "but where are they all going to play?"

The question is even more pertinent today. Unless there is a resolute approach to the problem by the planning authorities, and a more understanding attitude adopted by the conservationists, the position will grow far worse. This underscores the im-portance of the initiative which

Nick Faldo and his colleagues are taking in negotiating with local authorities for sites on which to build driving ranges and asso-ciated nine-hole courses. The expanding game needs such facilities. I hope the Sports Council will encourage the concept.

Were I still a member of the House of Commons, I would put a question down on the Order Paper to the Minister for Sport. I would ask him whether the Minister for Sport. I would ask him whether his attention had been drawn to the Royal and Ancient Golf Club's specially commissioned survey The Demand for Golf and the need for 700 new golf courses, what further advice the Department of the Environment was giving to the planning authorities to encourage the attainment of this target; and whether he would make a statement?

There would be a kick in my supplementary!

"While acknowledging, Mr Speaker, the Government's efforts to see suitable land freed for golfing development, would not my Hon Friend agree that much more will have to be done if the 25,000 boy and girls, whom the Golf Foundation will be bringing into the game each year between now and the end of the century, are to find places to play at prices which they can afford?

"And would be not further agree that, far from impairing the principle of conservation, imaginatively-constructed golf courses can actually enhance the

P.B. "Laddie" Lucas, a wing commander in the RAF during the Second World War and a Conservative MP from 1950 to 1959, is a former boys' golf champion, Walker Cup captain, and member of the Sports Council.

ROWING

### Cracknell's early rate is decisive at finish

From MIKE ROSEWELL ROWING CORRESPONDENT, AIGUEBELETTE, FILANCE

JUBILATION was apparent among British supporters at the World junior championships after yesterday's semi-finals when the British men's team ended the day with all but one of their sweep-oared crews in to-day's finals.

With the eight and the coxed pair safely through on Thurs-day, it was the turn of the coxless four, the coxed four, and the coxiess pair to progress to the final six and both the fours

A final place was expected for the coxiess four, the leading British boat with the 1989 gold medal winner, Gregory Searle, on board, but the manner of their win was again majestic.

James Cracknell, the stroke, over a minute and 500 metres was covered in a remarkable Imin 26.06sec in still conditions. At the half distance the British were five seconds clear of the chasing pack, unusual at this level of competition. The British then relaxed, dropping the rate to 30 as they approached the finish.

An hour later the coach, Paul Wright, was already working out today's plan, clearly worried by Romania who were again row ing within themselves in the other semi-final. His crew's approach will be one of "containment" with extra effort at chosen race points.

The coxed four stroked by Simon Rey, of Hampton, produced a very different race approach. Selected as the No. 4 boat after trials, the crew was regarded as possible finalists but gave hopes of a medal placing

Lying fifth after 500 meters, they overtook Poland to contest the lead with Romania West Germany and Yugoslavia in the closing stages of the best race of the day, snatching the third place by feet from the Yugoslavs who had two exhausted crew members removed to a safety Honour in defeat came for the

coxless pair of Austin Ambrose and John Warnock who have towed together for three years with City of Cambridge. Chosen as the "spare men" for the team on the understanding that they would substitute for any other crews with problems, the duo came within a whisker of reaching the finals themselves.

As underdogs, their plan was to give everything in the first half and, at 1,500 metres, they were just holding third place from Bulgaria. The closing stages proved too much and with firedness causing erratic steering, they virtually stopped in the last few strokes as the Bulgarians slipped past.

Bruce Grainger, the international performance director, stated earlier this season his intention to achieve a junior sculling world medal within five years. The performances of the quad and double in France might give hope for success before 1994.

RESULTS: Cualifiers: Merr's Coved Fours: Print semi-final: 1, fally 8:30.06: 2, France 8:30.49: 3, Czachodorakia 6:31 17. Second semi-final: 1, Romania 6:25.67: 2, West Germany 8:25.14: 3, Brusin 6:25.66: 14: 3, Brusin 6:25.66: 14: 3, Soviet Union 6:47 04: 4, Brusin 6:25.66: 14: 3, Soviet Union 6:47 04: 4, Brusin 6:25.60: Second semi-final: 1, East Germany; 2, West Germany; 3, Norway, ho times taken, Mer's condess pairs: First settin-final: 1, Ray 6:51.05: 2, Soviet Union 6:55.12: 3, Bulgaris 6:59.92: 4, Brusin 7:03.68. Second semi-final: 1, Yugociavis 6:55.39: 2, East Germany 6:57 19:3, West Germany 7:03.06. Mer's condess fours: First semi-final: 1, East Germany 6:18.22: 2, Czecnosiovalos 6:20.42: 3, Fromana 6:12.55. Second semi-final: 1, Britain 6:15.81: 2, Unroughy 5:77.45: 2, Czechosiovalos 6:03.85: 3, Soviet Union 6:04.55: 5, Grost Britain 6:06.24. Second semi-final: 1, Italy 6:1,73: 2, Poland 6:55:7; 3, West Germany 6:06.45. The Great Britain men's secht, Men's

The Great Britain men's eight, men's coxess four had aiready qualified.

# swinging day at the office

By MITCHELL PLATTS GOLF CORRESPONDENT

KITRINA Douglas yesterday edged towards her ambition to win the Weetabix British Women's Open when she scored a 71 in the second round on the Duke's course at Woburn Golf and Country

Douglas has a halfway aggregate of 140, six under par, although as far as her aspirations are concerned it is her dedicated and blinkered approach to the game that suggests she can fulfil her objective. in many respects Douglas

can be compared to Nick Faido. She came to the game at the relatively late age of 17 and she immediately accepted that there could be no substitute for hard work. Douglas possessed an in-

former Walker Cup player, Gordon Cosh, who, on seeing her strike her first shot, recommended that she should consider a career in the game. So Douglas, supported by her father, took one year off

her game. That endeavour was re-

warded in 1982 when she became the British amateur champion, since when Douglas has maintained her allegiance to the practice range. Even now she is consistently the last player to leave the golf

Douglas said.

tournament before making an

Place for Bairstow DAVID Bairstow, the wicketkeeper, aged 38, who cannot find a place in Yorkshire's first

or second cricket elevens in his testimonial year, has agreed to captain the Yorkshire Exiles in their one-day match against the county at the Scarborough Festival on September 6. O'Sullivan signed

WARRINGTON have signed the Australian rugby league half back, Chris O'Sullivan, aged 30, from Canberra Raiders. O'Sullivan, who had a spell with Oldham two seasons ago, has signed a one-year contract with the Wilderspool club.

Nelson title bout

THE British cruiserweight boxing champion. Johnny Nelson. is to meet Taoutik Belboult, of France, by September 5 for the vacant European title after it was relinquished by Anaclet

Prize city

nate talent, as detected by the

from school, during which time the ten-hour session on the practice range became commonplace. Her disciplined approach enabled her to ignore other distractions and concentrate on improving

"I don't know Nick Faldo but I would like to think we are very similar in the way we approach the game," Douglas said. "I treat golf as a profession. It's like going to the office. I take my lunch breaks, then I return to work. If that means working until dusk, then I accept it. This is not the

best I'm going to be."
In similar fashion to Faldo. she has worked on a swing change over the last two years. Her David Leadbetter is lan Watts, from her home town of Bristol, and, like Faldo. Doug- have overtaken Douglas if she las has had to accept low moments while going through the remodelling process. "The old faults occasionally creep back in but generally the swing is getting better and better."

She went 29 holes in this lafter a 70 for 142, but Muffin

### What can the matter be with Ballesteros?

From Patricia Davies in Memphis

most exciting and successful golfer, who was yesterday struggling to make the cut in the Federal Express St Jude Classic at the Tournament Players' Club at Southwind, near Memphis.

finished in the trees.

That reduced her lead to

one over Helen Alfredsson, of

Sweden, whose best perfor-

have reached the semi-finals

mance as a professional was to

of the matchplay champ-

ionship. Alfredssson might

had not followed a run of three

successive birdies with a seven

at the 14th, where she was in

the trees and a bunker. She

Marie-Laure de Lorenzi, of

France, is an obvious threat

Spencer Devlin found herself

finished with a 71.

After the 9th, he was three over par and a long way behind Larry Silveira, the unexpected leader. Silveira, a young Californian who lives in Arizona, had a course record 62, nine under par, on Thursday, and had moved to 11-under after nine holes yesterday.

Having won only once this season, long 250 and far away, in Majorea and missed the cut in the Open at St Andrews. Ballesteros lacks the sparkle of old. Here, certainly, he has been worse than ordinary on the Birmingham has won the European City of Sport for All title. greens, missing sux-foot birdie

PEOPLE are beginning to ask what is wrong with Severiano Ballesteros, once the world's difficult with a first-round 74, three over par, he nearly holed a seven-iron for an eagle-two at the 1st. That piece of inspiration was followed by three bogeys, and five over par had no chance of qualifying. By the turn, Ballesteros had recovered to three over par, but level par ers broke par on the first day and only 70 make the cut.

with which she avoided the

guillotine.

only 70 make the cut.

LEADING PEST-ADUNO SCUTTER (US onless stated): 62-1. Shraim, 66-8 Gardner, R Fehr, N Price (Zim), 68-8 Gardner, R Fehr, N Price (Zim), C Back, 66: D Canipa, M Lye, L Roberts, M Brooks, T Byrum, P Persona, 87: D Rummels, R Stawart, L Janzam, B Esten, H Green, 68: J Edwards, W Andrade, C Pavin, P Trimer, P Burke, S LaMontaryne, D A Welbring, J D Byte, S Eastwood, J Thorpa, L Tim Brock, B Fabel, 68: D Echelberger, M Whom, T Simpson, F Zoober, L Camerina, D Focst (SA), J Marethly, C Sprangs, J Cook, P Backmar, L Mitse, M Adock, G Bruckmar, J Deep, C Cooper, 75: M Smith, J Gallagher, W Heintzpölman, S R Broyn, R Twely, I Balen-Pinch (Aus), Other scores: 74: S Bellessenos (Sp).

#### error by taking three putts at concerned only by survival Hot pace Rafferty the 12th, although she was after starting with a nine more disappointed with the caused by two out-of-bounds six she marked on her card at drives. She dropped a shot at the 17th, where her drive each of the next three holes, keeps well in front and two at the short sixth, but finished with a 81 for 152,

From a Special Correspondent in Malmo

RONAN Rafferty created his own heat wave here yesterday when he reached the halfway stage of the PLM Open with a total of 131. 13 under par.

Bunker hot-shot: Marie-Laure de Lorenzi, of France, explodes from the sand before posing a threat with a 70

BUINDLINE.

LEADANG SCORES: 140: K Dougles, 89, 71, 141; H Afredsson (See), 70, 71, 142: L Wen-Lin (Tarwart), 73, 65; M-L de Lorenzo (Fr), 72, 70, 140: D Lotand (US), 73, 70, M Bleckwelder (US), 73, 70, 144: P Sent (US), 70, 74, 145: C Partion, 74, 71: D Banard, 75, 70: T Lockherst (US), 74, 72, 147: M Estit (US), 74, 72, 147: M Estit (US), 74, 72, 147: M Estit (US), 74, 73, 148: L Mitts (US), 74, 75, J Mortey, 74, 75, A Obecs (Penu), 76, 73, J Correspond, 74, 75, 150: S Morgan, 75, 75, 75, 140: S Morgan, 76, 75, 76, 140: L Matter (See), 76, 75, 76, M Suprence, 73, 77, C Destry, 76, 75, M Suprence, 73, 77, C Destry, 76, 75, M Suprence, 73, 77, 50: S Morgan, 75, 76, 71; A Nechalas, 75, 77, 75, S Struchards, 79,71; A Nechalas, 75, 75, 40, 200: S Morgan, 76, 77, 71; A Nechalas, 75, 77, C Destry, 76, 75, M Suprence, 13pen, 75, 74, S Struchards, 79,71; A Nechalas, 75, 77, C Destry, 76, 76, M Suprence, 13pen, 75, 74, S Struchards, 79,71; A Nechalas, 75, 77, C Destry, 76, 76, M Suprence, 13pen, 75, 76, M Suprence, 75, 77, C Destry, 76, 77, C Destry, 77, His assault on the Bokskogens parkland course took 67 strokes and gave him a three-shot lead. Only Colin Montgomerie, in Florence, and Richard Boxall, in Monza, have this season returned lower totals for the first two rounds.

Ove Sellberg, of Sweden, who has won major tournaments in Britain, Spain and Belgium, but not in his own country, could well become a national hero this weekend.

The 30-year-old from Stock-holm who is another disciple of David Leadbetter, defeated Ian Woosnam to take the Belgian title in May. He compiled a 66 in the 96° of a scorching afternoon when he also had to control with the expectations of his archiving. his enthusiastic countrymen.

Sellberg threw down his challenge with five birdies in an outward 31 after starting at the tenth. Then he got within two shots of Rafferty birdies at the fourth and sixth. He lost a stroke by driving out of housely are the by driving out of bounds on the next, which left him three behind, but three ahead of behind, but three ahead of Frank Nobilo, of New Zealand, and Fredrik Lindgren, a local

Rafferty's best work, as on the first day, was in the first six holes. He had birdies at four of

them, sinking a trio of twelve-foot putts and pitching within two feet of the twelfth flag. Victory tomorrow would be a stimulating send-off for the Irishman for his campaign at the US PGA championship at Shoal Wayne Stephens, of Jersey, will probably never play in the US, but he will always remember his first major tournament, the 1989 Open at Troon, where he led the first round with a 66.

Glory soon turned to disillusion when at the end of the season his management company went bankrupt costing him around £20,000. Stephens had to sell his car and give thanks to his parents for settling the rest of his liabilities. A knee operation to repair a loose cartilage has been a recurring problem this

Stephens shot 80 in the first round here and considered withdrawing because of his painful left knee. But with his first shot of his second round. using a seven-iron, he he holed in one at the tenth. The stroke won him a £14,000 Volvo car. It was the 23rd hole in one on this simmering European scason.

SECOND ROUND LEADERS (GB and Ire interest Street, 131: R Ratherty 64, 67. 134: O Soliborg (Swe) 68-68. 137: F Lindgren (Swe) 68-68. 137: F Lindgren (Swe) 68-68; F Nobilo (NZ) 67-70. 138: J Berentt (Arg) 72-68: M Hogberg (Swe) 68-70. 139: J Automatical (Arg) 72-68: M Hogberg (Swe) 68-70. 149: B Automatical (Sp.) 70-69: H Cent 79-69: C Coolson (US) 68-71. 149: B Ogle (Aus) 72-68: B Langer (NG) 72-68: R Dyle (Aus) 70-70: R Drummond 69-71: S Torranc 69-71: M Moutent 69-71: S Torranc 69-71: M Moutent 68-72: D Milovic (Can) 67-73. 149: D Galford 73-68: S Richardson 73-68: J Hawksworth 71-70: P J Hawksworth 71-71: N Davis 70-71: R Hear (NZ) 69-72: A Hare 68-72: W Henry 69-72: M Trimbin (Aus) 69-72: W Henry 69-72: M Trimbin (Aus) 69-72: P J Hawksworth 71-70: P J Hawshi (US) 73-69: J Morgan 73-69: R Chapmen 73-69: B Longmus 72-70: P Brandhust 71-71: W Gernt 71-71: D J Hussell 71-71: G Leather (US) 70-72: P Dranchust 71-71: W Gernt 71-71: D J Hussell 71-71: G Leather (US) 70-72: T Leather (US) 70-72: C Couples (US) 70-72: S Hamilt 69-73: T Missen (Swe) 69-74.

### Selectors satisfied with the final left by vanishing seeds

THE English amateur champ-ionship has produced the final at Woodhall Spa today which the selectors might have nominated, in secret of course, once all four seeds had vanished from the bottom half of the draw.

Gary Evans, from Worthing the one remaining seed and already joint holder of the English strokeplay championship, is pitted over 36 holes against Ian Garbutt, of Wheatley, last upper house themelow in the control of against lan Garbutt, of Whest-ley, last year's boys champion and captain. Evans, aged 21, beat Lee Yearn, of Ely City, 3 and 1 in one semi-final, and Garbutt, aged only 18, beat Liam White, of Wollaton Park, 3 and 1 in the other.

Garbutt was in dazzling form either side of lunch. He won the last six holes of the morning against the luckless Mark Dove, from Broadway, five with birdies, and six of the first seven holes of the afternoon against poor White. Thereafter, White put up a show of resistance and broke his duck at the long 9th (550) parts) where he was not in the ball unluckil (560 yards), where he was near the green in two for a winning birdie. Garbutt won the 10th to go six up again, but surrendered the next two boles, driving in to the forest at the 11th and taking three posts at the next from a long way down the green,

White took three putts in turn at the 13th to leave Garbatt five at the 13th to seave Carpatt five up with five to play. He could get only one back before the door closed on him at the 15th. The left-handed Yearn defended stundily against Evans and, although he was never ahead, nor was he ever more than one hole down until the 16th.

Over-compensating for a ten-dency to hook in the morning, he pushed his ten-shots and at the 3rd, a difficult little pitch from the rough over a bunker defied his attempt to get up and down. He made good that lapse with a pitching wedge to three feet for a birdle at the 4th. Thereafter, they slugged it out through the sweltering after-noon, Evans twice more establishing and losing the lead before going away from his

Yearn hit loose shots, with short from, too to the 15th and 16th greens and, although he struck a good second in to the 17th, the ball unluckily ran on

RESULTS: General-finals: L. Yearn (Ely-City) by O Thomson (Sand Moor), 1 hole; G. Evens (Worthing) by Serion (Camberley-Hanth, 3 and 2; L. Willie (Wolkston Parily b) A. Durin (Tirese Rhenry), 1 hole; I Gestaut (Wheeley) by M. Dove (Broadway), 5 and 2, heart-finals: Evens by Yearn, 3 and 1; Garbutt by Write, 4 and 3.

into a bunker.

### Thomson in final at first attempt

By a Special Correspondent

MIKE Thomson, aged 35, who is playing in the event for the first time, will meet the international. Craig Everett, in the 36-hole final of the J & B Scottish Amateur Championship at Gullane today.

For Thomson, the final will be the first of a memorable sporting double. He plays sweeper for the East of Scotland football side, Gala Fairydean, who are due to meet Rangers in a friendly next week. a friendly next week.

a friendly next week.

"I think the prospect of playing against Mo Johnston and Mark Hateley will be the more nerve wracking of the two." Thomson, who owns a sports shop in Melrose, said after beating Paul Blaikie, a Scottish-born South African, 2 and I in the rain-soaked semi-finals.

Thomson, the winner of the Borders championship last year, has only just got his handicap down to scratch. Indeed, he was balloted out of the Amateur championship at nearby

playing off one.

He was never behind in his two matches yesterday, winning three of the first four holes on the way to beating the Walker Cup player, Jim Milligan, 3 and 2 and never looking back after having accounts. having won the opening hole against Blaikie Everett, sged 22 of Cambuslang staged a remarkable recovery to beat Andrew

Muirlield in June when he was

Coltart, his playing partner in the Scottish team, at the 20th in the other semi-final. He was four down at the num, Coltart having covered the outward having covered the outward hine in a fine 32, three-underpar, but birdied three of the last six holes to draw level, holing from 25 feet at the last, before climbing street at the last, before trom 25 feet at the last, before clinching victory with another birdie at the second extra hole. RESULTS: Catarian finals: M. Thousan (Marcasia) 3 and 2; P. Buskle (Rayal Cape) bt. G. Jack (Carnoustie) at 20th; C. Evarett (Cambusleng) bt. S. Twynolm (Morpeth) one hole: A Colort (Tranzibili 2: G. Hay (Hiller Puri) and hole. Sent finals: Transion bt Staide 2 and 1; Everet bt Colort at 20th.

### A youthful finale for Welsh title decider

in the autumn, will contest the 36-hole final of the Welsh amateur championship at Prestatyn today.

Tournament officials breathed a sigh of relief yes-terday as, after a week of surprises, two top players survived the heat to set up a potentialy close finale. Barnett defeated John

McLoughlin by three and two; while Jones, a member of the Wrexham club, got home two and one against Michael Calvert.

Barnett started brightly, win-ning the first two holes with successive budies, and he never looked back. Jones was two down to Caivert after four holes, but want the 56th and sinch to but won the fifth and sixth to square the match. For a while it was neck-and-neck, but Jones forged ahead with a birdy three

ANDREW Jones, aged 19, and at the 15th and then took the Andrew Barnett, 20, who both make their international debuts

(Copt Hearth) by F Maclechian (Ashburnt (Ashburntam), at 20th; A V Jones (Westham) by C Past (Packswood & Buckley), A and 3; A V Samet (Royal St David's) or A G Maraden (Brudden), 3 and 2; J J McLoughtin (Padeswood & Buckley) by S Gardina (Hawarden), at 19th, Semi-fluster Jones by Calvert 2 and 1; Barnett by McLoughtin 3 and 2.

Lisa Dermott, aged 18, from St Melyd, won the Welsh girls' championship for the third consecutive year at Padeswood and Buckley yesterday with a convincing 6 and 4 victory over Nicola Strond, 17, of Dinas Powis Powis.

WELSH SENGOR TEAM for home inter-national series at Humanation on Septem-ber 5 to 7: J Batter (Rojal Porthosel), L Internacia (Royal Porthosel, H Laterace (Sull Bay), S Massations (Tenty), A Permiss (Bargood), S Insteria (Massatio, Lianducino), V Thomas (Pennert), H Wednescrift (Royal Cinque Ports, Deel), Not-travelling reserver. N Street (Date, Powis), S Traceas (Prostatyri), Mes-phyring captains P Valentine (Diverband).

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IESMOND . tessy Ren Engind Al 5 AN prodefter: passages of S festival as t wickets. The more hut no has gained h and attract th GrahamCr resting and duty, but the tion for this reflected in cading play nothing yest

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BERKHALET REPRESENTA Antiqual E- P Compliant E

CYCLING

A lot of hot work

sees top two stay

in the same place

A COMBINATION of another hot day, with temperatures of 37C registered in the Lincolnand agreed to share the pace-

overall and the other a further 17 minutes behind, the "bosses"

in the bunch did not call for a

duo were almost four minutes

Rob Holden and Paul Curran to

leap away in pursuit just before the Humber Bridge.

They were allowed to keep half a minute ahead of the main

pack, which delayed its final

challenge until four miles from the end. There was bad luck for

were directed off the finishing circuit. Once back on course,

they were swallowed up by the pack, which had made inroads into the Danes' advantage. Lilholt and Skibby put in a

spirited sprint for the line, the

former getting the verdict by half a length,

former world road champion, led in the charge for third place, crossing the line 1:31sec after Lilholt's victory and ensuring

that he retained his third place

Before the stage started, Millar's manager had made a formal protest that the Scot was

previous day when he and Dernies covered an extra lap of

The protest was disallowed.
Yesterday, Tony Doyle was fined 200 Swiss francs (£80) for taking on unauthorised food.

taking on unauthorised food.

Poliffith STAGE (Sheffield to Hall, 59 miles): 1.5 Liftor (Open), Histor. 3th 45mile.

55ec; 2. J Skibby (Den), Histor. 3th 45mile.

51sec; 4. P Anderson (Aus). TVM, same time;
3. M Fondriest (ti). Del Tongo, at Inste 31sec; 4. P Anderson (Aus). TVM; 5. M Walsham (GB). Ever Ready; 6. A Fanell (d). Selle: 7. F Bontempi (d). Diame Colnago; 8. D Rayner (GB). Barsana-Falcon; 9. L Istabert (Fr), Toshiba; 10. C Monda (SD). Class all same time. Overnitt.

1.43; 4. F Ebcabe (SD). Class, 1:59; 8. J Müller (Switz), TVM; 6. E Bombin (tt). Diame; 7. G Rue (Fr). Castorieme; 8. L Sierra (Vort), Selle, all same time: 9. M Gayant (Fr), Testaba, at 2:44; 10. M Arroye (Mex), 2. et 3:02. Tessas 1, Weinmann, 55:37:17; 2. Z, 55:39:07; 3. Toshiba, 55:37:17; 2. Z, 55:39:07; 3. Toshiba, 55:39:19 Peissa: 1, Fondriess, 50:pts; 2, P.

Maurizio Fondriest, Italy's

shire wolds, and the prospect of two hard days of racing this weekend, produced little in-

spired riding in yesterday's fourth stage of the Kellogg's Tour of Britain.

Their effort effected no im-portant changes overall, with Michel Dermes, of Belgium, still

wearing yellow but sharing the same leading time with Robert

Riders had a flat 89-mile

route to cover from Sheffield to

Hull but, after what has become

the customery opening shot from Koen Vekemans, of Bel-gium, who took his third daily Wincanton sprint in succession.

there was a minimum of im-

Before the race had been on the road for an hour, a truce

appeared to have been struck

which put riders in no danger of being left behind as they eased

the speed to collect extra bottles

of drink for their colleagues from the following team cars.

Heeding requests made the previous day, officials thought-

fully arranged to have hosepipes

directed at riders along the way to help keep down their body temperatures in the faltering

Dave Mann, who started the

bave Mann, who started the season without a sponsor but received backing in time to take part, increased his lead in the TV Times sprint competition, winning the first at 15 miles to the delight of the crowd at Doncaster. He shot to the front control of the con

again at Gamsborough to under-line his dominance.

whenever the course transferred

to minor roads and riders were

seen to be choosing carefully the

"All quiet at the front" was reported on the tour radio and it was three and a half hours after the start before a potentially good breakaway trio of Marco Diem, of Switzerland, Eddy Scurer, of The Netherlands, and Adrian Timming of Green

Adrian Timmis, of Great Britain, began to build a lead. They went to 30 seconds during their freedom but were caught

"line" they took.

after eight miles.

mediate action or excitement.

Tour match peters out in a disappointing draw after Surrey set testing target

# Indians decline to take bait

By Ivo Tennant

THE OVAL (final day of three): Surrey drew with the Indians

LEFT to score 351 in a minimum of 65 overs, the Indians soon reasoned that too much was being asked of them. In that they were with-out their captain, Azharuddin, and Kapil Dev, to name but two match-winners, they were probably right. Yet this did not excuse their timidity, nor prevent sporadic bursts of slow hand-clapping well before the end.

They began competently enough. Raman and Mongia put on 94 in 23 overs, summarily dealing with Gray. Once the partnership was broken, it was a different matter. In choosing not to send in Vengsarkar, the Indians made their intentions quite evident.

Surrey had continued their second innings until hunch. Clinton hit 74, although Stewart, to the second ball of the day, Ward, through turning a flighted leg break into a yorker, and Lynch, aiming to square cut, all floundered in the pursuit of quick runs. It was Greig, striking the spinners in his clean, upright fashion, who played the one exhibitanting innings of the day. There were five sixes in his unbeaten 76, struck with abandon in an arc between mid-wicket and long-off from

He asked the Indians to score at nearly six an over and, for so long as Gray was on, they did exactly that. His first six overs went for 36. If Raman is not a regular member of the Indians' Test side on account of a weakness in playing the away swinger, which means he is in celebrated company, there is no doubting his ability to drive

on the up and to square cut. From one Feltham over he took two classy fours, each 190, Si time flourishing his bat as if 71-4, to berating those of the opinion that, for all his runs, he will not be in contention for a Test place next week. He made 58 before pushing tentatively at Kendrick's left-arm spin and being caught at silly point. The pitch remained, however,

AN undefeated century by Mar-tin Crows enlivened the final

passages of the Callers-Pegasus festival as the Rest of the World

XI beat an England XI by ten wickets. The festival may be no

more but north-eastern cricket

more our norm-easiern cricket has gained hugely in substance and will now hopefully flourish and attract the first-class game.

GrahamGooch was officially resting and on Test selection duty, but the esteem and office.

duty, but the esteem and affec-tion for this annual event was reflected in his record sixth

appearance on the first day. Indeed, 119 of the world's

leading players of recent years have taken part but there was nothing yesterday to match the glories of Graeme Pollock's hundred here against committed bowling in 1983.

The corporasiyaty but weather.

The oppressively hot weather, again a factor in a generally lethargic day's play, made for an unfortunate end, cricket-wise, to

a decade of festival acclaim. The Caller brothers, Roy and Ian, presidents of Northumberland

and Durham respectively, have

achieved more than anyone in the promotion of cricket in the

region and their energies will now be channelled into Dur-

ham's pursuit of county status.
The England XI were required to bat after their crushing

opening day victory but managed only a dismal 179 all out. The rot set in early. Stephenson

lost his off stump to Benjamin

empl

100 mm 10



In full flow: Greig, the Surrey captain, looks to pull in typically aggressive fashion during his unbeaten innings 76 at the Oval yesterday

they left the field at a great lick at the end, as if to pre-empt further slow handclapping from the members. The in-

dians were 184 runs adrift of

BLBRIE'Y: Firm limings 384 for 7 dec (G S Canton 97, M A Lynch 94, A J Stewart 89, Second Immigs
G S Clinton c sub b Shastri 74
N F Sargeant c Reman b Hirwani 18
†A J Stewart flow b Shastri 22
O M Ward b Hirwani 28
M A Lynch c Magnetius b Hirwani 7
A Grain par cut Y A Greig not out

A Feithern c Vengearter b Himenn

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Extras (b 2, lb 9, nb 3)

on north-east success story

JESMOND (Rest of World won and Morris was caught behind. noient, were finally roused as toss): Rest of World beat an Broad, though, continued his Cook (70 not out) weighed into attractive form of the previous

evening, trimming the seamers off his legs, and made 55 before charging Sleep in the leg spin-ner's first over. Lamb, the captain, did not linger long

either and England slumped to 118 for four in 30 overs.

Hussain staked a further claim for Test recognition here last year after Dexter had re-

turned to London. Now, he was in early at No. 4, before the

ample opportunity to remind

did, briefly, but there was no lasting impression, particularly when Moody bowled him.

Brian Marshall, the groundsman, enjoyed lavish praise for another agreeable

praise for another agreeable pitch, full of Surrey loam, and Peter Sleep, professional at Rishton in the Lancashire League, also reaped the benefit and the man-of-the-match award with four for 34 off 10 overs. Greenidge wrapped up

overs. Greenidge wrapped up
the innings with two wickets in
his first two balls, acclaiming
them like a hundred.

The World XI raced to the
target in 25 overs. Cook was
dropped immediately after tea, a
hard, low chance to French's
right off Stephenson, the catalyst, fortunately for a belated
round of extravagant strokeplay.

play.

These games are renowned for

their relaxed informality and the crowd, sun-drunk and som-

# Extra spinner is now vital

By Alan Lee,

CRICKET CORRESPONDENT VICTORY at Lord's, achieved by bowling out India twice while losing only eight wickets in the match themselves, may be all the justification England's selectors feel they need to retain the same balance, and the same players, when the Combill series resumes at Old Trafford next Thursday. Whether or not this is the

right thing to do is another Tampering with a winning

combination will not come easily either to Graham Gooch or Micky Stewart but the fact remains that the team they selected at Lord's does not give them their best chance of beating India again

Stephenson, and Hemmings

brought Crowe closer to a century with a selection of friendly floaters.

Then, for one mad moment, it

seemed that Lamb intended to

add to his Test player victims

(Prabhaiar is the sole unfortu-nate) but instead granted Hussain the final ignorainy of

being clubbed twice into the

B C Broed b Steep
J P Steephanson b Benjamin
J E Morris à Perone b Docemaide
N Hussein b Mocoy
"A J Lamb c Docemaide b Steep
K J Barnett b Mocody b Greenldge
E Hermanings c Parone b Steep
N G Cowers b Steep
A P (ogleeden not out
F Murian c Benjamin b Greenidge
Extras (b 6, w 4)
Total (50.2 overs)
1

Total (50.2 overs) 179
FALL OF WICKETS: 1-25, 2-30, 3-82, 4118, 5-128, 6-137, 7-128, 8-148, 9-179, 10-

176 BOWLING: Senjamin 5-1-21-1; Bishop 4-0-7-0; Coosmidio 7-1-32-1; Sispherson 6-2-17-0; Sisep 10-0-34-4; Moody 8-1-23-2; Crows 6-0-28-0; Greathetch 4-0-8-0; Greenidge 0-2-0-0-2.

WORLD XI

Umpires: S Levison and G MoLean.

important issues for the win- losing, a fifth bowler simply (106 between them already) ter business in Australia, for must make sense, which the selectors are sifting through replies to their 43 availability cards.

If they persist with the selection of only four bowlers, England will rightly point out that they were sufficient for the job at Lord's. What this overlooks, however, is that there was no need for a sixth specialist batsman. John Morris had time to make four not out in the first innings and did not but in the second. Jack Russell, whose Test average is 33, did not get in at all.

It will require either a rogue pitch or an epidemic of suicidal strokes for England's batting to be seriously embar-rassed by this modest Indian attack and if they are looking to win another game, rather match, as their volume of than simply guard against first-class wickets this season

Sussex have rushed through a registration for Hankey, who plays for Eastbourne in the Sussex League and has hit two centuries for the county's second team this season.

A recurring hamstring prob-lem forces Paul Parker, the captain, to miss the match and

also out are lan Gould (sore ribs) and Neil Lenham and Ian

Salisbury, both with finger

Martin Speight returns after missing the last match against Essex with a bruised wrist and

Andy Clarke, the leg spinner, and Alan Hansford, the seam bowler, are both included in a 14-strong squad. Colin Wells leads the side in Parker's

Neil Smith, the off spinner, is

back in the Warwickshire squad

for the first time in almost two months. Smith, last season's match winner in the NatWest Trophy final, lost his place because of a cracked finger in

Warwickshire, third in the

table, have a slight doubt about

the fast bowler, Joey Benjamin, who has a neck injury. Former

Northamptonshire bowler Gar-eth Smith is on stand by.

The Australian batsman, Tom Moody, needs only 117 runs to complete 1,000 for the county. He has made five centuries in only ten innings so far.

If this is agreed, Gooch's instincts will almost certainly tend towards another seam bowler, presumably the much tried DeFreitas but, on the prevailing dry pitches and egainst adventurous righthanded stroke makers, it would be far more useful to include a left-arm spinner, turning the ball away from the

Assuming the selecters foilow the thinking thus far, their debate is then likely to concern Keith Medlycott and however, neither man is likely Philip Tufnell, both chirpy to volunteer for a rest. young Londoners still essentially at the spin bowler's learning stage but either one of them capable of influencing a

to make first-class debut

whether he can play in the three-

day match against Derbyshire at

Graham Gooch returns from

his record-breaking deeds in the

Lord's Test to lead Essex against Nottinghamshire at Southend. But the interest is bound to centre on the Southchurch Park pitch follow-

ing the drama and controversy of 12 months ago.

Then the pitch used in the match against Yorkshire was reported and declared unfit for

first-class cricket and Essex were subsequently stripped of 25 points which were to cost them

the county championship title. But Peter Edwards, the coun-

ty's secretary and general man-ager, remains cautiously

optimistic there will be no serious problems during this

year's festival week, particularly as the county have taken over

pitch preparations from South-end council staff.

Derak Randall, the former

England batsman, could be forced to miss the game. Randall has been troubled all

season with a groin strain and had to leave the field yesterday

afternoon during a Second XI
game against Scotland at Trent
Bridge.
Worcestershire, the county

champions, who surrendered their last chance of honours this

season when going out of the NatWest Trophy on Wednes-

would indicate. Morris, demonstrably, has

done nothing to merit being abruptly ejected and should remain in the party, his credentials for Australia having aiready been diligently presented. But the only way he could play, with a fifth bowler included, is at the expense of selectors should feel that these two are certainties to tour and Morris has a bit to prove. Test appearances these days being worth rather more than a cap sweater and pocket money

Possible England 12: G Gooch, M Atherton, D Gower, A Lamb, R Smith, J Morris, R Russell, C Lewis, P

Tufnell, E Hemmings, A Crowe brings down curtain Sussex clear way for Hanley

Lord will replace Martin Wes-ton as Tim Curtis's opening

partner.
Opening bowler Adrian Jones

returns to the Somerset side to

play Surrey in the first match of the Weston-super-Mare cricket

festival. Jones, who has been rested, replaces Jeremy Hallett.

battman, was having a blood test yesterdau to see if he is suffering a recurrence of glandu-lar fever. Both Pakistani paceman Waqar Younis and Martin Bicknell return to the side as does Graham Thomas

side, as does Graham Thorpe. David Capel is back on Northamptonshire's injury list and will miss the match against

Hampshire at Bournemouth. The all-rounder, who has already been plagued by knee and back problems this season, twisted his right ankle during

the penultimate over of North-

amptonshire's NatWest Trophy win over Worcestershire on

Wednesday.

His place will be taken by

Duncan Wild, who is retiring
from first class cricket at the end

The fast bowler, Winston

Davis, is preferred to his fellow West Indian, Curtly Ambrose, although there could be a late

call-up for either John Hughes or Tony Penberthy if Davis's hamstring strain recurs.

of the season.

Darren Bicknell, the Surrey

### Almost immediately another attack started which carried clear two Danes, Soren Lilbolt and Jesper Skibby, friends off

### Paulding heads record breakers

THE amateur kilometre champion, Steve Paulding's time of 10 days of 10.774sec for 200 metres broke the British record at the Leicester velodrome yesterday. This was in the qualifying time-trial round of the British grand prix to lead the 12-man international field. The professional all round talent to win in national field. The professional all round talent to win in spreamage in five weeks and add the title to sprint champion. Paul McHugh. sprint champion, Paul McHugh, in 10.856sec broke Eddie

SUSSEX, badly hit by injuries of late, may give a first-class debut to Robin Hanley against two county champlonship warwickshire at Eastbourne today.

Common hand though a paint two county champlonship games with a broken toe, will have a late fitness test to decide whether he can play in the threeappearance in five weeks and either Paul Bent or Gordon Alexander's record of 10.976, events. but Alexander could manage only sixth.

The world professional pursuit champion, Colin Sturgess, broke the national five

broke the national tive kilometre record with 5min 59.20 sec, more than 20 seconds Ian Hallam's time in 1979. Suit the Team Haverhill qualified fastest in 4min 36.97 sec and find fastest in 4min 36.97 sec and slovakia), who was second in the world championship, qualified third fastest in 10.875sec and went on to win his next round heat from Simon Kersten (Australia) and Peter Jacques

heat from Simon Kersten (Australia) and Peter Jacques (VC Bradford).

McHugh, Paulding, and Stewart Brydon, the amateur sprint champion, also won their heats en route to the finals in the Raleigh Gala meeting today,

Meritan Simon Kersten (Olympia Sport quartet, from Essex, was second fastest in Messex, was second fastest in Messex, was second fastest in the women's three kilometre pursuit at the quartet-final stage with a time of 4min 6.767sec.

the gold medals he won previously in the pursuit and sprint

at the

It was close, however, with Richard Gibbens (Anerley BC) only 0.002sec slower. The bronze medal went to Matthew Middleton (Kirkby RC) with a

the club appears to be the heir to the Manchester Wheelers club which is not defending the title it has held for nine years. The Olympia Sport quartet, from

### YACHTING Japan joint favourites

favourites for the Kenwood Cup, which begins with a 27nautical-mile offshore triangle off Waikiki today (Bob Ross writes). The Kenwood Cup, a regatta held every second year for offshore yachts on the Champagne Munm World Cup circuit, has a fleet of 45. Australia, which won the

AUSTRALIA and Japan are Kenwood Cup in 1988 and favourites for the Kenwood holds the World Cup, has a strong team of big yachts - Alan Bond's Pedrick-designed maxi, Drumbeat, the Farr 50, Heaven Can Wait (Warren Johns) and the Frers 50, Cyclone (Max Ryan). Japan Blue, which has 19 yachts in the regatta, is strong with two boats fresh from the US 50-footer circuit.

### FOOTBALL

### Villa seek Continental link through Venglos

enthused

By DENNIS SHAW ASTON Villa yesterday became getting to grips with the first pioneers of a more European division and the pressure it pioneers of a more European approach by big English clubs when Jozef Venglos conducted

his first coaching session as their manager. His arrival coincided with the publication of a balance sheet revealing a turnover of £5.6 million, nearly half of which

came from non-football ven-tures. But the former coach of the Czechoslovak World Cup side, who has succeeded Graham Taylor, the new England manager, has arrived as a football man, pure and simple. Venglos, aged 53, introduced himself as "boss" to the players and "just plain Joe" to everyone else, taking his place in the club's business empire with responsibilities for playing affairs only.

Doug Ellis, the club chairman, said: "We looked beyond the end of our noses in appointing passage of players to and from Europe after 1992. We are sure, with all his knowledge on the Continent, that this is the way." Venglos drove his squad through a brisk and punishing session in 90-degree tem-peratures. Afterwards, in good

"English clubs have always had a powerful, direct way of playing but recently in such as Barnes, Waddle, Gascoigne, Platt, Daley and others there are indications of players becoming more flexible and athletic," he

"I have not come to Villa Park to change its football but to fit in with a very professional and friendly atmosphere. If 1 can add something to that I will be very happy."

Venglos was to have watched Arsenal at Wolverhampton in a Arsenal at Wolverhampton in a friendly last night and will see as Sweet sponsor

can. "I spent some time with Bill Shankly, Harry Catterick, Ron Greenwood and Terry Neill in 1973," he revealed. "Also I played against many British clubs for Slovan Bratislava and I managed the Czech national team for 76 internationals. Today I am very happy to have the first touch with the boys. They are very experienced and professional and many of them play for their national teams. Being English, one of four languages with them is no different to be speaks well, he insisted he would have "no problems" in pressure."

### IN BRIEF Becker is beaten

KITZBUEHEL, Austria (AP) -Boris Becker, the top seed, was beaten in an hour by Karel Novacek, of Czechoslovakia, 6-3, 6-3 in the quarter-finals of the Austrian Open here yesterday. In another upset, Horacio de la Pena, the unseeded Argentine, defeated Sergi Bruguera, from Spain, the eighth seed, 6-4, 6-1 on the clay court.

### Third place

Barrie Edgington, of Britain, took third place in the second leg of the BIC 1,000 kilometre windsurfing race from Calella to Palamos in Spain. Luca Pacino of Italy won the leg and is the overall leader, with Edgington

many mid-week games as he The Football League cham-

pions, Liverpool, signed a oneyear extension to their sponsorship by the Merseyside-based appliance manufacturers, Candy, yesterday. It covers the 1991-92 season.

PGA replies

Ponte Vedra, Florida (AP) -The US PGA Golf Tour, reacting to threatened protests and withdrawal of sponsors, said it will not allow tournaments at "raises a question"

### FOR THE RECORD TENNIS GOODWILL GAMES BASKETBALL: Woman's round-robby: Group at Cauchockward 79, Canada 76, Crass 58 606para 79, Group B: United States 103, Australia 80: Sower Union 79, South Korea 77, and Paulic Union 79, South Korea 77, and Paulic Union 50 part of Baltonia, Brazal v South Korea v Cenada.

PRESTATYN: Walsh sum's sunsteur charajonathic Third round: M W Caheri (Copleath) bit Booth (Pyle and Karrig), 4 and 3: A
G Evens (Meepon, Pembe) bit J G Jermine
Summendale), 4 and 3: M G Hopher (RuthmPeripies) to P K Bloomsteid (Whetcherch, 3
and 1: F Machachian (Ashburntam), bit M H
Pent (Meapon), 4 and 3: R Joneson (Cardiff of D
1 Sherson (Ashburntam), 3 and 2: Platt
(Padeswood and Buckley) bit A Wesson
(Tradegus Park), 2 and 1: C O'Carrol (Bryshill)
If H Collins (Gryther), 5 and 3: A Bernett
(Royal St David's) bit M Heannes (Whetcharch), 4
and 3: G A Macara (Convey) bit N B Ecovards
(Whitcharch), 1 note: A Jones (Wescharch),
4 and 3: G A Macara (Convey) bit N B Ecovards
(Whitcharch) bit N Baldwin (Llambsant and
Pottycken), 2 and 1: M William
(Wenvoe Castle), 2 and 1: M William
(Wenvoe Castle), 2 lindes, J Loe
(Cardiff) of JM Gorven (Langtand Bay), 2 and
1: J McLoughen (Padeswood and Buckley) bit
C Bevan (Flort), 4 and 3. S Geroma
(Flort), 4 and 3. S Geroma
(Hawardon) bit Jones (Machachian bit M G Hognes 5
and 3. Plate bit Johnson, 4 and 3. A Viones bit
Castle), 4 and 2: Pourth round: Calvert bit
Evens, 4 and 3: Machachian bit M G Hognes 5
and 3. Plate bit Johnson, 4 and 3. A Viones bit
Macara, 1 trote, Barnett bi O'Carroll at 20th;
Maradon in Wille, a 118th, McLoughian bit Lee,
I hole: Gerchen bit Willes 3 and 2.

PADESWOOD AND BUCKLEY: Weish gifts'

PADESWOOD AND BUCKLEY: Weish gifts' champlenesher Quarter-Brash: B Jones (Dentign) by A Edwards (Niverham). I hole. M Strout (Dates Proyrs) bit H Calvert (Dates and Pontyclar). 3 and 2. R Mangan (Montenesh) bit 5 Thomas (Niparh), at 20th: L Demott bit M Stras (Montenesh). 3 and 2. Essel-Brash: Strout bi Jones. 20 1931. Demott bit M Stras (Montenesh. 3 and 2. Essel-Brash: Strout bi Jones. 20 1931. Demott bit Monte, 21 1931.

STARREGERG, SHUNECH: Acid Custoro Tro-phy: First-volund lendern (SB unless stated; 64: P.Estes 88: J. Bornnett, V. Forsbrard (Swej), N. Goder, O. James, J. Cates, D. Ramootti (WG), S. Steuber (WG), Eh. N. Burtes, S. Chadwick, K-H. Goder (WG), J. Hogens, S. Rarley.

BEROUSSESTED: Heannessy Cognie clubs championship, regional Brist: 1, 1, Ficking and N Gray (Enfeld), Edgs; G Affanson and I Walton (Bushey), Gö, M Square and P Howless (Millay), Ed. CRICKET

REPRESENTATIVE SEATCH: Esber: England Ameteur XI 189-8, 55 overs (M J Roberts 50, Mostesho Afrid: 4-42). Palostan Under-19s 189-7, 53.3 overs. Palostan Under-19s won by lines wereless.

Sover Umon, Crechoslowide Australian South Korea v Genade.

NOTING: Let First: Light Open the Amaroli Filippov (USSR) bit Robert Issaeg (Hangary).

5-0; Enc Griffon US) bit Neissen (Mangary).

5-0; Enc Griffon US) bit Neissen (Mangary).

(USSR), 5-0; Feartherweight: Oscar de la Moya (US) of Areat Khematon (USSR).

1-1; Light Market Levis (US), 3-2; Kortstamin Tezyu (USSR) bit Terron Mistert (US), 3-2; Light-Medicleweight: Torszen Schmitz (EG) bit Aleksandr Lefzywk (USSR), 3-1; Israel Akopolohan (USSR) bit Terron Mistert (US), 3-1; Light-Meavyweight: Andréi Kurnyevka (USSR), 3-0 Sepan-Inseryweight: Andréi Kurnyevka (USSR), 3-0 Sepan-Inseryweight: Lary Openad (USSR), 3-0 Sepan-Inseryweight: Asylvina Bekusov (USSR), 3-0 Sepan-Inser

Durintosee (Rom), 208, 3rd.
ICE HOCKEY: Czechoejovatica 8, Switzerland
I, Finiand 3, West Germany 1.
Divinic: Wassers's lim aprincipated: Geo Min
Christ, 368.80, 2 / Liveniko (USSR), 504.08
FIGURE SKATING: Compelsory dance: M
kimose and S Ponomerenko (USSR), 0.4
factor places. Paras' enginei programme: Y
Gordeyeva and S Grinkov (USSR), 0.5. Marris
original programme: V Perranko (USSR), 0.5.
Warnen's original programme: 1, J Trensy
(USS, 0.5.) (US), 0.5.

(US), U.S.

All EARLEW'S Smooth piter the second day, Name (after two (2005), 1, 8 Smooth (US), 8.7, 2, A Cadre (F), 10.0; 3, G Myszkowskii (PO), 110 Woment I, M Cases (SO), B.0, 2, P Way (GS), 10.0; 3, Y Kazekova (USSR), 14.7. Way (CS), 30, 4, Traces (after three races): B Lachetter (US), 15.0. Man's 470 class (after three races): Tyrrets, skipper and Tyrese, crew (USSR), 11.4. Women's 470 (after three races): Larses Most sterio and Yelema Particles, (USSR), 11.4. Women's 470 (after three races): Larses Most sterio and Yelema Particles, (USSR),

FOOTBALL FRIENDLY: Florentina C. Liverpool C.

SPEEDWAY NATIONAL LEAGUE: Indirect: 48 (C Louis 15, D Standarg 12, A Magridge 11), Hackney 47 (S Satabald 12, P Whitester 10, A Galvin 10); Edmburgh 45 (L. Colless 13), Gasspow 52 (S Lawson 73, S Bowes 12, K McKisna 12); harddestrough 66 (F Hunter 15, D Swrater 14), Milton Käynes 28 (D Clarke 13)



incontribut. Player Clarif (WG) by L McPaul (US), 7-5, 8-3; G Sabatani (Avg.), bt R Fagge (It), 6-1, 6-1; K Maiseve (Bu)) bt J Pictrardson (VZ), 6-0, 8-0; N Zvereve (USSR) bt Jo Durie (GB), 5-4, 6-2; N Taustel (Fr) bt P Hy (Can), 6-1, 8-0; N Savermabu (Japan) bt B Paulus (Austra), 8-2-1-4, 6-1; Caprino (US) bt C Booksom (US), 5-1, 6-2; M Maiseve (Savernabu (US) bt C Booksom (US), 5-1, 6-2; M Maiseve (Savernabu (US)) bt C Booksom (US), 6-1, 6-2; M Maiseve (Savernabu (US)).

LOS ANCELES: ATP tournement, second round; 8 Carrow (US) bt T Witshen (US), 4-6, 6-0, 6-3; J Tarango (US) bt D Pete (US), 5-4, 8-7, 6-4; G Mahar (SA) bt J Pron (US), 2-6, 6-3, 6-1; 5 Edoerg (Swe) bt Shuzo Matsucka (Japan), 7-5, 6-4.

VIMBLEDON: Royal Airforce Tempis Chamber Commission War a impact of Nation 1 was continued to the Commission of the Comm

GLIDING LASHABI: Open class actional champ-lossing: Detrail positions (lossin day); 1, R May (ASI2S), 3/7896ts; 2, A Kay (ASI2S), 3/7896ts; 2, A Kay (ASI2S), 3/7896ts; 3, 3/88; 5, S, Jones (lambus 30T), 3/86; 6, J Glossop (Minbus 30T), 3/86; 6, J Glossop (Minbus 30T), 3/86; 7, J J. Lettrias (ASI2S), 3/48; 6, J Isasy (Minbus 3), 3/88; 9, R Jones (Minbus 3), 3/308.

YACHTING MOLINTS BAY, Conveal: Fixed National Championships: Overall: Popie (J. Elle, L. Ryan, Castaways Club, London). Best placed bein: Alarm (D and N Derby, Castaways). Santa Part Troping: Summari K. White, N. Jackson, Felizskowe). Helms Woman: No 1445 (E Walter, A Campion, Budworth F C Santa Cuo). MUNELES: International 585 National Championables: Raise Size absorbed due to lack of wind. Overall: 1, P Towers and N Decen. 8,75pts: 2, C Robinson and J Ironnonger, 9.5pts: 3, C Haworth and S Aston, 9.75pts: 4, I Pinnel POOLE BAY: Wellin Rocket Metionals, Mith poets race: 1, J Andrews (The Wolf, 3,56), Porismouth Poly SC; 2, A Warran (Once Batten, 3,35), Shoreham SC; 3, G Bayess (Several Heaven, 3295, Tamesis, Overalt 1, M Lennon (Charge of the Light Broade, 3,431), Cornison SC; 2, J Bell (White Machel, 3,437), Hampton SC; 3, D, Batt (Dangerttet, 3,401), Coolshem SC.

FLYMOUTH: Healthest Codes Open Causer-lorating, Senior Fleet Unce strent; 1, 2043, A Mills (Waldringfield Seiting Club); 2, 8381. F Rowsell (Eus SC); 3, 8396, B Edwards Parisstone Vacht (Lob). Race eight: 1, 8,363, Mills: 2, 8407, M J Griffort; 2, 8236, J Ournord, Oversit: 7, Les , 17% pts; 2, F Nortelmers; (Bel), 21% pts, 3, P Tatt, Brottourns, 27 pts, Jonior Fleet (race seven); 1, 8334, S Nuttati (Parisstone Vacht Cabl); 2, 8397, M Nutchinson (Welchingfield SC); 3, 7827, J McEllenn (Royal Lywington Yacro Cabl), Race Bent 18377, S Barron-Fox (Frensham Pong SC); 2, 6334, Nuttati S, 8239, O Barnes (Tamesis), Oversit: 1, Nuttall, 8% pts; 2, Hutchinson, 9% pts; 3, 7282, L Tiddens (Neth), 20% pts.

BASEBALL

NATIONAL LEAGUE: New York Mets 5, Montreal Euros 1; Patsburgh Pirates 8. Chicago Cubs 5; Sah Dago Padres 8. Chicago Cubs 5; Sah Dago Padres 8. Chicago Hartis 5; St. Louis Cardinals 4, Philosophia Padies 3; Houseon Astros 2, Allerts France 1; San Francesco Geste 3, Los Angeles Dodgers 1. AMERICAN LEAGUE Dubmors Orises 0, Kensas City Royals 1; Chicago White Sox 4. Mineaukee Brevers 3 (1st game); Chicago White Sox 4. Mineaukee Brevers 2 (2nd garne); Detrot Tigers 6, New York Yankees 5 (14 mms); Preas Rangers 5, Toronto Blau Jays 4 (11 mms); Seattle Mariners 7, Minnesota Twins 2. Oekland Athletics 7, Cattornia Angels 5.

CYCLING

LEICESTER: BCF National track chemptonstages: Mest Professional agent: Final Mchugh to Sary Coltman, 2-d. Thard place meoff Wood bt Glan Coltman, 2-1. Amateur
tandem sprist seem finals: P Boyd (Clayton
Valo) and G Habbert (Team Sports Tamessde)
bt M Borman (VC Nottingham) and B Fudge
(Porsmouth CC), 2-1, C Pysit (City of Stoke)
and M Philips (Mohertmenton RCC) bt E
Alexander (City of Edinburgh) and C Ransome
(Team Zoyland) 2-1. Amateur Bolton
(Team Zoyland) 2-1. Amateur Bolton
(Team Zoyland) 2-1. Amateur
(C Nottingham), 27, Javenille 2,000 metres
pursett final: R Wnght (VC Lincoin), 2mrt
29,680sec; bt M Maddeton (Kirtoy CC),
2-33,372, 3, R Bruce (Wembley RC), 2-35,332.
Women's 3,000m parasit (leading outsiders);
1. S Daves (Lacastershire RC), 4mn)
5,120sec; 2, M Johnson (Demangton RC),
4-12,200; 3, J Hill (Liverpool Mercury RC),
4-CYCLING ATHLETICS

CHYSTAL PLACE

CONTEND TO Davies

CONTEND TO Davies

(Contend Services).

10.81 sec. 200m: D Moderace (Southern Counters, 21.54. 400m: D Hall (\$25, 49.07. 800m: A Lift (Architet). 1 mm 51. 4sec. 1,500m: G Saker (\$C.) 3:49.52. 3,000m: P Freery (Cord Service). 12.784. 3,000m: streetechase. 1 Logan (\$C.) 3:44.03. 110m hursles: F St. Louis (\$C.) 14.54. 400m hursles: T Proc (\$C.) 52.8. 145h hurse; M Huggies (\$C.) 2.15m. Pole Visia? P Gobons (N. Quest) Sm. Long Jamps D Cocks (\$C.) 7.25m. Trapis hurse; D Reeve (\$C.) 15.10m. Short: R Davies (\$C.) 15.45m. Condition (\$C.) 62.94m. Javasim C Mackenzia (\$C.) 72.94m. 4 x 100 relegious (\$C.) 72.94m. 5 x 400 relegious (\$C.) 72.94m. 6 x 740 relegious (\$C.) 740 relegious

SWIMMING

AUSTIM. Texas: US Swimming Champion-shiper Men's 200m butterfly: 1, M Stevent, 1mm 57.43ect; 2, B Popengor, 1,59 10; 3, B Gunn, 1,59,77, Men's 100m butterfly: 1, J Rouse, 54,86; 2, 5 Johnson, 55,11; 3, J Thibaut, 56,60, Men's 50m breathfer; 1, T Jacor, 22,76, 2, S. Chocker, 22,55; 3, A Sortina, 22,78, Wassert 24,36; 2, M E Bunchand, 21,544, 3, A State, 217, 40, Wongary's 800m hossifier; 1, Evans, 824,32; 2, E Hanson, 8,37,28; 3, J Kole, 8,42,38.

# Raiders plan Art exhibition

THE Los Angeles Raiders and the New Orleans Saints will contest American Bowl '90, the fifth annual National Football League exhibition, at Wembley tomorrow, but neither club will have its ace

This is not a cause for consternation. Who starts at quarterback does not make a great deal of difference in the American Bowl. The four previous games have featured most of the leading passers: McMahon, Everett, Elway, Marino, Montana, Cunningham and Kosar.

only to be substituted quickly. Never mind — the game is competitive and the at-mosphere is thoroughly big time. Why get your key player banged up in the first preseason game, anyway?

Steve Beuerlein, of Los Angeles, and Bobby Hebert, of New Orleans, did not make the trip to London because they are unhappy with their pay. Jay Schroeder will start for the Raiders and John Fourcade will lead the Saints. formerly with the Washington Redskins, shared the job with Beuerlein last season and Fourcade started three games. Neither club advanced to the

play-offs.
"I have the ability to lead
this ball club," Fourcade said
before practice at Crystal Palace this week. "We're here to play our hardest."

Art Shell, the LA coach, earned Hall of Fame recognition as a player for the Raiders. "This is a great opportunity for us and we must take advantage of it," he said. "The distractions could be a negative thing. It's my job to make it a positive thing.

Marcus Allen, the Los Angeles running back, believes the Raiders will resuscitate their glory days. They won the Super Bowl in 1977, 1981 and 1984.

"Having Art for the whole season will make a big difference," Allen said. Shell took over in mid-season last year. "I played with him in his last season. He knows the game and he's a great

Bob Golic, a 12-year veteran nose tackle with the Raiders, said: "The competition is what it's all about Each play you know whether



Living on borrowed time: Golic, nine years beyond his expected span with the Raiders, practising in Hyde Park

# No rest for European victors

By RICHARD WETHERELL

MANCHESTER Spartens hope to complete a momentous double when they play Northants Storm in the Coca-Cola Bowl at Crystal Palace today. Their main worry could be fatigue after their victorious trip to the Euro Bowl tournament. Their opponents will have benefited opponents will have benefited from two weeks' rest since their semi-final victory against Birmingham Bulis.

GOODWILL GAMES

Two golds

for Gao

at diving

SEATTLE (Reuter) - Gao Min.

as the San Francisco 49ers, Spartans are the dominant side in British as well as European football. They were who have won the two most recent Super Bowls, and the Los Angeles Rams will not unbeaten during the regular season, the only blot on their record book being the forfeit to Glargow Lions of their final make things easier for the guys from the Big Easy. game.
Despite the off-the-field troubles resulting from this, last year's champions have marched

to get up and have a chance to

do better. Most players last

about three years, so I'm

back, Dalton Hilliard, of the

Saints, said: "I'm looking

forward to the season. We

have to establish consistency.

Last year we didn't win games we should have in the fourth

The multi-purpose running

living on borrowed time."

through the play-offs. They overcame Leeds Congars 45-36 and Glasgow Lions 32-29. Sparfranchise will play their five home games at Wembley Stafranchise will play their five home games at Wembley Sudium. The WLAF is a transcontinental league, starting in March, with the final on June 9. There will be 12 teams in the league, eight in North America and four in Europe. The European teams are London, Barcelona, Frankfurt and Milan. The North American cities are New tans will rely on their quarter-back, Choates, and Bailey, the running back, for their offense, while Wooten and Bosomworth

should ensure a tight defense.

They will be busy against a Storm offense heavily based on York Montreal, Mexico City, Sacramento, San Antonio, Or-iando and Birmingham. One other is to be announced soon. the running game. Scoring 90 points in their two play-off games, Storm contin-ued the form that made them ued the form that made them
the league's top scorers. Towards the end of the season the
defense tightened up, but they
conceded 30 points against
Leicester Panthers and 41 to
Birmingham Bulls.
The World League of American Football (WLAF) announced that the London

Details were also announced of "operation discovery". This is an effort to sign world-class athletes who have not played American football before. They will be affiliated to the league and coached for the necessary skills.

# that is larger than life LAURA

ne week ago to-day, the words American Foot-ball, conjured up only meaningless images of men shouting out sequences of numbers like bingo callers on speed while lumbering around like packs of grounded as-tronauts. But the American Bowl (to be played tomor-row at Wembley between the LA Raiders and New Orleans Saints) loomed before

acquire learning.
I cornered an erudite friend, a man of much sporting knowledge, at a party; and, seated at a table. mellifluously drunk, surrounded by impressed by-standers, we talked our way through the ground rules of American Football, using knives to signify the 10 yard marks, bottle tops for players and a piece of pasta for a ball. At 4 o'clock in the morning, the conversation was still going on. "So that's what was that you just told me about? Oh; a flea flicker

me and I determined to

 yeah, right, got it".
 The next morning, a certain amount of this conversation had fled my brain. So, I got a book from the library which promised to explain all: its first sen-tence was: "The aim of American football is the same as any other game, that is to beat your opponents". So far, so comprehensible.

The next sentence read: "In the case of American football this is achieved by scoring more points than your opponents," (still with you, squire). These are obtained by four methods (under NFL rules): Touchdown/point after touchdown (Pat)/field goal/safety." From there on, it immediately got much worse; I felt as though I was reading a legal document, or Hegelian philosophy.

Obviously, it could not be as complicated as this "American Football Made Easy" type of book was making it seem; I know all the players went to university but surely only George Steiner could understand these rules and strategies and, of course, he is really not large enough to play. I read the final sentence of the book: "Players will also wear a gumshield", then closed it THOMPSON

Crash course in a sport

my beart.

The next day I was to go to Crystal Palace to see the Saints and the Raiders meet the press then go through their practice routine. Small English boys in American football kit, laconic photographers and journalists straight out of "Fiold the Front Page" milled around the pitch expectantly; then, one team at a time, trailing an air of casual. self-possessed mystique, the players trotted out onto the pitch them and an extraordinary

Some of them were really small, which amazed me; although maybe they were just comparatively small, because some of them (naming no numbers) were plain fat, while a lot of them were merely enormous, with arms like legs, legs like torsos and torsos like two torsos.

ome of them were impossibly hand-some high school/ college types, the kind that turn up at friends of the sneery, sexy girls who get murdered in the early reels. A couple of them looked like Vikings. Some of them could have been memof stars of Spike Lee films, what with their shades, Grace Jones haircuts and agile, self-aware movements.

The diversity was surprising but what they all had in common was great charm and confidence, in that straightforward, unembarrassed way that Americans have. Also - in keeping with the theory posted last week, that one's name can actually determine what sport one will eventually play — a lot of them were satisfyingly and appropriately titled; call a child News Harrell, Howie or Napoleon McCallum, feed him on a cow per day and you will be provided for in your old age.

American footballers carn a lot of money. The meet-the-press sion at Crystal Palace was

actually more like a huge, very related garden party. The players signed autographs, posed for photographs, flirted with charmanders of resionally.

got cornered by a purposeful journalist and his camera team, amiably answered the tangential (to be charitable) myself - because, realizing that I could not ask anything technical, I had opted for the

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in the evenings?" probed determinedly, certain of encarthing a regime of say, a conservative 12 hours' practice per day fol-lowed by a meal of raw steak and alfalfa sprouss washed down by a power protein drink followed by a night of

"Oh, we see the sights, you know, Backingham Palace, Westminster...do you know any good clubs?"

Are you allowed to drink?" "Oh yes." "Really?" (squawk). "Oh yes. You know, you have to govern yourself with drink. It's all self-discipline". I was im-pressed by that, it seemed

The protetice ses was a display of self-regulafirst but then, like a Cecil B de Mille crowd scene, purpose and organization were As the training session

(which usually lasts about two hours) revved itself up. so the incomprehensible strategies detailed in the physical elucidation: the er points passed me by but it was not hard to get a powerful sense of the game's basic thrust. In some ways it is, of course, very similar to rugby and its physicality is at east as exciting

As with rugby also, the cathartic rough-and-tumble on the pitch does not translate itself into crowd violence; in America - where they are just as passionate about their football as we are - going to watch a game is something that families do. No wonder the idea of soccer is proving so hard to sell

#### SPORTS POLITICS

### Ramsamy begins S Africa study

Sam Ramsamy, the anti-apart-heid campaigner, arrived in South Africa yesterday for talks with local organisations on the country's possible return to Olympic competition after an ce of three decades. absence of three decades.

Ramsamy, the chairman of the South African Non-Racial

Olympic Committee, said on his arrival from London that the aim of his 10-day visit was to monitor the degree of progress towards non-racial sport.

"I have been commissioned by various African sport bodies

to meet with South African national controlling bodies of sport and listen to their views on South African sport and its future development." he said.
"The end of apartheid is the key to everything. Apartheid must go . . . that is the view of

the whole world." Ramsamy, a key figure in keeping South Africa out of world sport as a protest against the segregation of races, said.
Ramsamy, who has lived in exile since leaving South Africa 18 years ago, said he would discuss the possibility of form-

ing non-racial governing bodies for individual Olympic sports and for sport in general.

Most South African sports are run by rival bodies, with a country's sporting bodies, segregationist white federation. Asked when the boycott was seeking to end the sports boycott and an anti-apartheid organis- Ramsamy said: "It's a ation in favour of keeping the Africans themselves."

THE Government has claimed

The announcement on Tues-day by John MacGregor, the

education secretary, has wormed leading figures in physical edu-cation, teaching and sport that the curriculum would be unbalanced.

Instead, MacGregor said on television that many youngsters would be doing more physical education in school than they

have up to now under the

He said on TV-AM on Thurs-

day that if the government goes

ahead with the proposals, "very

small numbers of pupils will actually be able to drop PE. The vast majority will have to do it."

Those individuals that may

be able to stop physical edu-

cation will be taking up options like a second modern language,

issue with Len Almond, the

director of physical education at

Loughborough University, who

told The Times vesterday: "The

government does have an in-

terest in sport and exercise but

there has been a genuine concern that there was too much on

MacGregor was debating the

Latin, Greek or economics.

national curriculum.

pupils will drop PE

By JOHN GOODSODY

that "very small numbers" of pupils aged 14 to 16 will be able to drop physical education on the new national curriculum.

The government crafticular in government crafticula

JOHANNESBURG, (Reuter) - ban until apartheid is Ramsay will report to the Association of National Olym-

officials to the IOC to review the

Commenting on speculation that South Africa could soon be

readmitted to the Olympic fold and that Durban could host the

Games in 2000, Ramsamy said

"I hope they are right, but all the pillars of apartheid will have to

go first and I hope that will be in the next couple of months. I

cannot talk of any city hosting

Africas is not part of the Olympic movement yet."

He said he and ANOCA believed the sports boycott had

been successful in isolating South Africa, but felt they had

vet to achieve their main objec-

tive, to force integration of the

"The government clarified

Almond, who is also the

working group on PE in schools.

which was announced last month, and guidelines for the

subject. He said it was "good news for the health of the nation

However, thousands of phys-

ical education teachers, parents

and sports administrators will still be concerned that under the

pressure of other subjects, it will

play a less prominent role in

many state schools than it did

Many leading figures point out that the subject helps to

make children well-rounded in-dividuals and also widens the

options of school leavers.

Professor Margaret Taibot, the Carnegie Professor at Leeds

Polytechnic and a member of the government's working

group, has pointed out that by eliminating the one subject that

is not primarily intellectual, the

curriculum would not be welt

previously.

and good news for sport".

the Olympics because South

supremacy on the springboard at the Goodwill Games on pic Committees of Africa (ANOCA), which asked him to Thursday with her second div-ing gold medal, despite recent hold talks with all controlling bodies of sport in South Africa. injury and her country's scant His report will be a decisive factor in the return of South regard for the one-metre event. Africa to international sport.
The International Olympic "I paid very little attention to he one-metre springboard because it is not very popular in China," the Olympic champion said. "What I did today I am South African problem must be solved by Africans and Ramsamy's visit arises from requests by South African sports

very satisfied with." Gao, who launched the competition with a gold medal in the three-metre springboard event on Tuesday, made it three diving golds in a row for China. Tan Liangde overcame in-fluenza to win the men's three-

metre event on Wednesday. In the boxing ring, the Soviet Union and the United States ended the day with four wins apiece from their eight semi-final showdowns. Andres Kurnyayka, the Soviet world middleweight champion, dealt the most spectacular blow, sending Jeremy Williams, aged 17, to the canvas with a crushing right in their light-heavyweight bout. The American spent a minute on the floor before being helped on the floor before being helped his corner.

More US-Soviet contests are in the offing as nine from the Soviet Union and eight from the United States are among the 24 finalists. Three Cubans, includlikely finally to be lifted, Ramsamy said: "It's up to South Government says few ing two world champions, are also seeking gold.

The figure skating field in-cluded eight of the world's top 11 men, some presenting their new programmes, others stick-ing to last season's numbers for reasons of secreey. There was much slipping and sliding. Viktor Petrenko, of the Soviet Union, who won the silver medal at the Halifax worlds last March, was one who played safe in the short. He finished above director of the health and physical education project at Loughborough, said that MacGregor's statement was very positive for the national working group on PE in schools Kurt Browning, the reigning champion, and Chris Bowman. of the United States.

Browning, from Canada, needed hand support after a triple axel while Bowman explained: "My programme is still in the experimental stage. I'm here just to try and be an American ambassador." American ambassador."

Jill Trenary, the world cham-pion, who had been expected to retire after Halifax, led an American sweep in the women's short programme, with Nancy Kerrigan and Kristi Yamaguchi placed behind her.
As expected, the Soviet domi-

nance in ice dance continued at Seattle, the world champions, Marina Klimova and Sergei Ponomarenko, and their team colleagues, Maya Usova and Aleksand: Zhulin, leading after the first compulsory dance. The pairs original saw Yekaterina Gordeyeva and Sergei Grinkov, Natalya Mishkutyonok and Artur Dmitriev and Yelena Bechke and Denis Petrov, all Soviet, taking the lead in that

### SPORT FOR THE DISABLED

### Namibian starters | Canadians | Anglers told to be collect medals

By JANE WYATT

NAMIBIA, newly independent, and Yemen, newly united, have made their debuts, with contrasting results, at the world Stoke Mandeville wheelchair games being staged by the British Paraplegies Sports Soci-ety at the Ludwig Guttman sports centre in Aylesbury. The six-man team from Na-

mibia were able to make a last-minute entry after an injection The results have been impressive with a gold medal, a silver and three bronze medals. Yemen have not equalled

Namibia's performance and are at the bottom of the medals table. The team was helped to the games by the British Foreign Office's help in raising the funds required to buy specialist equipment.
The momentous events in the

Middle East have, of course, cast a gloom over the Kuwaiti team. Its members are stunned by the iraqi invasion of their country, but are to remain in Britain to finish competing in

Further evidence that the impact of international politics can now be felt in wheelchair sport came with Libya's disqualification from the basket-ball event for refusing to play

The international Stoke Mandeville Games Federation hopes that its £1 million Sporting Wheels Worldwide appeal, launched this week, will be able to help just such developing countries as Namibia and Yemen to improve sporting opportunities for disabled athletes and to encourage them to compete at international level.

With one more day left of competition. Australia are head. ing the medals table followed by the United States, Spain and Britain. The British squad, with 30 medals so far this year, is a long way short of last year's total of 64. The team manager, Roger Ellis, attributes this to a deliberate policy of fielding a young and inexperienced squad as preparation for the next Paralympics. (Devon); D Lamby (Lancesmer); o Fagnerien Simpson (Horthumberland); C Susherien (Escax); A Tucker (Surrey); J Webet (Oxfordethie).

### SHOOTING

# face might of British

which opens its Canadian tour in Vancouver this weekend, has two double Queen's Prize win-ners and two young marksmen who have surprised the Canadi-ans before (our Rifle Shooting Correspondent writes).

Jeremy Langley, aged 22, won the Canadian overall championship two years ago on his firs Glyn Barnett, aged 19, who was in the Great Britain cadet team last year, almost did the same thing then, finishing John Bioomfield, who won

the Queen's Prize last week for a second time and Andrew Tucker, the other double winner, have won leading Canadian awards several times. awards several limes.

TEAR: C McEachem (East Sooking, captain); M Baltis-Hamilton (West Attrol); G Bernett (Norfolk); P Bernison; R Bernington; (Surrey); J Boomfled (Norfolk); J Cambined (Herritor) and Worsesier); G Feast (Herritorshires); D Harvey; J Lamby (Lancashire); J Lamby (Levin); D Lamby (Lancashire); C Septentend (Herritorshire); The County (Lancashire); C Septentend (Herritorshire); The County (Lancashire); C Septentend (Herritorshire); Technic (Lancashire); Lifebettend (Herritorshire); Technic (Lancashire); Lifebettend (Herritorshire); Technic (Lancashire); Lifebettend (Herritorshire); Technic (Lancashire); Lifebettend (Herritorshire); Lifebettend (Herritorshire)

# more gentlemanly

Fishing

By CONRAD VOSS BARK

fish, whereas the Treatyse comes out more strongly by saying that anglers must not use their sport "for coverousness, merely for the increasing or saving of their money". The Trearnse, in saying that, gets down to the basic problem

OTHER SPORT

AMERICAN POOTBALL: America Bowt.
New Orleans Seints v Los Angeles
Raiders (Wernbley).
CANOEING: Junior European Regulas
Stratingents

(Hottingham). CYCLING: Kellogg's Tour of Britain (York

OCLF: Westebix Women's Entiel Open Wilton Kommen

(Milton Keynes).
MOTOR CYCLING: Flaf World Read-Racing Champlonship (Castle Donington).
MOTOR RACING: Coca-Cola British Karl Grand Prix (Silvensione); British Formule 3 Champlonship and Esso British Touring Car Champtonship (Snetterlori).

Car Championship (Snettertori).
POLO: Goodwood Polo Tour (Cowdray Park, Sussen).
RALLYING: British Champio

(Gwindon). BAILING: Land Rover Cowes Week. WATER SKITING: British National Bain Championships (Lincoln).

THE Salmon and Trout Association (Sara) has updated advice on how anglers should behave which was first given in The Treatyse of Fysshynge in 1496 and has been updated many scores of times by angling writers during the last 500 years with little noticeable effect.

The Game Angling Code, a small pamphlet produced by Sata, supported by Laphrosis Whisky, in consultation with 17 sporting organisations, is the latest version of how anglers should behave according to the social mores of the time. In some cases the code is an improvement on the 1496 version, in other cases less so.

For example, the new code merely says that anglers should be discouraged from selling their fish, whereas the Treatyse

EC4R 9EL or from the association's stand at today's Game Fair in Margam Park, South

The Game Angling Code is available from the Salmon and Trout Association, Fishmongers Hall, London Bridge, London

### TRIATHLON

### Mass pursuit of place in British team

By IAN SWEET BRITISH tristhletes have their final opportunity to gain automatic selection for the British team for the forthcoming European short-course champion-ships at Lioz, Austria, on August In the race at Emberton Park,

near Olney, Backinghamshire, near Olney, Backinghamshire, tomorrow, the first two eligible men and women will gain places in the British team. Only Simon Lessing and Bernie Shrosbree have so far booked their places have so far booked their places
Tomorrow's event, which is
over the Olympic distance of 1.5
kilometres for the swim, 40km
for the cycling and 10km for the
run, is also part of the national
ranking series. The Olympic
swimmer, Robin Brew, and the
internationals. Ken Maclaren
and Rick Kiddle, will be among
those vying for selection without having to depend upon the
whitns of selectors.

The women's race has attracted Vickie Lescombe and
Sarah Springman and it should

Sarah Springman and it should be a formality for them to finish first and second and join the

entries, which has caused a slight problem for the organisers, who will now hold a five-wave start. The first wave,

### WEEKEND FIXTURES LORD'S: Middlesex v Glamorgan WESTON-SUPENMARE: Sumerant

Tour match

BRISTOL: Gloucestershire v Indians Sonarussa sinneme County Championship CHESTERFIELD: Derbyshire v Kent SOUTHEND: Essex v Notting-

CRICKET

Hampshire
BOURNEMOUTH: Hampshire LEICESTER: Leicestershire v LOHD'S: Middlesex v Glamorgan WESTON-SUPER-MARE: Summiset v Surrey HEADINGLEY: Yorkshire v

> BOWLS 's national champions

Women's national championships (Learnington Spe).
Leather Colonials League: Noriolik v
Hertbordshire (Wymondham Delli), Suffolik
v Hertbordshire (Wymondham Delli), Suffolik
v Hertbordshire (Cambridge Park), Oxfordshira v Sussau (South Oxford), Surrey v
Buckingnamshire (O Dean). Widdend
Countion Championships Lincoinshire
vivordingsamshire (Calesthopes), Intercounty: Bechnoshire v Glougestershire
(Bedford Borough): Lalesstershire v
Cambridgeshire (Lelessing Brookfelti);
Northamptonshire v NHYP's
(Wingsthorpe); Wilstone v Durham (Troebridge Westhourne).

OTHER SPORT AMERICAN FOOTBALL: Coco-Cola Bout Marchester Spartans v Marthans Storm (Grystal Palece). ATHLETICS: AAA/WAAA Championsbops

ATHLETICS: AA/WAA Championships (Birnergham).
CYCLING: National Track Championships (Leicester): Mileogy's Tour of Briesh (Bridington to Newcassis-upon-Tyme).
GOLF: English Anasteur Championship (Noodhall Sas GC, Lincs): Weetable Women & British Open (Mileon Magnes).
MOTOR CYCLING: Film World Road-Racing Championship (Castle Doningson); Mangrai Grass Track (Castle Doningson); Motor Racing Championship (Castle Doningson); Motor Racing Championship Shipship Porture 3 Chambiopship and Esso British Touring Car Championship (Smitterton).
POLO: Goodwood Touringment (Complety) POLO: Goodwood Tournement (Compray Port, Summo, \$ALDHS: Land Rome Compo Imas SHINTY: London Challenge Capaint Genic Athless Grounds, Russig)

Salasting ASA National age-group champiorship (Lands), WATER SAINER SHIMI NATIONAL Barakon V SUITBY EASTBOURNE: GUSSEX TOMORROW

CRICKET BRISTOL: Gloucestershire v Indignis Refuge Assurance League

Essex SOUTHEND: Notinglamshire BOURNEMOUTH: Hampshire LEICESTER: Laicestershire

MOTOR CYCLING: Screensport 8.0-7.0sm. Actics from Coschoslovakin. MOTOR SPORT: Screensport 3.0-5.0pm and 8.9-9.0pm.

citierd: Bectlordshire v Cumbris wden: Chestire v Oxfordshire; Der saler: Dozsel v Berkshire; I shanken rock v Lucofishier. Methodson C Paris v Bucdinghamshire. CHESTERFIELD: Derbyshire

SOWLS Women's National Championships (Learnington Spa), Inter-County: Essex v London Wash (Chemstord); Washing VP a vise of Wight (Salabury), Warwickshire county finals (Nuneston); Herriord-Shire County finals (Tring); Huntingdonshire county finals (Eynesbury).

SCARBOROUGH: Yorkshire y

### SPORT ON TV RUCING: C43.15-5.10pm. The 3.20, 3.50, 420 and 4.50 races from Novemerket. 858 1.30-2.0pm and 10.0-10.30pm. RUCINY LEAGUE: 858 4.0-5.0pm. Agilan

AMERICAN POOTBALL: BIR microy-1.0. Auton from last second to the HFL with Cincinath Bengals against Miami ATHLETICS: ITY 3.15-5.0pm and 5.10-5.50pm. The Parasagnic Matienal From Australia.

RUGBY UNSON: TVV 2.35-3.15pm. high-rights of New Zeniand v Australia.

2010W JUMPING: Screensport 7.0-9.0am. Fallstatio Jumping Darby from USTRALIAN RULES POCTRALL: CA MSEBALL: Servement 12:30-2:30om. Swedon.
SWOOKER: 858 10.0-midday and 8.010.0pm. The Continental Challenge.
SPORTSDESC: 888 9.30-10.0em, 1.01.30pm, 6.0-6.30pm, 7.30-8.0pm, 10.7011.0pm and midnight-1.0em.
TEUNS: Eurosport 8.30-10.0pm. The
Austrian Open from Kitzbühel.
Screensport 9.0-11.0em and 5.0-3.0pm
The Canadian Open. AGEST TIME AUTOMATE 10.0-11.0pm. Servantion 2.0-1 pm or 10.20-minute. Fight night at the Forum. Screensport 11.0um-12.30pm. CAMDENG: Screensport 2.30-3.0pm and religions. Dann michight 1.0am, CYCLING: C4 10.0-10.30pm. The Kellage

Tour of Smain.

EQUESTRIANISM: Eurosport 12.305.0pm. The World Games from Stockholm (shines coverage with Austrian Open James). Eurosport 11.0pm-1.0em.

POCTBALL: Eurosport 7:0-8.30pm. The European Junior Chempionalisp Final from Hungary. AMERICAN POOTBALL: C6 10.0-mid-right. Highlights of New Orleans Saints v LA Relears in America Bowl '30 from Wembley. BSS midday-1.0pm Denver Broncos v Seattle Seshiwks and 1.30-2.30pm Cleveland Browns v Housian Overs from 1989. GOLF: Screensport 4.0-6.0am. The USPGA Buckt Open.
GRANDSTAND: BBC 1 12.33-5.05pm.
Special Olympica. Cycling: The National crampionships from Lecester. Show Jumping. The World Successfrom Garning from Specialcolor. Recing: The 2.0, 2.30 and 3.10 races from Goddwood. AUSTRALIAN RULES FOOTBALL: Eurosport 6.0-7.0pm.

150

BASEBALL: Screensport 2.0-5.0am and 7.0-9.0am. Action from the Major League. Screensport 7.30-8.0pm Action from the Ameteur championship.
BOXING: BSB 3.30-5.0pm. Action from
US. Eurosport 11.0-midday.
CRICKET: Sky 1 1.05-6.0pm. The Refuge
Assurance League match between Derby-

CYCLING: C4 5.30-5.0pm. The Kellogg's

Stockholm.

GOLP: Screensport 9.0-11.0am. LISPGA
Buck Open. Screensport 9.0-11.0am.
The Federal Express 97.1ule Classic.

The Federal Express 97.1ule Classic.

GRANDSTANE: BBC 2 1.25-6.30pm.
Brown Jumping: The World Equestrian
Games from Stockholm. Meter Cycling:
The Shell Ole British Grand Prix. Weter
Saling: The Carisberg European Barufory
Championship from Lincoln.

MOTOR CYCLING: European Barufory
Championship from Lincoln.

MOTOR CYCLING: European 1.230LOpm. The British Grand Prix (shares
coverage with the World Equestrian
European 10.0-11.0. Highlights.

MOTOR SPORT: Screensport 1.0-2.0am. MOTOR SPORT: Screensport 1.0-3.0mm RUGBY LEAGUE 500 6.30-7.30pm. Ap RUGBY UNION: ITV 3.50-4.30. Highlights of Argentina v England.
SHOW JUNEYING: Screensport 11.0pm-

SNOOKER: 55B 10.0-midday, 8.0-10.0pm and 10.30-midnight. The Commental Chasenge, SPORTSDESK: BSB 9-30-10.0sm, 1.0-1-30pm, 6.0-6.30pm, 7.30-8.0pm, 10.0 10.30pm and mkinght-12.35am. TEMMS: Europort 8.30-10.0pm. The Austrian Open from Krizbuhel. Screensport 1.0-3.0pm. Men's Canadan Open. Screensport 5.0-7.30pm Women's Canadan Open.

British team.

The race has more than 400

comprising the men's clive and the women, starts at 9am, the others going off at 15-minute intervals. The reason behind this is to minimise the possibility of drafting (bunching) on the cycling section, which is dangerous and illegal.

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CONVIE

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# Porta laments lack of adventure in Argentinian ranks

From DAVID HANDS. RUGBY CORRESPONDENT, BUENOS AIRES

ARGENTINA play today at Vélez Sarsfield as they did a week ago when losing 25-12 in the first international, then there seems every prospect of England returning home on Monday with a rare 2-0 series win over the Pumas. That would represent a big salvage operation from a tour whose first fortnight proved so

That opinion is shared by Hugo Porta, at one time generally acclaimed as the best stand-off half in the world and the author, with 21 points, of Banco Nación's win against England in the first match of the tour. It is Porta's belief. borne out by what England have seen here outside the international arena, that his country possesses the players to indulge in a different style, modelled, as much as anything, on Banco's own approach, which is to play the game through the backs. It is common knowledge

that Porta and Rodolfo O'Reilly, the Pumas' coach who resigned this week, do not see eye to eye. O'Reilly is perceived as selecting players with whom he has formed a close relationship, which does not necessarily mean the best available players. How, Porta asked, did the Pumas last week expect to score points, except by goal-kicking, when they chose two wings who do not play in that position and a full back who had not played for two months?

...The rugby I like is not the style the Pumas play," Porta that we could take on inter-said, reflecting the influence national teams." Pierre Villepreux, the Tou-louse coach, had on him when Banco took part in the 1986 Masters tournament in France. Porta is clearly bitter such as Hector Silva, with French national coach, has provided a role model for O'Reilly and Raul Sanz, his last week's mistake of taking

The teams

dominated by big forwards with little inclination to use the creative ability of the

"Argentina must try another type of game and choose the players for that game," Porta said. "Whoever replaces O'Reilly must be given more than just one chance to prepare the team. He needs more than the tour to Britain in October because it would be very stupid not to appreciate that Argentina could well lose the four big games [against England, Scotland, Ireland and the Barbarians] on that tour.

"Many people thought that Banco Nación and the way we play rugby would work only in our domestic game, so it was very important that we played well against England to show

Porta does not exclude the possibility of a return to international rugby even at that Jacques Fouroux, the whom he is in sympathy. This weekend, though, he must wait to see if Argentina repeat assistant, is employing a game play to the most experienced

area of England's side, the pack. "How much experience is there in the forwards?" he asked. "Six of them have played a lot of international rugby. Where are the inexperienced English players? In the

"I don't think it was clever to carry the battle to your forwards. Skinner had a good game but probably he was helped because Argentina took the ball inside all the time. I liked the way the No. 8
[Dean Ryan] played and
Hodgkinson's kicking was very good."

But since the only change to the Argentine side is in the front row, where the experienced Diego Cash returns, i seems unlikely that Argenti na's tactical approach will switch significantly from one Saturday to the next, That being so, England, with an unchanged XV, have a far better idea of the problems to be overcome, though Will Carling, their captain, eschews thoughts that they now have the measure of the Pumas.

"I'm quite sure they will have done a lot more preparation, perhaps on playing a looser game or coping with our back row," Carling said. Equally, England have worked on limiting lachetti's supply of lineout ball and their own ball control, which has been weak throughout the tour. While Argentina may be taxed to offer a different tactical approach, so too may England, whose backs have contributed so little to this tour that there is no reason to suppose that they can now suddenly do so.

Carlos Menem, the Arentine president, has clearly taken the hint. At one stage he hoped to attend today's game, but instead he must be in Colombia for a presidential inauguration and will miss the chance to see England's pack, allied to Hill's chivvying and Hodgkinson's accurate boot, taking the spring out of the

RUGBY LEAGUE

# Referees call time on feeding

REFEREES have been instructed to keep a closer watch
on feeding into scrums next
season. Fred Lindop, the
controller of the referees, has
introduced to keep a closer watch
on an injury which affected his
performances for New Zealand
against Great Britain this sumnot to allow screen halves too much leeway when they have the advantage of the loose head

and the put-inwere blatantly feeding the ball until into second row and even to the feet of the loose forward.

not to allow scrum halves too nuch leeway when they have he advantage of the loose head and the put-in.

Last season many half backs were blatantly feeding the ball no scond my and even to the

The future of the Halifax club. Kevin Iro, the Wigan and which has debts of £760,000, is New Zealand centre, will miss still in the balance. A con-

but was not happy with the way she or the green had played.

Hopes of an all-Cambridge-

sortium of local businessmen has offered £130,000 for the club, on the condition that a or next season sign up. The club administrator,

The club administrator, Roger Marsh, told a meeting of creditors yesterday that the consortium would only buy Halifax if Brendan Hill, the Great Britain prop, Scott Rawlinson and George Parkinson agreed terms. Rawlinson and Parkinson are owed over \$40,000 on contracts £40,000 on contracts

Under a fierce sun, the Texan, who still believes he can catch Wayne Rainey, of California, the world championship leader, despite a deficit of 30 points, clocked 1 min 33.543sec.

Rainey, on a Yamaha, was second fastest in 1:33.733 and Wayne Gardner, of Australia, on a Honda, third in 1:33.836, the only other man to break the 1:34 barrier. There are two more practice sessions today.

In the 250cc practice, Carlos

By Steve Acteson

KEVIN Schwantz, winner of

four races already this season, put himself on course for the perfect start to the British motorcycling grand prix tomorrow when he steered his Suzuki

to the fastest time after the second practice session at

Cardus, of Spain, the winner of the French grand prix two weeks ago, was fastest in 1:37.403 on ionship leader, John Kocinski, of the United States, who is points up on Cardus could manage only the fourth fastest time on his Yamaha.

TODAY: Official timed practice: 125ce: 9.45-10.15 and 2.00-2.30; 500ce: 10.30-11.10 and 2.45-3.25; 250ce: 11.25-12.05 and 3.40-4.20; sidecars: 12.20-12.50 and 4.35-5.05; superbikes: 5.20-5.27, untimed warm up; Motor Cycle News TT superbike championship race (15 laps): 5.40.
TOMORROW: Untimed practice: 125cc: 9.00-9.20; 256cc: 9.30-9.50; 500cc: 10.00-10.20; sidecars: 10.30-10.50. Rothmans: 125cc British grand prix (24 laps): 11.30; Shell 250cc British grand prix (26 laps): 1.00; Shell 500cc British grand prix (30 laps): 2.30; Shell sidecar British grand prix (24 laps): 4.00; superbikes: 5.30-5.35, untimed warm up; Motor Cycle News superbike race (15 laps): 5.50. Four riders in the 500cc class - Schwantz, Rainey, Gardner and Eddie Lawson, of the United States - beat 1:35.51, the official lap record beld by

champion. Having been side-lined for some time through injury. Lawson is fully aware that his title will go, and his job now is to stay behind Rainey. his teammate, but ahead of Schwantz.

Britain's hopes rest with Niall

Mackenzie, fifth in practice.

go yesterday, put the pressure on the remaining 52 competitors with a fast attacking round marred only by a small delay at the eighth hazard when one of his leaders had a difference of

Bowman, who said that the

marathon course was "not tough enough for our type of horses — it's a picnic course",

recorded the fastest time of the day through the water, the third hazard, with his team of Cumberland Cobs. He had a slight delay at the fifth hazard when he had to rein back after almost soins the wome side of a

almost going the wrong side of a post, but he otherwise com-pleted the course without in-

cident. Joe Moore, the British

despite a short delay to repair

Schwantz burns in pursuit of Rainey Wembley when the 29-year-old Scott from Dunblane briefly led on a Mariboro Yamaha to conjure visions of a first British 500cc grand prix success since Barry Sheene, nine years ago. Worn tyres ended that brief

Touch and go: Eddie Lawson on his Yamaha takes Goddard Corner at Donington Park yesterday during practice for tomorrow's grand prix

The look is lean and mean for motorcycling's grand prix

illusion of glory and at the end of last season Mackenzie had been dropped by the Marlboro team and was contemplating a 1990 season of 250cc racing,

British Gp

and Yugoslav grands prix tes-tify, albeit that they were achieved with something of a guilty conscience. At Donington this week a first merting with Magee since the accident dispelled such thoughts. "Kevin was great. He just joked he was going to use me for a punch bag because I was doing so well on his bike and he looked 30 laps of 2.5 miles happy, I told him that if someone had to ride his bike it

might as well be me and I certainly don't feel guilty anymore." Mackenzie said.
"If ever I had the chance to win a grand prix then this is it. The crowd nearly went bysterical when they saw me in front last year. Tyres let me down then but this time they won't. The only possible setback is my lack of experience on the machine compared to the other top

replace Kevin Magee, of Austra-lia, who sustained serious head

injuries last March during a crash at 100mph in America.

With such support behind him Mackenzie has thrived, as third places in both the German

factory riders."
It is two of them that are expected to silence jingoistic roars on Sunday - Rainey, the

year's winner at Donington. Michelin, meanwhile, is to

close its motorcycling grand prix season in favour of other motor sports. The French manufaclurer's public relations manager, Chris Rogers, said vesterday that the company, which supplies most of the 500cc teams with race tyres, would close the tyre testing development and fitting services after the final

races in September. Michelin, who ended their involvement in Formula One motor racing in 1984, have been in motorcycling since 1973.

PRACTICE LEADERS: 500cc (siter sec ond session) 1, K Schwarte (US), S 1:33.54; 2, W Ramey (US), Ya 1:33.73; 3, V. Gardner (Aus), H 1:33.85; 4, E Lawson (US), Ya 1:34.31; 5, N Meckenze (G8), S C Cardus (Sp), Honda, 1:37.403; 2, LCadelora (III), Yarnaha, 1:37.497; 3, A Monikas (Fr), Aprim, 1:37.774; 4, JKnomski (US), Yamatha, 1:37.774; 4, JKnomski (US), Yamatha, 1:37.774; 5, W Zeelenberg (Neith), Honda, 1:38.342; 8, J Cornu (Switz), Honda, 1:38.378; 10, M Wimmer (WG), Honda, 1:38.378; 10, M Wimmer (WG), Aprika, 1:38.378; 10, M Wimmer (WG), Aprika, 1:38.512; 125cc; 1, J Martinez (Sp), Rotax, 1:44.19; 2, L Capirosa (II), Honda, 1:44.30; 3, B Casanova (II), Honda, 1:44.51; 4, F Greson (II), Honda, 1:45.07; 5, D Rombon (II), Honda, 1:45.07; 5, D Rombon (II), Honda, 1:45.14; 5, H Spaan (Neith), Honda, 1:45.20.

TWO rank outsiders upset the scheduled for the free-running form book at Royal Lymington green C, conceded that Noble Spar yesterday, defeating a had beaten her "on long jacks". Spar yesterday, defeating a couple of former champions in the Liverpool Victoria EWBA two-wood, singles cham-

Gill Fitzgerald, an elegant deliverer of a bowl, beat the favourite, Jayne Roylance, thus gaining revenge for a first round defeat in 1988, when North Walsham's Commonwealth Games bronze medal winner went on to win the title.

Since that defeat on her first visit to these championships, Fitzgerald has monopolised the eight years ago. She played more calmly and consistently than her redoubtable opponent, irene Molyneux, of Oxford, the 1979 champion, winning 15-12. Molyneux, disappointed that the semi-final was played on the heavier green D after being

shire pairs final were dashed when Jean Baker and Margaret Bonsor, of Alfreton, over-whelmed the Millers, of March, 26-11, but Maureen Christmas and her daughter Jenny Tun-bridge, of Cambridge Chester-ton, scored a five on the sixteenth end to move four shots clear of Marlow's Ann Cox

and Lynne Therwell, before winning 18-16. winning 18-16.

RESULTS: Two-wood singles, third reand: I Molyneux (Oxford CC) by F Linberry (Field Place, Brighton), 18-5; Y Groon (Street) bt D Haddock (Newmarker, 77-92 B Nobbe (Lutter) bt M Price (Burntam), 15-10; D Davy (Stratton, Bude) bt D Young (Brocklehurst), 15-10; J Cartis (Yenon) bt E Fogerry (Morpett), 16-7; J Roylancs (North Walsham) bt E Andrew (Biacipool), 18-4; G Rizgerald (Kenering Looge) bt E America (Cheston Conneys), 15-14; S Chamberlain (Conneysy), 15-4; S Chamberlain (Conneysy), 19-4, Quarter-fineis: Molyneux bt Groom 15-5; Noble bt Davy 15-12; Roy Lance bt Cartis 16-9; Pizgerald bt Chemberlain 18-3. Pelrs quarter-fineit: A Cox and L Thelwell (Marines) bt E Sed and A Glower (Sherwood, Notlingham), 28-8.

Poole close to place in Scottish history books

convincing performances yes-terday to beat Gordon Logan, of Kirkliston, and John Foy, of Stobbill, to move through to this morning's semi-finals of the Scottish singles championship.

Poole, the junior champion in 1985, is attempting to become the first player to complete the double of junior and senior singles titles. He was an un-capectedly easy winner of his morning clash with Logan, the British Police champion. Poole had to work harder for his 21-14 quarter-final win over the last hope of Glasgow, Foy, finishing with doubles on the last two ends to complete a 21-14

Willie Higgins, of Loanhead, who had beaten past world indoor champion, Hugh Duff,

# MICHAEL and John Whitaker, of Britain, need all their skill. event on Thursday. The four riders olus a large measure of luck, today if they are to qualify for the final stage tomorrow of the world show jumping

ALAN Poole, of Pilrig, moved on Wednesday could not reto within two games of creating history when he produced two second round and went down second round and went down 21-9 to lan McDonald, of

Rattray.

Rattray.

Restleta: Singles: second round: T
Pettigraw (Leslie) 21. A Shiels (Lidston) 11;
S Theymon (Adrian) 21. D Kerr (Reverside)
1: A Poole (Pirig) 21. G Logan (Gridiston)
10; J Foy (Shobhil) 21, W Huster (Stow) 17;
Updar (Insermen) 21. G McKein (Yarrow
Recreation) 19; 1 McDonald (Rattray) 21,
W Hogins (Losshead) 9; S Thomson (Castlepark) 21, I Sneddom (Tullbody) 19;
A Bradley (Grosvenor) 21, W Hay 3;
(Ober) 11; Toperare deate Shinon Thomson 21,
Particrow 13; Poole 21, Foy 14; Dotter
21, Particrow 13; Poole 21, Foy 14; Dotter
21, Particrow 13; Poole 21, Foy 14; Dotter
21, Robonald 6; Serven Thomson 21,
Bradley (Newgate) 21, A Sneddom
(Edinburgh Thermes) 15; A Cyclasdiae
(Macmerny) 21, M Croakin (Oben) 18; R
Higgies (Stremes) 21, C J Davis (Perticul)
15; G Craig (Fotrasion) 21; S Hemston
(Thomilebenk) 15; G Flynn (Grangemouth)
21, C Loswer (Straitmore) 12; R Since
(Easthouses) 21, G Livingstone (Balconie)
14; H Gestern (Listingem) 21, W Teller
(Milson of Campaie) 13; W Killens (Port
Glangow) 21, G Thomson (Castlehill)
Asperter-State Craig 21, Higgers 10;
Cycleddia 21, Graham II.

### EQUESTRIANISM

### Former champions | Dutchman leads after close fall to outsiders finish in carriage marathon

AFTER one of the closest lead of just under seven points finishes to a marathon com- over Sweden. The Hungarians finishes to a marainon com-petition. Ad Aarts, a Netherlands riding instructor driving his team of Dutch warmbloods, held on to his overnight lead in the world carriage driving championships

here yesterday by the slender margin of 0.2 of a point. Tomas Eriksson, of Sweden, and Jozsef Bozsik, of Hungary. are in second and third place, but fewer than five marks separate the top five drivers. George Bowman, Britain's national champion, lying in fifth place, could reach the medal position today if any of the riders above him make a mis-take in the final phase, the obstacle driving. One fault to-day, when the competitors have to drive through a series of cones, adds five penalties to a

driver's score. The overnight team positions

Michael Whitaker is fifth and

his brother sixth as they enter the crucial third round today, a

two-part grand prix which de-

cides the four riders who will contest the dramatic "change of

horses" final in the Olympic

Nick Skelton, who is in 16th

place, is the only other British

rider competing today. David Broome just missed qualifying after finishing 24th in the team

Stadium tomorrow afternoon.

over Sweden. The Hungarians are next, three points ahead of West Germany. Great Britain are lifth.

Britain's two best perfor-

mances yesterday came from Bowman and Peter Munt. David Saunders, the third team and was the discard score.

For Bowman, yesterday's performance was tinged with disappointement. "The horses have been going so well recently. today. I was going into some of the hazards too fast," he said. The eight hazards on the course, the equivalent of the cross-country fences of three-

Ysbrand Chardon, of The

West Germany - all jumped

capable of jumping clear rounds

Navet, whose eight-year-old

horse is in his first season of

international competition, is the

most likely to succumb to the pressure of the occasion. The atmosphere is heightened today

by making riders go in reverse

order of ment Navet, who is lying in first place, will have to

go last into the stadium.

superbly on Thorsday and look

From JENNY MACARTHUR

day eventing, come at the end of a gruelling 16-mile course. One chef d'equipe, said that the course had been deliberately made easier by increasing the time allowed on some of the penalty is awarded for every five seconds spent negotiating a ds spent negotiating a

marathon phases in order to prevent any exhausted horses in the heat. could also change today. The

Netherlands. the defending

Dutch, the champions, have a world champion and the first to The most dramatic performance of the day was by Bozsik, a chirpy. 38-year-old Hungarian, with his team of "flying Whitakers will have to Lippizaners". Their exhilarating round was the fastest of the day. dig deep into reserves

Tjeerd Velstra, a former world champion and the tech-nical delegate here, has helped ensure an exciting final com-The four riders above the petition today by setting the track-clearance distance - the Whitakers - Eric Navet, of France, Greg Best, of the United States, Ludo Philippaerts, from distance between the cone and the carriage wheel — at 30cm Belgium, and Otto Becker, of rather than 40cm, the maximum

some harness.

width allowed. "That would be too easy for the riders." Velstra. who used to employ Aarts as his groom, said yesterday. RESULTS: Carriage Driving: Overn results after marathos: 1 A Aarts (No. results after merathon: 1 A Azrs (Neth).
131.2: 2 T Erksson (Swe).131.4: 3 J
Bozsk (Hun). 131.9: 4 Y Chardon 133.0: 5
G Bowman (GB), 136.0: 6 J-E Palisson
(Swe). 140.2. Other British placings: 17. P
Munt 165.8: 26, 0 Sancers 168.0; 36, L
Ruddman 226.3. Team placings (after
marathon): 1. Netherlands 264.2: 2.
Sweden 271.6: 3, Hungary 225.8: 4 West
Germany 235.4: 5, Britain 301.8: 8, United
States 306.2.

Yachting competition winners

H. Vickers is the winner of The prize programme for Mr Vickers lives at Marjorie Grove, Mr T.H. Vickers is the winner of The Times' competition offer-

Vickers and a companion will London SWII. The Times' competition officering a very special visit to Cowes and include travel to and from Regatta as the guest of Champagne Mumm, the sponsors of the biennial Admiral's Cup and a full day watching the racing the princess Royal; 5, New series.

The answers were: 1, Great Britain; 2, Mike McIntyre and Britain; 2, Mike McIntyre and Bryn Vaile; 3, 1833; 4, a full day watching the racing and enjoying the hospitality. Mr

HOCKEY

### **Absentees** weaken tour squad

By JOYCE WHITEHEAD

THE Great Britain squad to tour New Zealand and Australia for a month, beginning in the first week in October, will be named tomorrow following a training weekend in Leicester. Twenty-six players were invited to attend from those available.

The England captain, Sandy Lister, and Vicki Dixon were two of the England team who did not put their names forward having been to Australia in May, Mandy Langridge, the youngest member of the Eng-land Squad in the World Cup. has withdrawn following an apendix operation. Jill Atkins is also a non-starter and here is posed a problem. The with-drawal of Atkins, who was willing to tour but could not get time off, must make future consent for time off work for a number of players very

Atkins is a hockey dev-elopment officer appointed by two national association the Hockey Association and the All-England Women's Hockey Assocation together with Brad ford Education Authority.

Cranleigh School, on tour in Australia, were very disappointed after their first match in Perth. The Presbyterian Ladies College, which included four Australian internationals, beat them 4-0, but two days later they drew 1-1 with St Mary and went on to Melbourne. Their first three matches in a

quadrangular tournament were played on grass. They lost the first 0-1 to Geelong Grammer School, their hosts. On the artifical pitch at Royal Park they beat Methodist Ladies College 5-4 after being 3-0 down. Their goal scorers were Jakki Hammond (2), Miranda Wood-leigh, Tanya Chapman and Nat-

alie Humphrey. They then played Geelong Grammer School on the artificial pitch and won 2-0.

### Alberdi carries it for Rosamundo

took on Ellerston Black at Ambersham, Sussex, yesterday in the semi-finals of the Cowdray Park Challenge Cup and beat them 71/2-5. The other semi-final resulted in a 10-51/2 win for Santa Fe against Your Name Here (received 21/2). Santa Fe meet Rosamundo for the final at 3pm on Sunday.

ROSAMUNDO (received 1/2)

Rosamundo fielded Simon Tosh, from the Royal Berkshire Club, to substitute for the player-patron, David Pearl, and Santiago Socasf played instead of their injured Mexican, Antonio Herrera. Alejandro Alberdi, the

Rosamundo No. 3, who is scheduled for promotion to the top 10 handicap in October. quickly showed himself to be the most formidable man on the pitch and, with four goals from his mallet in the first couple of chukkas. Rosamundo led 4½-2 before the start of the third. But Ellerston Black, nicely pivoted on the New Zealander.

German borrowed Notts County have signed the Mattius Hamann, on loan. The West German iforward, aged 22, who would cost County at least £100,000 to sign. has been on loan to Fortuna Cologne for 18

chukka, they made it 5-54. But Socas and Tosh, the Rosamundo forwards who had been working increasingly well on Alberdi's axis, then scored twice to make certain of their triumph. Rod Matthews, who so distinguished himself as the all-England back at Windsor las Sunday, looked just as good in that slot for Rosar

Stuart Mackenzie, fought back gallantly. Alan Kent formed his

proved a sharp No. 1. If Mackenzie had not missed so

many penalty shots Ellerston might well have overtaken. As it

familiarly strong duo Mackenzie and Viv E

ROSAMUNDO: 1, S Tosh (2); 2, S Socar (6); 3, A Alberdi (9); back, R Matthews (4). (6): 3. A Alberdi (9): back, Fi Matthews (4).
ELLERSTON BLACK: 1, V Evans (1): 2. A
Kent (7): 3. S Mackenzie (6): back, J
Gilmore (5).
YOUR MAME HERE: 1. W Lucas (5): 2. A
Seavili (5): 3. J J Diez Alberdi (6): back, E
Horswell (3).
SANTA FE: 1, A Hine (5): 2. C Forsyth (8):
3. H Crotto (9): back, B Bond-Elliott (1).

Pulis taken back Tony Pulis, the Gillingham defender, returned to Bournemouth as player-coach yes-terday. Harry Redknapp, the football club's manager, plans to use Pulis as cover for his first team but sees his work with the

reserves as a priority.

### **UPDATED DAILY WITH PREVIEWS, PRACTICE.** QUALIFYING AND RACE REPORTS FOR SUNDAYS ROAD RACE GP HOTLINE

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# Lion hearts on winning ride to that rainbow

THERE is nothing very spe-cial about Richard Lionheart who runs in the Dimplex Tango Handicap Chase at Newton Abbot this afternoon. But Mills and Boon could publish a best-seller about his jockey, Gareth Charles-Jones, and the jockey's wife, Jessica.

Richard Lionheart is a 10year-old chestnut who knows his way to the winning post in point-to-point races, was successful in a novice chase two or three years ago, and is a very safe ride" who is gentle trainer's daughter to ride around the country lanes of Devon. Over the 2 mile 5 furlongs of the 2.15 today, he has something a little less than a favourite's chance.

So much for the horse; what of the navigator...? Gareth Charles-Jones is 29 years old and slight enough to go unnoticed in any raceday crowd but with a heart almost too big for his 5ft 5in frame. A man who once fell heavily and nearly died after being kicked by passing horses and who like a more famous jump jockey, Bob Champion - has fought and beaten cancer. But apart from waging his personal campaign against the disease over these past horrendous 16 months. Charles-Jones has been sharing his life with a wife who for nearly two years has been paralysed. On Thursday On the Line (BBC 2, 8.25pm) tells the story of Gareth and Jessica, sport's,

most courageous couple.
Their lives were linked in that time-honoured way love at first sight - at Chepstow. That was their first meeting; a hurdle race which Gareth actually won and in which Jessicz, then a 19-yearold conditional jockey, daughter of a Tavistock farmer-owner-trainer called George Turner, followed a distance

Within a couple of years, they were married and the only ups and downs of life were on the National Hunt racing tracks. That is, until in October almost two years ago, Jessica had a crashing fall at Southwell, was taken to hospital and awoke to learn that

restructured their lives to cope rainbow.

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE WEEK

DAY: Remember you are weighing to enjurie with combanie running will be carrying BSS colours; the setellite states sportsors full. (BBC2 from 1.25, Eurosport from 12.30), MCNDAY: Thousands have tried and

## **England** provide all semi-finalists

From Colin McOuillan in Paderborn, west germany WHILE England were celebrat- the individual event. Their two

ing a guaranteed winner 48 hours ahead of today's final of the AOK world junior championship, the Kuwaitis and Pakistanis had other things to occupy their thoughts.
There are four teenage Ku-

waiti boys conducting them-selves with splendid competitive verve here. The youngest, Ahmed Sultan, aged 12, was player of the day after his courageous battle against the

his courageous battle against the gangling Jan Dillner, aged 19, of Germany.

On Thursday, while England's under-19 squad were winning all four semi-final places, Sultan and his colleagues were desperately trying to con-tact friends and relations back "We must accept their entry

and remain flexible as to participation," Karl Heinz Balner, the championship controller, said. The International Squash

Rackets Federation had yes-terday still not officially re-ceived the affiliation fees that would allow Pakistan to participate in the team championships

which start today.

Pakistan performed poorly in

THE SEE TIMES

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### IN VIEW

KEN LAWRENCE'S guide to the best in televised sport in the

with this tragedy, Gareth was taken ill. Seven months after Jessica's fall, he organised a holiday in Ibiza, did not really feel like going, but "didn't wish to spoil the holiday". So he arranged to see the doctor on their return. The diagnosis was as he feared, cancer.

It would have been enough to destroy some marriages; yet somehow these two nursed each other, propping each other up emotionally and physically, "It was a pretty terrible time," Jessica recalls. They had to move home from near Lambourne to Letcombe Regis in Oxfordshire to find a house which could accom-modate Jessica's wheelchair, and "Gareth's treatment was

not very nice," she adds.
"We cried as little as pos sible. It was so bad at times ... You had to be hard to get through it. But we tried to smile and be cheerful. If we weren't, people would not have come to see us. Now, fingers crossed, everything is OK with Gareth. He has to be checked on for another five years or so but we think he is over it. As for me, I think there may have been fractional improvement. I am having acupuncture now and I am still hoping ..."
Hope for Jessica means

simply being able to sit on a horse once more in her life. For Gareth it means being able to emulate Bob Champion and also ride in the Grand National: that is the next ambition. However emotional the name of today's mount, Richard Lionheart. nothing can be read into it: "It just happens to be owned and trained by Jessica's father. George, down in Tavistock,' he laughs. "I won't mind if finish last.

"Getting aboard will be fantastic - a bit like finding the pot of gold at the end of the rainbow." But, even as Gareth says it, you know that in Almost before they had towards the foot of that

THURBOAY: India's becomen are as entertaining as any; are their bowlers good enough to selven the Test series, however? The second test begins at Old Traitord today. Auggle the buttons between BECO and 2 and was one see severe.

bell (from 10.50am on 2).

PNDAY: Can Nee Feldo we the final polimejor of the year? This is the second day
of the US PGA championship at Shoel
Craws. BSB the exclusive the cover on at
four days. Tony Jackin and Bernard
Gallecher commentate and Feldo himself
adds hole-by-hole analysis. (BSB, 6midnight). If you are dishless, BBC has the
tro var Chambe ethiletics meeting from
Brussels at 7.40.

best players, Zubair Jahan and Abdul Rasheed, were among the victims of the English assault,

respectively going down in four games to David Campion and

"It was a great day for England," Jonah Barrington, the team coach, said. "I am not sure

that this is not the best day English squash has ever pro-duced. I have been waiting ten

Parke, aged 17, and the top

TENNIS

Bates through

as Jacques

takes a look

JEREMY Bases, the British

No. 1, was watched by Warren Jacques, the Davis Cup team manager, as he moved into the semi-linals of the Northumber-

land Open in Newcastle yesterday. Bates, the No. 1 seed, beat

Nigel Russell in straights sets

and meets Johan Anderson, who had a comfortable victory

over Lee Galway, of New

Peter Doohan, of Australia,

and Slobodan Zivojinovic, the Yugoslav Davis Cup player, meet in the other semi-final

meet in the other semi-mai. Mee's stried: Mee's stried: Mee's stried: Cuartar-finals: J Eates bt N Russell, 6-2, 6-3; J Anderson (Aus) bt L Galway (AU.) 6-1, 6-2; P Doohan (Aus) bt J Goodali, 6-3, 6-4; S Zwojinovic (Yug) bt S Cole, 6-4, 6-4. Women's singles: semi-finals: A Simplein bt C Ellingham, 7-5, 6-7, 6-3; J Louis bt A Fleming, 6-4, 4-6, 6-4.

Simon Parke.

**SQUASH RACKETS** the meeting.

"It's all part of the ups and downs of the game," said Carson, resignedly, after his mount, Jimmy Barnie, had been disqualified and placed last of the four runners in the Molecomb Stakes. "They said that I made little attents to son the horse

things and got away with it, so I've no complaint."

The four-runner group three five-furlong sprint for two-year-olds certainly produced a thrilling affair. Jimmy Barnie mastered the early leader, it's All Academic, a furlong from home and then held on to his lead to host the first fairline.

front of Seductress.

After a lengthy stewards' enquiry Jimmy Barnie was demoted to last place and the race

Parke, aged 17, and the top seed, resisted a sparkling early challenge from Rasheed to reach a semi-final against Aiden Harrison, an 18-year-old fellow Yorkshireman, who beat the leading Australian. Nathan Gallagher. Campion, another Yorkshireman who will be 10 Yorkshireman, who will be 19 on team finals day, overcame mid-match nerves to best Jahan and face Mark Allen, aged 18 from Essex. RSULT: Han's highest Quarter finishes S Parke (Engi bit A Rasheed (Pak), 9-5, 9-1-9-0; A Harrison (Engi bit N Gallaghar (Aus), 9-3, 9-3, 3-9, 10-9; M Atlen (Eng) bit G Hison (Aus), 9-7, 9-1, 9-3; U Campoli (Eng) bit 2 Jahran (Pak), 9-0, 1-9, 9-4, 9-1.

# The Queen Mother's love of jump racing still shines after forty years of changing fortunes In the realm of hope and glory

By Graham Rock

NATIONAL Hunt racing is not an activity for the faint-hearted; it offers a unique blend of hope and heartbreak which delivers agony and ecstasy in proportions which soon drive out all but the

Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother, has described ownership as 80 per cent disappoint-20 per cent elation has ensured that she has remained the sport's most famous and most

of the day is to read through The Sporting Life and she sees her horses run whenever official duties permit. It is a relaxation she treasures. The early triumphs are part of racing legend: Monaveen, her first horse, was owned in partnership with the then Princess Elizabeth and won the inaugural running of the Queen Elizabeth Cup at Hurst Park

on New Year's Eve in 1949. Manicou was bought from the exors of the late Lord Mildmay of Flete, the champion amateur rider who had been Queen Elizabeth's racing manager, he was drowned swimming off the Devon coast. Known as the last of the Corinthians, and worthy of that accolade before usage devalued the word to mean any sportsman who consented to play within the rules, he was the inspiration of her pat-

out up a remarkable performance to beat the future Gold Cup winners Silver Fame and Knock Hard in the King George VI Chase on Boxing Day, 1950. Thereafter Manicou's achievements were curtailed by persistent leg injuries, but on that day he gave Queen Elizabeth, and the Kempton Christmas crowd, a scintillating 10 minutes. The celebrations were short-lived, however, as Monaveen broke a leg and had to be put down a ledge of the form.

As a five-year-old, Manicou

The human preoccupation with the bizarre suggests that Devon Loch is likely to remain Queen Elizabeth's most famous horse. A high-class chaser, he will be remembered for not winning the 1956 Grand National. Clear on the run-in, he collapsed onto his belly less than 50 yards from the winning post when he and ment. Fortunately for us the Dick Francis had the glittering

prize within their grasp. A generation later it is still impossible to identify the Stories of her betting are an apocryphal tabloid dream, although her welcome first task of the day is to read the stories of Devon Loch's extraordinary behaviour. Francis has always believed that the roar of the Aintree crowd cheering home a Royal minute of the day is to read the stories of mount. "The calamity which overtook us was sudden, terrible and completely without warning," he wrote later.

Queen Elizabeth received the shock with equanimity and later wrote to her trainer Peter Cazalet: "I am sure that you know how deeply I feel for you. I am beginning to learn more of the immense amount of thought and work that goes into the preparation of a horse for racing and I can under-stand a little of the anguish you must have felt at such a cruel blow. I send my heartfelt sympathy to you and all in the Fairlawne stable. We will not be done in by this, and will just keep on trying. Queen Elizabeth has not yet

won a Grand National, but in the years after Devon Loch, she and Cazalet enjoyed several seasons of unbroken suc-cess. Many days burn bright in the mind but none more than December 9, 1961 when The Rip, Double Star and Laffy completed a Royal treble in just over an hour at Lingfield. and provided a memorable highlight to Queen Elizabeth's annual weekend at Cazalet's country estate.

She was a regular visitor to Fairlawne. Not content with looking at her own horses, she toured round every box, chatted to all the lads, and surprised them with her know-



Team meeting: the Queen Mother talks with jockey Kevin Moosey, trainer Fulke Walwyn and his wife, Cath

enduring memory when winning the Ulster Harp National at Downpatrick in 1962, desecond place behind the erratic Connkehely, who had missed out a fence.

When the crowd realised that Laffy had won, they surged forward and mobbed the winning owner. Her bodyguard was lost in the melee and while Queen Elizabeth survived intact, the same could not be said of Laffy, who looked distinctly ruffled by the time the crowd had dispersed carrying souvenir hairs from his mane and tail.

The Rip was a particular favourite. Bred by Jack Irwin, who owned the Red Cat Hotel

won 13 races. Inch Arran's victory in the

Topham Trophy of 1973 was the 250th sent out by Peter Cazalet for Queen Elizabeth, and his last. He died the following May and the 17 Royal horses were transferred to Fulke Walwyn at Lam-The scale of the operation was reduced, but the winners

kept coming, including Tammuz in the Schweppes Gold Trophy and Special Cargo by a short head in one of the greatest Whitbread Gold Cups. On another tingling afternoon at Sandown four years ago, Insular, trained by lan Balding, won the Imperial at North Wootton, near San-dringham, this big, slashing gether with The Argonaut, chaser often wore blinkers, but completed a treble in Queen black colours. Fulke Walwyn recently re-

tired and the licence has been

taken over by his wife. Cath, but the Royal string remains at Saxon House and Queen Elizabeth will start the new jump season with seven horses, including the promis-The Argonaut's win at Sandown this spring was her

380th jumping success, and Queen Elizabeth has also owned two winners on the flat including Bali Ha'i III, a surprise gift from Sir Ernest Davis. In 1959, this tough stayer took the Queen Alexandra Stakes at Royal Ascot. Queen Elizabeth has always

preferred the informality of jump racing. Sandown and

none doubted his courage. He Elizabeth's blue, buff and favourite racecourses. She used to travel to Newbury by train, and on more than one occasion the Royal party spent the journey rocking with laughter at the jokes of Captain Charles Moore, manager of the Royal studs.

If The Rip was her favourite

horse, Game Spirit came a close second. A bold, freerunning steeplechaser, he won 21 of his 47 races but collapsed and died after competing in the Geoffrey Gilbey Chase at Newbury in 1977. The post mortem revealed not only a haemorrhage of the lungs which had brought

about his demise, but clear evidence of internal bleeding during previous races.

Game Spirit; an appropriate name for the horse but the

Boutin colt

to outpace

British duo

From Our French Racing

CORRESPONDENT, DEAUVILLE

MACHIAVELLIAN can claw back some of the reputation dented in the English and Irish Guineas by outspeeding the British raiders, Dead Certain and Rock City, in the group two Prix Maurice de Gheest at Descriptions.

Deauville tomorrow.

While Machiavellian stays a

mile perfectly well, it is likely that François Boutin's colt will be able to utilise his impressive

speed better over tomorrow's

speed better over industriews trip of 6th futlongs.

In a five-horse line-up, in which tactics must play a major role, Machiavellian faces the talented due of Rock City and

Dead Certain.
Rock City (Willie Carson) has been a model of consistency this

season and can be counted somewhat unlucky when bearen less than a length into third place in the July Cup at Newmarket last month, in which Dead Certain was nearly 11 lengths back in sixth.

However, not only is Dead Certain 5lb better off this time with Rock City, but David Elsworth's filly is likely to have

much more opportunity to settle

early on here.
With Dominique Boeuf tak-

ing over on Pole Position, this leaves Cash Asmussen free to

renew his partnership on Dead

renew his partnership on Dead Certain, on whom he won last October's group one Cheveley Park Stakes at Newmarket. Alec Stewart and Michael Roberts look to have an ex-cellent prospects of Al Maheb taking the earlier Prix Kergorlay, an extremely weak-looking group two race in which

### Carson bounces back after ban By MICHAEL SEELY

RACING CORRESPONDENT

WILLIE Carson certainly had a taste of the slings and arrows of outrageous fortune during another sweltering afternoon at glorious Goodwood yesterday. In the space of three races, the

jockey of the moment earned a four-day suspension for careless riding, won the day's big race on Kawtuben and then finished a well-bearen third on Hatcel, the Glorious Stakes. However, on balance the bus-

tling 47-year-old Scot had a successful afternoon as a later success on Alnab for John Dunlop in the Chichester Stakes saw Carson finish the day with-six winners at the meeting, two shead of John Reid in the fight for the Ritz Club Trophy, awarded to the leading rider at

little attempt to stop the horse hanging. But I've done worse things and got away with it, so

lead to beat the fast-finishing Poets Cove by half a length with It's All Academic 1½ lengths away third, only a short head in years for this breakthrough. These boys were on my earliest junior squads as far back as 1980."

therefore awarded to Poets Cove. Carson was stood down for four days for careless riding, the sentence to run from August 12 to 15 inclusive. Explaining their decision.

Peter Steveney, the senior stew-ard's secretary, said: "There were two separate incidents. In the first, Jimmy Barnie inter-fered first with Seductress and then with it's All Academic. In the second incident. Poets Cove marginally brushed It's All Academic when coming through to take second place. But it was considered that this interference



The blazou-faced Jimmy Barnie was demoted after beating eventual winner, Poets Cove (right), in the Molecomb Stakes

had been accidental and had not connections may have been improved Poets Cove's placing, Watching the video recording one of the reasons for the ban had been that Carson, who had been on the outside of the field on Jimmy Barne, had been riding with his whip in his right hand and had made no attempt

The stewards also interviewed Reid and asked the rider of Poets Cove to explain his use of the whip in the closing stages. However, the jockey said that the had been told to handle Poets Cove vigorously, as the two-year-old was lazy, He also added that Poets Cove had responded to the use of the whip. The stewards accepted this explanation. Although Poets Cove's

surprised by the promotion to first place, the victory had been the price of the early-season been forced from 10-1 to 11-2. originally bought for 500 guin-eas at the Ascot sales as a polo pony for Charles Cruden, who owns the winner in partnership with his father Peter, the polo

Carson's win on Kawtuban who was blinkered for the first time in the Leslie and Godwin Spitfire Stakes, was an extraor dinary affair to watch. The race looked all over when Pat Eddery persuaded Aromatic to quicken and go clear entering

lengths further away in front of Red Toto.
Roger Charlton trained the winner for Sheikh Hamdan Al-Maktouri. "He's very lazy and we put blinkers on him today to help him to concentrate," said

the trainer.

Charlton also had news of his classic coits, "Quest For Fame starts strong work this weekend. We probably won't get him ready in time for the Great Voltigeur at York. Sanglamore is still bit shouldery. He's been swimming at Manton. Whether he runs in either the Great he runs in either the Great Voltigeur or the International depends entirely on the ground as he needs some give in it. Deploy is being trained for the St Leger. It he doesn't run in the

Great Voltigeur, he'll go to Newbury for the Geoffrey Freer. Hateel, Carson's mount in the Glorious Stakes, was clearly feeling the effects of his busy and successful season and never close home to win by a neck, Baylis finished third, three looked like getting in the race as Lanfranco Dettori drove the Lucs Cumani-trained Hajade bome 2½ lengths clear of

Spinning.
Steve Cauthen had his only Steve Cauther had his only winner of the afernoon when driving Southern Sky to the front close home to win a desperate affair for the Richmond Towers Diamond Jubilee Stakes. And Guy Harwood had his first success at the local meeting when Ray Cochrane and Polish Patriot made no mistake about justifying 7-4 favouritism in the concluding Selsey Maiden Stakes.

looking group two race in which Ian Balding's St Leger Italiano winner Parting Moment (Bruce Raymond) is chosen for the forecast. British interests forecast. British interests are also represented by Beauchamp Express (Willie Carson). Al Maheb was tremendously impressive when landing a gamble in last month's Northumber-land Plate, beating Dance Spectrum by 1½ lengths,

Racing next week MONDAY: Ripon, Newton Abbet, TUESDAY: Brighton, Redcer, †Noti-

WEDNESDAY: †Kempton, Ponts-fract, Brighton, Devon. THURSDAY: Brighton, Pontetract. SATURDAY: Newmarket, Haydock Park, Redcar, †Lingfield Park, †Southwell, †Windsor,

National Hunt meetings in bold. † Denotes evening meeting.

Martin Course 0898 168+ COODINOOD THESE MEWMARKET WINDSOR NEWTON ABBOT MARKET RASEN

### 4.50 (3m ch) 1. The Langholm Dyer (L O'Hara, 6-13 fav); 2. Tara Boy (9-1); 3. Speech (7-4), 4 ran, 3l, 15l, G Richards. Tota: £1.70, DF: £4.00, CST: £5.54, Only Geiner cood to firm

### Goodwood

Going: good to firm, str; firm, find 2.30 MOLECCINB STAKES (Group III: 2-Y-O: £18,194: 51) POETS COVE b c Bay Express - Miss Milton (P Cruden) 8-12 J Reid (11-2) 1. I's All Academic b i Mazaad - Princass Of Nashua (Academy Leesing Ltri) 8-7 Pat Eddery (6-5 fav) 2. ran codery Seductress on 1 Known Fact - Much Too Risky (J Greetham) 9-10 W R Swinburn (9-4)

(2-4) a. ALSO RANC 7 Jimmy Barnie (4th), 4 ra., b., 11/s, an hd. W Center at Epsom. Tose: 00.50. OF: 23.90, CSF: 23. After stewards enquiry Jimmy Barne, who finished first, was disquel/fied, 57.53sec misred hist, was dequated, 57.53sec 3.10 (1m 2) 1. KAWTUBAN (W Carson, 7-1); 2. Aromadic (Pat Eddery, 4-1); 3. Barylie (I. Detton, 7-1), ALSO RAN; 10-11 fay Red Toto (4th), 25 Petipa (5th), Stelle Blanca (5th), Millinelds Lady, 33 Royal Verse, 8 ran, Hd, 31, 2'n, 61, 41, R Charton at Beckhamtion, Tota: 27.50; 21.80, 21.90, 21.80, 0F: £15.30, CSF: £31.58, Tricost £180.69, 2min 8 12sec.

1.45 (1m 4f) 1, HALADE (L Detton, 6-4): 2, Splmsing (S O'German, 9-2): 3, Hachel (W Garson, 11-8 fav), ALSO RAN: 16 Timice Esplon (4m), 4 ran, 23-1, 151, 25, L Current at Newmarket. Total: 12,50, DF: 24,80, CSF: 27,01, 2mm 31 845ae; 24.00 CSr; 27.01. Zhint 31 84ser.
4.15 (7) 1. SOUTHESTN SKY IS Charlen,
3-1 fav), 2. Boyshare (T Williams, 7-2); 3.
Eurolink The Led (W Carson, 7-11. ALSO
RAN; 4 Scarler; Hony (6th), 9-2 Migrawan
(5th), 6 Lestbeonestabount (4th), 6 ran, 1),
11, rik, 14, 21, D. Elsworth at Whitsbury,
Trace (3.10); \$2.20, \$2.00, DP: 65.00, CSF;
\$12.46, 19th 27.27 ann.



Dettori: success at Goodwood with Hajade

4.45 (7f) 1, ALNAAB (W Carson, 11-10 tayl; 2. Fly Away Soon (T Curin, 100-30); 3. Father Pigure (B Rouse, 12-1), ALSO RAN, 9-2 Walm (Sin, 12 Lord Oberon (4th), 20 Kalmin, 33 Designar Stubble (8th), 7 ran 2\*1, 11, %1, 4, 6 J Durflop at Arundai, Totar (2-1); 61.70, E250. DF; 24.30 CSF: £4.95. Imm 27,43sec.

5.20 (Sn. 1. POLISH PATRIOT (R. Cochtane, 7-4 fav); 2. Samural Gold (J. Williams, 9-1); 3. Mujeauti (W.R. Swinburn, 15-3). ALSO RAN. 7. Shedad (4th), 8. Colombian Gold (4th), 56. Dovesgan, Telimesbouth (6th), 7 ran. 34, 1 54, 44, dead

Results from yesterday's afternoon meetings hest, 121. G Harwood at Pulborough, Tom: £2.60; £1.60, £3.40, DF: £16.40, CSF; £14.89, 1min 11.17sec.

### Thirsk

Going: firm 2.15 (5) 1. Indigo (A Culhane, 7-2); 2. Sir Harry Hardman (2-1 fav); 3, Gormsky (7-2). 7 ran. NR. Dassing Prace. Hd, sh Tid, R Whitaker Tote: £4 20: £2.20. £2.10. DF: 55.00. CSF: £10.38. Tricast £22.31. 2.50 (fm 4f) 1. Corn LBy (f0m Tirkler, 10-11 favi: 2. The Heaty (12-1): 3. Lucky Barnes (7-2) 5 ran, 2-1/32. N Tirkler, Tote: 21.50. £1.50. £3.40, DF. £5.40. CSF: £3.79. Bought in 5.200gns. 3.20 (7) 1. Adwick Park (Dean McKeown, 7-2 fay); 2, Fyss (12-1); 3. Swiss Beauty (10-1), 16 ran, 4l, hd T Barron, Tota; 54.70; 52.00, \$2.80, \$3.80. DF: \$20.00, CSF, \$49.37.

3.55 (5f) 1, Singing Star (S Webster, 10-1); 2. Pussy Foot (11-4); 3. Bolis Savilia (11-2). Ever Reckless 6-5 fav. 6 ran. NR: Grast Chaddington, Highland Rowena. 5, 11-11 J Balding, Tote: £12.40; £2.40, £1.60, DF: £15.06. CSF: £36.06. Tricast: £154.31. 4.25 (1m) 1, Barney O'Nelli (A Dobban, 9-4 tay); 2, Maarroe (9-1); 3, Hickory Wind (7-1); 5 ran, Nik-nk, J.J O'Nelli, Tote: £2.70, £1.70, £2.50. DF. £15.40, CSF; £18.13. After a servature enquiry, resource-4-55 (2m) 1, High Spiritud (G Center, 6-4 tev). 2. He De Rame (4-1); 3, Elegan Micharch (11-4). 6 ran. 251, 5h hd. J Dunlop. Tota: 52-10; £1.50, £2.50. DF: 23-30, CSF-£7.51.

2.50 (2m 4f ch) 1, Singing Flame (P Vering, 33-1); 2, Doronicum (4-1), Mister Feathers 4-6 (3u. 5 ran. NR: Osins Castla, 71. J O'Shea, Totas 23.00; 25.10, 22.00. DF: £26.40. CSF: £134.98. Only two

4.20 (2m hdis) 1, Palm Lad (N Doughty, 4-1): 2. Royal Hum (33-1); 3, Smoke (3-1 js-5as), King Of The Clouds 3-1 js-fav, 11 ran. 2/s.), 31, 31, 41, 71, G Richards, Tote: 27, 10; 13,30, 17,00, 11,90. DF: £38.80. CCF-£119.61.

Print favours Indigo enge Cup Nursery yesterday. Francis Lee, the trainer of Sir

head behind the two top Indigo's owner, local steward

# Creation of the Country of the Count 5.50 (2m ch) 1. Deep Dark Dewe (F Supple, 5-2); 2. Hill Beepie (3-1); 3. Million (14-1). Petermantin 5-4 fav. 5 ran. 6), dat. Tote: £3.30; £1.70, £1.50. DF: £5.00, SF. £9.54.

THE deceptive angle of the finish at Thirsk caught plenty of racegoers out at the end of the Lewis Geipel Memorial Chall-Harry Hardman, was convinced his runner had got up in the dying strades to deny Indigo. But the print showed Indigo in front by as much as a head, with the third, Gorinsky, a short

David Brotherton, was another spectator unsure of the out-

pany proved ideal for Corn Lily, who only needed to be ridden out hands and heels to justify odds-on favouritism in the Golden Fleece Selling Stakes. Her trainer Nigel Tinkler said his filly is so badly bandicapped that she has to be confined to claiming and selling company.

Not surprisingly, there was some interest at the subsequent auction but Tinkler eventually bought his winner in for 5,200 WILLIAM HILL LEEGH IS USE ON A CARRY OF A STREET OF THE ST

BOLD ARABE Sur et New () Si de di Finger Si wander bro CELERY SALT INVESTOR NAME IN 3rd Sea & Val And Daily of all and Salvering.

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Fine opportunity for Moon Cactus (MICHAEL PHILLIPS)

MOON Cactus has an excellent chance of winning the Vodasone Nassau Stakes at Goodwood today now that her talented stable companion Rafna is not running as well and she is napped to make the most of it.

When they both contested the French Oaks at Chantilly in June, Moon Cactus was beaten 24 lengths by Rasha, who had earlier won the Princess Elizabeth Stakes at Epsom and the Lingfield Oaks trial.

However, there is a form line involving Game Plan and Knight's Baroness that lends credence to the view that Moon Cactus was not seen at So, Moon Chang looks corresponding race last year, her best in France. Earlier in poised to pick up the winning the opposition was not as stiff

By Mandarin

4.45 Halston Prince.

Draw: 5f-1m, high numbers best

CELENT GALT (size 0) by sortiner telements on of an unrecod half-sizer to Enstone Park by Sea Bird 0, type of the brother to tensione Park by Sea Bird 0, type of the brother to tension of the property of Sea's Walley, Successful in 9 races in France sent testy of which 4 were Listed, Cost (RS2,000gns an a yellow). ASART OF DARWINGS (Fe0 11) by

2.30 Parador. 3.10 MOON CACTUS (nap):

2.00 Majlood.

3.45 Almasa. 4.15 Be Fresh.

5.20 Gadabout.

second to Salsabil in the Oaks Epsom, she finished a length and Ayr this season, while in front of the subsequent Starlet made the useful three-Rafha to a neck in May, albeit Kempton last time. when receiving weight.

Yesterday, George Robin- foal to Sharrood, this could son, our Newmarket Corres- well be her swansong as far as pondent, added his weight to racing is concerned. Judged on the view that Moon Cactus is the way that she burst clear of better than she appeared in her rivals in the straight at France, by reporting that she Kempton, Steve Cauthen will has gone consistently better not be able to afford to give than Rafha in their recent Starlet too much rope workouts together.

Lupe Stakes over today's was also successful as a two-represents a hard comeback not to beat the subsequent

By Our Newmarket Correspondent

3.10 Moon Cartus. 3.45 Sir Bancroft. 4.15 Be Fresh.

4.45 Thakib.

2.00 MAJLOOD (nap)

GOODWOOD

Selections

By Michael Seely 2.30 TRUE DIVIDEND (nap). 3.10 Moon Cactus.

The Times Private Handicapper's top rating: 3.10 STARLET.

Guide to our in-line racecard

Receard number. Draw in brackets. Str-figure form (F - feil. F - pulled up. U - unsected rider, B - brought down. S - sipped up. R - refused. D - disqualified). Horse's name. Days since last outling: J if jumps, F if fet. (B - binkers. V - wsor. H - hood. E - Eyeshield. C - course winner. D - distance winner. CD - course and winder. The Times Private Winner.

Going: good to firm, straight course; firm, round

2.0 VODAPAGE MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O: 26,420; 61) (8 runners)

AR THE (Quartet Recing) P Mischell 9-0

BALAAT (Hamder Al-Maldouer) P Waleyn 8-0

CELERY BALT (Lady Cholese) J Durdop 9-0

HEART OF DANKNESS (P Melion) I Baiding 9-0

MALOOD (Maldouer Al Melicouri) M Stoute 9-0

PETRACO (B Hampson) L Codd 9-0

BALSH DANCE (J Smith) D Elsworth 9-0

BOLD ARABELLA (Neutrannon Stables Ltd) J Byry 8-0

Maldoud St. Balant At Hant Of Dankness 5-1 Caleston Batt.

BETTING: 5-2 Mejlood, 3-1 Balest, 4-1 Heart Of Derkness, 5-1 Quiery Salt, Bold Arabelle, 12-1 Air Time, sub Dence, 25-1 Petraco.

1966: THEHOOL 9-D W'R Swinburn (Evens fav) M Stoute 7 ran

BOLD ARABELLA (fooled May 20) by Never so Bold out of Nativity, a Native Royally many who won over 57 as a juvenile. A finite Royally many who won over 57 as a juvenile. A finite Royally many who won over 57 as a juvenile. A finite Royally many who won 57 as a juvenile. A finite size to Fearless Native, 1m If when the A finite size to Fearless Native, 1m If when the A finite size to Fearless Native, 1m If when the A finite won to the Sizes at upto a mile. A profess to the unreaded half-claims to finite when the Fearless In the Sizes at upto a mile. A profess to the unreaded half-claims to finite when the Fearless In the Sizes at upto a mile. A profess to the unreaded half-claims to finite when the finite size to finite when the finite when

2.30 RACAL CHESTERFIELD CUP (Handicap: £22,518: 1m 2l) (7 ( BEC)

FORM FOCUS JEHOL combinative Lots Of Luck Hilest Ayr (1m 2, Sirre). TRIJE DIVIDEND loss his median status with a 12 defeat of Marine Ripon. (1m 21, good to firm).

Other in a 5-runner apprentice race at Brighton (1ox

able beating from those talented old Game Plan later finished fillies Alcando and Starlet.

Alcando had been placed in before winning the Pretty similar races which were also Polly Stakes in Ireland. At contested by cohe at Sandown Irish Oaks winner Knight's year-Theatrical Charmer look Baroness, who had berself run very ordinary indeed at

As Starlet has been tested in

When Mamaiuma won the

SIS

(BBC)

G Certur R Cochrane S Coulten

W A Seleburg

Pot Eddary

course and distance by giving year-old even though stern after an appalling run in the Game Plan 6lb and a comfort opposition can be expected from those talented older looked at Newbury before Redcar in May. that, she has still to show that, she is in the same class as

> On the day that the Queen Mother celebrates her ninetieth birthday, a royal winner would be singularly appropriate. In addition to Starlet. the Queen's colours will also be carried at Goodwood by Unknown Quantity in the Racal Chesterfield Cup.

But as there is nothing

Moon Cactus.

between Unknown Quantity and Song of Sixpence on form (Unknown Quantity is now 3lb better off for that 11/2length beating at Ascot last Saturday), I must look elsewhere for the likely winner and to Parador in particular. the season, she had won the thread on a course where she as it is now. For Kartajana this He was considered unlucky

From Newmarket there is a strong tip that True Dividend, from Luca Cumani's stable. will be a thorn in everybody's

At Newmarket, I like the look of that evergreen jockey Bruce Raymond's chance of landing a treble on Shout Fore (2.45), Joli's Princess (4.20) and Self Expression (4.20).

No matter what happens at Goodwood, there should be a royal celebration, not inappropriately at Windsor's evening meeting, where Once Upon A Time (7.20) and Full Orchestra (8.20) are taken to give the Queen a double.

Blinkered first time GOODHOOD: 3.10 Alcando. THIRSK 1.56 Extrem Account NEWMARKET 2.45 BLASSE. WINDSOR: 6.55 Carriel Lad, Whitton Lad.

3.19 VODAFONE NASSAU STAKES (Group II: falles: £54,070: 1m 2f) (6 BBC1 301 (1) 910-382 ALCANDO 21 (B.D.G.S) (N Count) C James 4-9-1 T Carlon 91 302 (2) 421-40-0 MAMALINIA 20 (CD.F.C.S) (A Christodoulou) G Harwood 4-9-1 R Cachrone 90 303 (6) 4/4310-0 SHYOUSHKA 38 (D.F.) (Mrs. C Collins) H Cecil 4-9-1 W Carnon 304 (3) 4-00-111 STARLET 30 (D.F.G.) (The Queen) W Hastings-Bass 4-9-1 Pat Eddery 9 69 205 (3) 118 (ARTALANA 56 (D.F.G.) (Apa Khary M Stoute 3-8-6 W R Swinburn 91 306 (5) 2172-12 MOON CACTUS 55 (CD.F.) (Sheikh Michemmech H Cacil 3-8-6 S Cauthen 54 BETTING: 6-4 Moon Cactus, 5-2 Starlet, 5-1 Kartojona, 6-1 Alcando, Mamaluna, 10-1 Shyoushka.

FORM FOCUS ALCAMBO ram well value of the value of value of the value o

3.45 VODATA NURSERY HANDICAP (2-Y-O: £6,368: 7f) (10 runners) 

BETTHIC: 4-1 Leiten Price, 5-1 Whippers Delicht, 6-1 Steel Fach, 7-1 Ser Bencroft, 8-1 Pay Hom : Vauten, Colden Gereirel, Almeste, 10-1 Memberne, 14-1 Gruenties Lad. 1980: MATINE TRIBE 9-7 W R Swinburn (4-1 fan) B Hanbury 13 ram

4.15 TURF CLUB CLAIMING STAKES (95,056: 8f) (7 runners) GETTING: S-1 Restore, 4-1 Prohibition, Be Fresh, 11-2 Disco, 6-1 Marmering, Green Dollar, 14-1 1985 CHOMACO II-5-12 S Coather (6-1) L Dood 9 ran

TIME SABOTADE 9-5 W.R. Sannoum (1-4 fav) M. Stouto 2 run 5.20 TRUNDLE HANDICAP (28.368: 1m 4f) (6 runners)

.... W Carson 4 90 BETTING: 9-4 Gadabout, S-1 Prince Hannibel, 4-1 Roegil, 5-1 Gulf Palace, 7-1 Jamin, Abel Prospect. 1988: PORET'S PRICE 5-0-9 R Cochrone (7-1) M Tomplani 6 nin.

Course specialists

4.45 SURPLICE STAKES (3-Y-O: 25,952: 1m) (6 runners)

PARADOR best Absent Lover at in a 10-buser in a 10-buser in a 5-tuner appreciae rice at Brighton (for Parador) best Absent Lover at in a 10-buser introduce at Dockster (in 21 50yd) also did not runce hardisp at Redor (in 21 50yd) also did not runce hardisp at Redor (in 21 5m).

SONG OF SIXPENCE completed a celck handloop double when bestong (BROKOTEN QUANTITY (3b) better off) 1% at About (in 21 good to firm) with perform (in 21 good to firm) with perform (in 21 good to firm) with perform (in 22 good) with Unitarity 11th. NEWWARKER 2011 Selections By Mandarin By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.15 Mystiko. 2.45 Shout Fore. 2.15 Mystiko. 2.45 Shout Fore. 1.20 Tour Fiffel

3.20 Tour Eiffel. 3.50 Smart Magician. 3.50 Smart Magician. 4.20 Joli's Princess. 4.50 Self Expression 5.20 Nazmiah Michael Seely's selection: 3.50 Smart Magician.

SIS Draw: no advantage Going: good to firm 2.15 EBF FEDERATION OF BRITISH RACING CLUBS MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O: £3,722: M Tebbers

6f) (11 runners) BARBARY MILE! (R Parsons) G Eden 9-0.

BEACH PATROL (Kornet Valley Thoroughbrude) W Jervis 9-6...

BOWDEN BOY (T Foreman) N Calleghan 9-0...

S MYSTROD 25 (The Downger Lady Seaverbrook) C British 9-6...

S SUN SUFFER 8 (BF) (C St George) H Cach 9-0.

SURRELY RACING (Heatview Lid Surrey Recing) G Lowis 9-0...

THATCH AND GOLD (Mrs 8 Wollf) J Subsitis 9-0...

TOP SHEREEK (Shelith Akmed Al-Matteyam) M Javin 9-0...

4 WOLF RALL 14 (Shelith Mohemmed) M Stouth 9-0.

ANDOOLS THES (F Kalle) N Calleghan 9-9.

SAAFEND (I R Leisure Ltd) J Subsitis 9-9...

A Marchine 11-4 Spr Surfer, 4-1 Wolf Hall, 6-1 Seach Patrol, 8-1 Top W Novment -S Writecorts
S Reymond BETTING: 6-4 Mystiko, 11-4 Son Surfer, 4-1 Wolf Hall, 6-1 Beach Patrol, 8-1 Top Starrank, 12-1 Bowden 1980: LAND AFAR 9-0 M Hills (40-1) W Jarvis 6 ran

2.45 POREST GROUP CLAIMING STAKES (3-Y-O: £4,175: 7f) (21 runners)

21 (16) 0-03004 LPUT 10FAZ to tos everys the models of 1 maintain of the Park American Street Property Services of the Pr 3.2

20	RES	MOUN	ITAIN COPPEE CUP (Amateurs: £8,720: 1m 4i) (10 (2.64))	l
	UIU	ners)	Parks	I
1	(2)		SILK DYNASTY 10 (D) (J Carden) R Hollanshaud 4-17-7 J Carden Johans 701 (S) (Maltaword Lat) F Yardey 5-11-4 Card Yardiny (S)	l
	(O)	004046	LUCKY OAK 5 (Mass J Moorey) in Float 1 The Section of the Conserted Of The	Ì
4	(T) (4)			ı
š	(7)		WEST WITH THE WHAT IN CONTROL R HELD 3-10-8 Marries Justice 34	l
8	(6) (8)	B	WOLFGANG 95 (Mrs H N9896) M (Company Gordon 3-10-0 R Princhard-Gordon 95	l
g	(9)	-	WANDER OF IN CHARGES M LEBINIZATION OF IND THE PROPERTY OF THE	
19	(3)	40.41.07	Tour Effet 3-1 Ostraves, 5-1 West With The Wind, 7-1 Bodgs, 10-1 Sik Dynasty, 14-1	ł

1989: CHELSEA GERL 3-10-6 Mrs G Jarvic (9-1) M Jarvis 8 ran

FORM FOCUS at an can on an about maiden (Im 2f 50yd, firm); previously ran around by at in a Camerick maiden (Im 2f 50yd, firm); previously ran (Im 4f 40yd, good to firm).

WEST WITH THE WIND just got the better of King Mercos by a short head in a Newbury handlesp (Im 3f 60yd, firm); istast tailed off in a Newbury handlesp (Im 3f 60yd, good to firm) belief Appiecross.

11.3 10.9 10.4 8.6 8.5

Course specialists Per cent. 24.4 17.7 17.8 15.8 15.1 B Paymond M Roberts A Museo Paul Eddery M Wighen (Only quality

3.50 MAIL ON SUNDAY SERIES HANDICAP (3-Y-O; £5,617; 1m) (13 ( :: C4 ? :: 

Long bandless: Taylors Prince 7-4.

BETTIMG: 11-4 Azadeb, 7-2 Invitation Waltz, 9-2 Rostlanta, 8-1 Bottles, 7-1 Banktion Singer, 8-1

Croupler, 11-1 Thehool, 14-1 others.

1989: FENERIC 2-7-4 Date Gibson (13-2) G Wregg 10 ran

FORM FOCUS INVITATION WALTZ was hard notion to defeat Saljaya by a short lead at Chepston (7), firmt; previously made no impression on Sundance (6) when beaten it is a match at Goodwood (7), good).

ARANY was cospecial behind Sally Rous in group company at Ascot (7), firmt; latest its 2nd to recent Goodwood acont Razzustain in a Beatesty immore (1m 100yd, good to firmt).

ROUTELANTE did not get a clear run at Sallabury (7), good to firmt) when 351 4th behind Charming and ran Deed Cartain to 281 in a group it race at York (6), good to firmt). AZADEH easily picked up a Leicester

4.20 COLMAN'S OF NORWICH NURSERY HANDICAP (2-Y-O: £18,925: C4;...

1989: DORSET DUKE 9-7 Paul Eddary (7-2) G Wragg 11 ran

FORM FOCUS BLOUX 670R completed a bridle with a defeat of Heaves-Lingle-Grey in a 4-manuar race at Pointstract (5ft, firm).

At defeat of Heaves-Lingle-Grey in a 4-manuar race at Pointstract (5ft, firm).

JOLPS PRINCESS made all to beat Screen Samples 274 in a 5-manuar race at on debut and followed up with a 3-success over Just 1 at 10-beat Screen Samples 274 in a 5-manuar race at Newbury (6ft, good to firm). PRINCESS TARA heat Lurer 20th 284 in a Salisbury (6ft, good to firm) on penultimate start; talest 1251 and of 5 to Dominion Gold at Heydock (6ft, soft).

Selection: SLICEL SALED

4.50 GLYFADA STAKES (2-Y-O: 27,440: 71) (5 runners)

C4 1 MARAAKEZ 29 (DJF) (Hunden Al-Makesen) J Dynlop 9-2 B Rouse 94
21 PLAN OF ACTION 11 (DJF) (Plusibur Letting Ltd) G Lents 9-2. Peel Eddeny 78
12 SELF EXPRESSION 14 (DJF) (The Casen) I Bailing 9-1 B Reymond 98
14 LE (LINCOT 8 (9) (Mas A Carol) C West 9-0 N Day 81
WAR SEAT (W Gradiley) C Britain 8-11 B Roberts 5 (1) 18-8 Self Expression, 9-4 Marantis, 9-2 Plan Of Action, 6-1 Le Lingot, 10-1 War Bent. 1888: SMEY COULDE 5-5 W Ryen (5-2) H Carl 5 can

FORM FOCUS MARAACIZ, and Ballisbury maiden (7t, good to firm) first time out and work on to final a highly creditable 5th 2nd behind controllably accounting for Mulcher by 31.

PLAN OF ACTION ran Level king to a seck as (sampton (6t, good to firm) on his debut and followed up with a facile 4t victory over Green's Portrest in a gradien according to the property of the property of

5.20 CARDINAL HANDICAP (£4,698: 1m 2f) (8 rumners)

ı	<b>@</b>	0-83036	ALJARH 22 (D.C) (Handen Al-Makaum) H Thomson Jones 4-9-10 R Hills 5
5	(1)	362130	RARD TO NAME 36 (BF,F) (Exors of C Blackmell) E Bign 3-96_ A Minckey 9
3			LOTS OF LUCK 14 (D.F) (R Patrick) J Pages 7-9-5 W Newton
ı.	<b>(4)</b>	210-035	TOP OF THE BILL 4 (P) (I Livoth) N CyRoghan 3-8-12 D HoRand (S) 9
5	(9	<b>525</b> 111	SHARQUIN 12 (D.F.G) (M Marchy) M British 3-8-10
3	P	430-415	REGGAE BEAT 190J (F) (E Compbell)   Campbell 5-8-9
r			NAZIRAH 30 (D,S) (A Helaise) A Hide 4-8-3 B Rouse # 9
3			KALAPARTY 15 (E.CO.F) (Mrs R Lamb) C Bensteed 4-7-13 J Lowe 9
Æ			panish, 3-1 Lots Of Luck, 9-2 Starrapio, 6-1 Top Of The Bul, 8-1 Hard To Marse, 10-
		diame.	

1550: HALL OF RESIDES 38-11 W Curron (5-2 tox (W Ham) 8 Re-

THIRSK

Selections By Mandarin 2.15 Vintage Only. 2.50 French Senor. 3.25 For Real. 3.55 Topasannah. 4.25 Golden Treasury. 4.55 Millionaire's Row. 5.25 La Maraquita.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.50 French Senor. 3.55 Sapphirine. 4.25 Golden Treasury, 4.55 Millionaure's Row. 5.25 Black

Going: firm Draw: 5f-6f, high numbers best SIS 2.15 TOPCLIFFE STAKES (2-Y-O: £3,608: 6f) (2 runners)

1 4121 YINTAGE ONLY 15 (D.F.G) M H Easterby 9-10 M Birch 1 2 1354 DEYOND OUR REACH 25 (F) J Berry 9-4..... J Carroll 2 1-4 Vintage Only, 3-1 Beyond Our Reach. 2.50 SUTTON MAIDEN STAKES (3-Y-O: £2,526; 7f)

6-4 Franch Senor, 5-2 Zizania, 5-1 Sheing Jewel, 8-1 Vain Search, 12-1 Euro Galexy, 16-1 Bracken Bella, Highly Notad. 3.25 WHITE HORSE COMPUTER SELLING STAKES (Ladies: 3-Y-O: £2,511: 6f) (9)

1 0000 ARE VALLEY LAD 23 (6) R Bashman 10-0 2 8026 SWING MORTH 14 (B.D.G.) D Chapman 10-0 3 000 DOUBLE STRAND 36 R Whiteker 9.9 ... Lydie Peerce 6 4 3243 POR REAL 5 (C,D,F,G) J Berry 9.9 ... Liste Esten (5) 9 5 0026 POUNTAIN LOCH 22 (D,P) R Whiteker 9.9

Sheet 2000 MESS KESLYSEZ L YO FI Thermound 9-9 7 0555 SOLARDS CLASSICAL 23 W Storey 9-9

Indian Charmington (7) 1

7 0555 SOLARDS CLASSICAL 23 W Storey 9-9

India STAR LEADER III R Hoterstand 5-4 Generalization from 1

9 5310 ThFFix Take 37 (8F,Q) M H Easterby 9-9

Latin Fathey (5) 5 2-1 For Real, 3-1 Sering Moren, 7-2 Titlin Time, 5-1 others.

Selections

By Mandarin

6.0 Gardeners Boy; 6.25 Twilight Fantasy; 6.55 Knockavon; 7.20 Once Upon A Time; 7.50 Cronk's Courage; 8.20 Full Orchestra.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent

6.0 Green's Trilogy. 6.25 Handsome Leader. 6.55 Carfield Lad. 7.20 Abstar. 8.20 Barrymore,

ED EBF KRONENBOURG MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-

J Williams I J Quitre 1: R Fox: S O'Neil (7) 1: T Williams I

7-2 Gardeners Boy, 4-1 Fast Run, 9-2 Melemats, 6-1 lolutely Right, Long Furiong, 13-2 Texan Clemour.

6.25 HOFMEISTER SELLING STAKES (£2,516: 1m

1 486- CLEVER CLAUDE 863 W Perrin 49-0 J Coden 1 2 0000 RANGESINE LEADER 82 (5) II Esen 49-0 R Editional 14 3 2004 BUNGROVE PRESE 25 E Wrender 49-0 J Descript 4 -801 TWILIGHT FANTASY 20 (CO.F) M Senting 49-0 J Williams 10

Going: good to firm

O: £3,515: 6f) (17 runners)

Draw: 5f-6f, high numbers best

3.55 EUROPRINT PORTFOLIO STAKES (3-Y-O:

9-4 Sapphirine, 11-4 Topasarnah, 7-2 Lars Porsano, 8-1 noblake, 10-1 High Water, Express Account, 33-1 others.

4.25 YORKSHIRE TELEVISION HANDICAP (£3,940: 1m 4f) (3) 1 2012 HOCHOLAS MANK? (ISOLF,CI) R Whiteker 6-9-10

2 4231 GOLDEN TREASURY 17 (D.F) H Coci 3-9-9. W Ryan 1 1 -205 FAMOUS REALITY 25 (D) R Hollestrad 3-8-19 G Hasbard (S): 4-11 Golden Treasury, 11-4 Nicholas Mark, 12-1 Famous

4.55 BEDALE GRADUATION STAKES (3-Y-O: £2,761; 1m 4f) (2) 1 3445 BEAU OLEST 19 (DJS) R Hollinghand 9.7 .... 5 Parks 2 2 21 MILLIONAURE'S HOW 14 (DJS) H Ceci 9.7 ... W Ryen 1

1-5 Milliomins's Row, 4-1 Shau Cutst.

5.25 DIRECTORS TROPHY (Nursery Handicap: 2-Y-O: £3.132: 71) (9)

Course specialists

TRAINERS: H Ced., 10 witners from 30 runners, 33.3%; B Hills, 11 from 38, 30.6%; M H Easterby, 37 from 231, 16.0%; R Whiteler, 18 from 127, 14.2%; M Prescott, 3 from 24, 12.5%; J Berry, 15 from 117, 11.1%.

JOCKEYS: R Lappin, 3 winners from 15 rules, 20.0%; M Skrdt, 37 from 246, 15.0%; Dean McKeown, 15 from 106, 14.2%; S Parks, 14 from 106, 13.2%; N Connerton, 15 from 124, 12.1%; A Culhane, 10 from 85, 11.8%.

6.55 BEAMISH NURSERY HANDICAP (2-Y-O: WINDSOR

1 1422 CARPIELD LAD 22 (B.D.F) G Pritchard-Gordon 9-7 

5-2 Knockavon, 4-1 Zonina, 9-2 Cartield Lad, 5-1 Land Sun, 8-1 Chashira Nell, Winton Lad, 12-1 Bud's Bet. 7.20 COURAGE TAKE HOME TRADE HANDICAP (3-Y-O: £4.115: 1m 3f 150yd) (3)

1 21 ABSAAR 24 (D.F) A Stewart 9-7 Mr Roberts 2 2 ASS2 ONCE UPON A TRICE 15 (F) ( Balding 9-0, Pet Eddary 1 3 00-8 J R JONES 110 (F,G) D Burchell 8-1) N Adams 3 Evens Absaar, 11-10 Once Upon A Time, 6-1 J R Jones. 7.50 MILLER LITE HANDICAP (£2,616: 51) (15)

5 0444 THORNZEE: 19 J Bridger 3-8-12.... Rechat Br 7 00-0 SEVEN SONS 18 (O,F) W G M Turner 3-8-12

G Barchest 11 13 -400 MRSS WESLEY 14 (B,D,F) A Turnell 5-7-7 , N Adams 10 4-1 Cronk's Courage, 5-1 Iron King, 6-1 Dameskeen, 13-2 emson-Agonistas, 8-1 Dawn Bell, Thornzee, 10-1 others.

8.20 JOHN SMITH MAIDEN STAKES (3-Y-O: £2,696: 1m 2f 22yd) (11) 1 22 BARRYMORE 35 (8F) L Currenti 9-0 L Dettert 2
COMMANDING OFFICER C Cyzer 9-0 J History 10
3 PLOWN R Hamon 9-0 M Roberts 7
4 550- QOZONE 24 15 Ethin 9-0 M Roberts 7
5 SHEERWIND 15 J Hudson 9-0 W R Semburn 8
6 3 TRAFIL 80 M Stone 9-0 W R Semburn 8
7 2 AVRA 64 H Cock 9-8 M McGone 6
8 22-2 PULL ORCHESTRA 19 W Hern 8-9 W Carson 1
9 2925 ORLEANS GERL 23 R Smyth 8-9 J Reid 6
11 0 YERAMIA 25 R Caption 8-9 J Reid 6
11 0 YERAMIA 25 R Caption 8-9 S Reymont 11
3-1 Burronge 6-2 Ethil Combastra 9-2 AVRA 6-1 Todd

2-1 Barrymore, 5-2 Full Orchestra. 9-2 Avra, 6-1 Traful. **Course specialists** 

TRAINERS: H Ceci. 18 wanters from 44 runners. 38.4°; A Stewart, 11 from 35, 28.5°; L Curtaru, 11 from 41, 28.5°; M Stouts, 18 from 65, 24.6°; I Balding, 8 from 48, 17.4°s; P Cole, 16 from 101, 15.8°s. 19 irom 101, 15.5%.

30CKEYS: Pat Ecdery, 70 winners from 286 index, 24.5%; L
Detton, 8 from 39, 20.5%; W R Swinburn, 15 from 113, 15.9%; M
Roberts, 13 from 88, 14.8%; W Carson, 25 from 205, 12.2%; T
Quinn, 18 from 180, 11.5%.

1 605- COINAGE 23F (F) R Johnson Hospition 7-11-3

2 PZP- HOSTED 84 Mrp A Kinght 8-11-3 G Knight 3 PP/ BIGN POST 653 Mrs J Wonnecop 6-11-3

(£2,203: 2m 150yd) (11)

5-2 Yesican, 9-2 Pleasure Ahead, 5-1 Twilight Fantasy, 8-1 Enterprise Lady, 8-1 Clever Claude, 10-1 others.

NEWTON ABBOT

Selections

By Mandarin 2.15 Walk Of Life, 2.45 Temple Reef, 3.15 Plaza Toro, 3.45 Sign Post, 4.15 Circus Tavern, 4.45

Going: good to firm (watering)

2.15 DIMPLEX TANGO HANDICAP CHASE (\$2,736: 2m 5f) (4 runners) 1 429- WILLEH OAK 105 (CD,F,Q,S) D Gendollo 10-12-0

8 Possell 2 112- WALK OF LIFE 66 (B,CD,F,G) M Pipe 5-18-8 P Boudes 3 312- KARNATAK 86 (C,F) K Ondowson 9-19-5 D TANGES (C) 4 14N RICHARD LICHNEART 812 (B) W G Tamer 10-19-0

6-4 Welk Of Life, 5-2 Welsh Calc, Karnetak, 8-1 Richard 2.45 DIMPLEX LANGLEY SELLING HANDICAP

HURDLE (£1,506: 2m 150yd) (7) 

Events Temple Reef, 3-1 Pharach Blue, 5-1 Carjujan, 7-1 Spar Lady, 8-1 Lover Cover, 14-1 others. 1.15 DIMPLEX STYLIST HANDICAP HURDLE (£2,220: 2m 5f 110yd) (7)

509- LE CAROTTE 175 (CD.F.G) A Barrow 8-12-0... 6 2 3F- MARSH KING 273 (G.S) P Hobbs 9-11-12 Poles 6 122- PLAZA TORO 304 (CD.F.S) W G Turner 11-1-10. 4 1PP- CHAMPAGNE RON SE (F,G) W G M Turner 5-10-9

132- JUST BLAKE 284 (F,G) J Roberts 9-10-4 .... L Henre 132- JULTRA VIOLET 84 (E,F) M Pop 4-10-1. P Scatteror 135- SHEY ADMIRAL CS (V,F,G) G Steeley 0-5-10-0 Mr S Steles 9-4 Ultra Violet, 3-1 Plaza Toro, 4-1 Just Bleke, 5-1 Le Caronn, 7-1 Marsh King, 8-1 others.

Selections

SELLING HURDLE (£1,772: 2m) (14 runners)

6-1 Ad 6.45 JOHN DEERE NOVICES HURDLE (£1,733: 2m

6 43- FAR MONE 14F F Dur 4-10-11 W Winflington 7 353- HYTHE S3 (B) P Blockley 4-10-11 C Kellent 8 524- CAWSTON BAY 53 J Norton 5-10-9. Mr K Johnson (3)

9-4 Far More, 11-4 Paddy's Glan, 9-2 Evening Sunset. 7.15 QUEEN ELIZABETH THE QUEEN MOTHER BIRTHDAY NOVICES CHASE (£2,095: 2m 5f) (7)

Mr. A Wommoott (7)
4 Gy SPEARHEAD WARRIOR 847 M Muspgendge 8-11-3 9 F40/ MAKING THACKS 1687 M Fetherston-Godey 8-10-12

2-1 Tabacce, 3-1 Colrage, 5-1 Tsuga Forest, 6-1 Mislong Tracks, 8-1 Lady Longmend, 12-1 Holsted, 25-1 others. 4.15 DIMPLEX HURSLEY JUVENILE NOVICES HURDLE (£1,874: 2m 150yd) (11)

LAS DIMPLEX ELECTRIC HEATING HANDICAP CHASE (£2,658: 3m 2f 100yd) (5)

1 /33 RAHILS 68 (C.F.G.S) M Pipe 8-12-0 P Scutimons 2 42U WHIRE ERALL 80 (F.S.J. Peyre 10-10-12 R Guest 3 R.S. DUART 240 (S.J. Poters 10-10-9 Peer Hobbe 4 08P LEG UP 143 (F) Mrs. J Wornscott 11-10-7 5 65P- TURNSERRY DAWN 128 T Hallest 8-10-5. S Mehod

1-2 Rahito, 7-2 Duart, 5-1 Wimbleball, 14-1 others. Course specialists

TRAMERS: C Weedon, 3 winners from 8 runners, 37.5%; M Pipe, 125 from 382, 33.0%; D Gandolfo, 10 from 50, 20.0%, W Kerrip, 5 from 38, 13.2%, J Roberts, 8 from 66, 12.1%; P Hobbs, 13 from 109, 11.9%.

JOCKETS: P Scoonnors, 79 winners from 193 roles, 40.9%; N Marn, 4 from 13, 30.8%; A Weep, 10 from 64, 15.6%; I Lawrence, 2 from 24, 12.5%; W McFartand, 5 from 41, 12.2%; N Hawks, 5 from 47, 10.8%.

**MARKET RASEN** 

By Mandarin

6.15 Little Red Flower. 6.45 Far More. 7.15 Sailor's Delight. 7.45 Island Jessetter. 8.15 Taffy Jones. 8.45 Casbatina.

6.15 ROTARY CLUB OF MARKET RASEN JUNIOR

11-4 Little Red Flower, 4-1 Haverton, 5-1 Sneass Hilicrest, Adanar, 8-1 Lightning Thunder, Mrs Peetody, 12-1 others. COUNT MY BLESSINGS 15F B Elliott 5-11-0

7.45 CLUGSTON HANDICAP HURDLE (£1.900: 2m) (5) 1 122- HAPEINIY NAP 70 (F.G.S) C Beever 12-11-10 B McCIN 2 022- ISLAND JETSETTER 4F (CD,G) M H Easterby 4-11-8 B Fahey 

6-4 Island Jetsetter, 5-2 Halpenny Nep. 3-1 Fingers Crossed, 7-1 Castlebrowne, 18-1 Grossen. 8.15 HERON NEWARK HANDICAP CHASE (£2,684: 2m) (6)

1 414- TAPFY JONES 18F (CD,F,C,S) M McCormack 11-11-10 2 311- PRESSURE GAME 54F (BLD,F) K Burks 7-11-9 R Supple 3 44F- RIVA'S TOUCH 44 (F,G) Mrs A King 7-10-11 R Distributed

# 2015/04/20 A Jones 9-10-9 . I Shoemank 5 322- STRAIGHT DOWN 56 (D,F,G) Mrs P Barker 13-; (0-0) 6 834- TAMERTOWN LAD SOF (D.F) A Potts 9-10-0 ... T Potts 9-4 Taffy Jones, 5-2 Pressure Game, 7-2 Kings Wild, 6-1 Straight Down, 7-1 Riva's Touch, 16-1 Tamertown Lad.

8.45 MARKET RASEN ENGINEERING MAIDEN HURDLE (\$2.118: 2m) (17) 

8 442- LPWELL 71 R Johnson 6-11-0...... Mr P Johnson (7)
7 WHATE SAPPHIRE 75 January Fetrgerald 5-11-0 M Dwyse
NORTHUMBRIAN KING 30F C Thormon 4-10-11
D Wildinson 9 PREPOLLO 28F A Harrison 4-10-11 J Catalogens (2)
10 523- SNAPPY DATE 44F K Morgan 4-10-11 H Dawles
17 223- ULLSWATER 91 F Jorgan 4-10-11 J Lodder (3)
12 HATAY 15F P Bloodley 5-13-9 P Maggley (7)
13 OLD PARK LANE 458F C Holmas B-10-9 D Strytne (3)
14 34- SEA ARROW 167 J Legh 5-10-9 Carp Lyons (3)
15 2- CASEATINA 31F J Pears 4-10-6 G McCosmt
18 LIOP- PEARL WHITE 101 K Ryan 4-10-6 Pachel Judge (7)
17 313- YOUGOTT 28F (7) R O'Legy 4-10-6 L Wyer

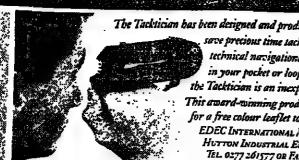
3-1 Casbetina, 4-1 White Sapphire, 6-1 Snappy Date, 7-1 swater, 8-1 Yougots, 10-1 Mr Kewmill, 12-1 others. Course specialists

TRAINERS: M McCormack, 3 witners from 4 runners, 75.0°; C Thornton, 7 from 21, 33.3°... M H Easterby, 23 from 85, 24.2°.; N Tinkler, 12 from 52, 23.1°.; Jimmy Fizzgerald, 38 from 169, 22.5°°.; I Campbell, 3 from 14, 21.4°... JOCKEYS: Mr K Johnson, 4 witners from 12 runners, 33.3°.; B McGart, 5 from 15, 33.3°., G McCourt, 18 from 54, 33.3°. M Dwyer, 32 from 142, 23.9°.; S Smith Eccles, 7 from 31, 22.6°.; C Grees, 23 from 101, 22.5°.; C 5-4 Saltir's Delight, 5-2 Gun On Lad, 5-1 Eastern Player,

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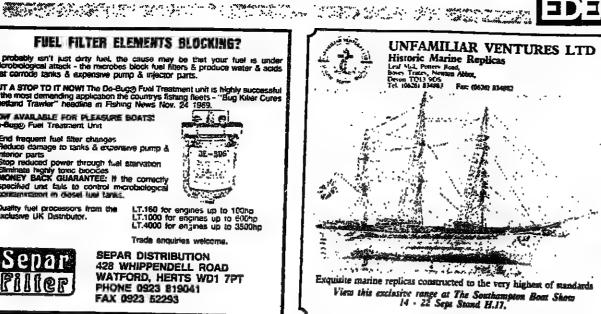


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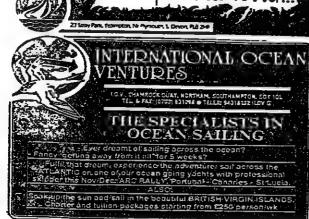
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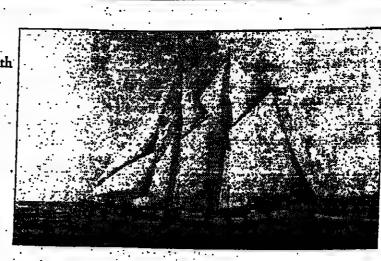
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Kings, gueet ren have occu now sponsered thousand yach

the Vera Mary. Built in Lymi ton, Hampshire 1932 by the thon boarsard, a gift from Geo Hunioke, the sk per of the it

fully restored the America's C but I couldn't a aged 35, lost asking price on

ery back to Br

wasn't until I me

to a broker that completed the Caught in a mis were broken, t washed overboo broke his ankie a in a sorry state to Mr Law caugh able plane to May the docks upto be "It was lam belo tracked her dow tween two huge

Struck a deal ly," he says. aving been berant and

dingh; 5 Morrison is now a caution of middle wide side-decks." mented as he cim the new Signia 3! "On some boats you're in pent of

you go up to the says the Devon-bas and boatbuilder. The Signia 15 C appeal to the club wants to compete division. Simon Marine Projects, th that builds Sign "Both the Sigma 33 are one-design be orientated to offsh This new hoat somewhat more fle uses you can put if Cruising 25 करों क

afternoon racing." Mr Morrison's fir was pleasure at the radius curves of roof. Its sivie is flowing, far more F Ford, Bill Dixon is for deck and int David Thomas has ng, hull and keel, done for earlier Signal don't like the

Nicole Swee

no Trossing the line at Newne Island, and c the Two-Handed atlantic Race about · lo hours and 12 mil

leaving Plymounts mer is a moment l forget. Yet this cla yearly race, organie Royal Western Yach under threat of t because of lack SOIShip. fromcally, the ver sible demise comes when advances in a

more accessible to a number of expenses teurs. For, unite of races, the Two-Transatlantic is an

ويحذا من المصول

For one yacht, the beginning of Cowes Week marks the end of a sentimental journey

ith a permanent mooring in the social calendar between Glorious Goodwood and the start to the shooting season, Cowes Week, the oldest and grandest regatta in the world, gets under way today. Spruced up with bunting and banners, this historic Isle of Wight port remains much as it was when Queen Victoria gave the town and its festival the royal stamp of approval

Kings, queens and their child-ren have been attending Cowes Week ever since and the event, now sponsored by Land Rover, has thrived, with more than a thousand yachts swelling the already crowded

For one yacht the Vera Mary, this year's event marks nostalgic return. Built in Lymington, Hampshire, in 1932 by the Berthon boatyard, the 72ft schooner was a gift from George V to Sir Philip Hunloke, the skipper of the then royal racing yacht

Now the 26-ton acht has been fully restored by the America's Cup and Olympic yachtsman, Chris Law. "I first

came across her in the brokerage. columns. She was lying in Elba, but I couldn't afford the asking Bitterly disappointed, Mr Law, aged 35, lost the sale to a

northerner who agreed to pay the asking price on the yacht's delivery back to British waters. "It wasn't until I mentioned her again to a broker that I found she never completed the voyage home. Caught in a mistral the bulwarks were broken, the dinghy was washed overboard, the skipper broke his unide and abo was taken. in a sorry state to Painta."

Mr Law caught the first available plane to Majorca and scoored the docks until he found the yacht. "It was lam before we eventually tracked her down, moored between two huge motor yachts. I struck a deal almost immediateThe Vera Mary proved ideal for restoration. Sold after Sir Philip's death just before the second world war, she had been taken to the south of France. While many other yachts were left to deteriorate, this schooner's enterprising skipper sailed her on smuggling runs to South America, using the profits to maintain her in seaworthy condition.

In the post-war years, a bigger engine was installed and the yacht was re-rigged, but she has been maintained so well that, according to Mr Law, 80 per cent of the boat remains original. Throughout the winter months a team of boatbuilders has stripped down the hull inside and out and, with

the help of contemporary photo-graphs taken by Beken of Cowes and the original drawings from bished be

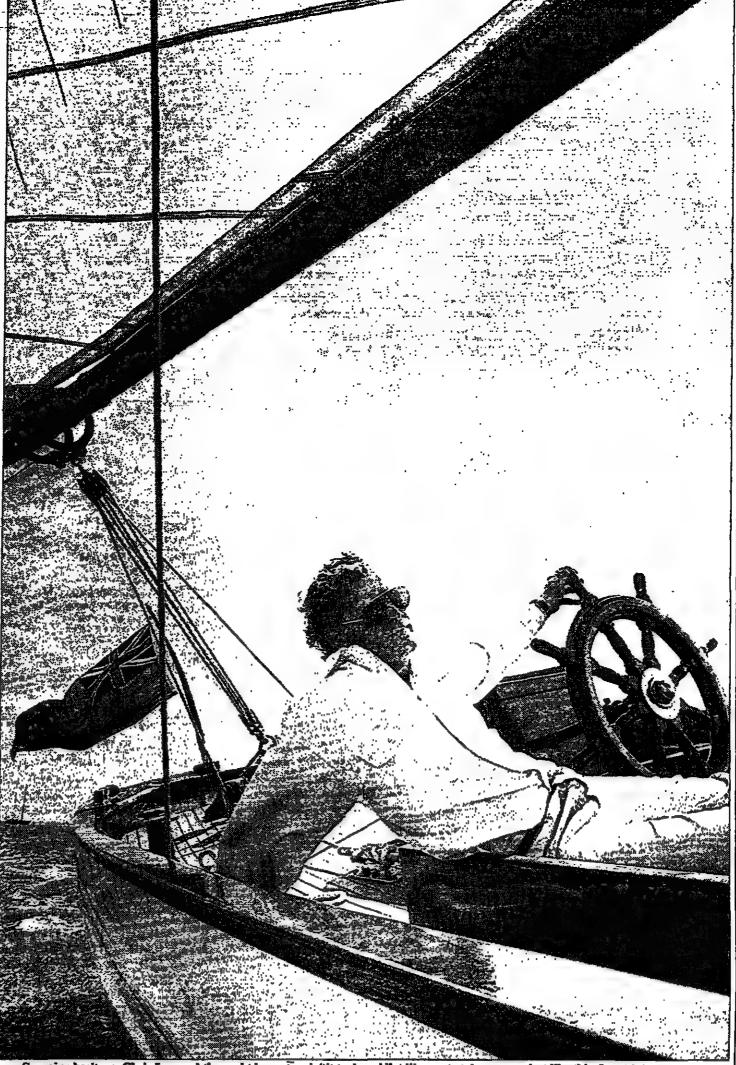
"It took an idiot like me to take on a project like this; I couldn't afford it ery brass farthing into her," Mr Law says. His determ-Peter Briggs, the

car collector and Admiral's Cup skipper, who gave Mr Law the money to complete his dream.

Mr Law, who is retained by Peter de Savary as a prospective skipper for his second tilt at the America's Cup, will be using Vera Mary this week to entertain friends and corporate clients, in etween racing a class I yacht. "After a three-year lay-off from

competitive sailing, the schooner project has given me a fresh enthusiasm for racing," says Mr Law, a former Finn class world champion who represented Britain in the 1984 Olympic Games. "Now, I'm looking at getting back into the Olympics." He is also looking for fellow investors to share the joy of

owning a classic yacht. "I'm more the custodian of a piece of history than the owner. She will be aroun for very much longer than me, and it is important that she remains in



### The Scots are on course

Grand Prix gives an opportunity to show international class

SCOTLAND's other intoxicating product is the beauty of the Clyde estuary (Keith Wheatley writes). A year from now it will be home to the first-ever event of the International Formula One Class Yachting Grand Prix series. Identical 52ft racing yachts, crewed by professional sailors and star helmsman, will travel a world circuit beginning on the Clyde and ending in Australia six months

The prize money of approximately £550,000 is already beginning to attract interest from top skippers planning to assemble "works" teams.

Earlier this week, the first of the new class of yachts was taken to Gourock for trials. The boat is designed by Britain's Tony Castro and America'a Bruce Nelson, a member of Dennis Conner's design group for the 1986/7 America's Cup. Trials have already shown her to be exceptionally fast downwind.

The Scottish Development Agency is a partner in the project, "This will give us an opportunity to let the world know that we are a world class sailing centre with international facilities," said Tom Band, chief executive of the Scottish Tourist Board.

The Grand Prix organisers plan to take the yacht to Cowes Week and Mike McIntyre, Star class gold medallist at Scoul, and Harold Cudmore are among those sailors looking at the possibilities of the Grand Prix circuit.

"We calculate that a skipper needs to find half-a-million pounds of sponsorship for a full season's campaign," said Janice Batchelor of Challenge Group, who will operate the event in Britain. "Half of that is the cost of the yacht, the rest goes in travel



Crusader lives

to race again

Thomas Sopwith, stripped them of their lead and left them to rust away in mud berths on the Hamble river until a future

Smaller 12-metre yachts do not yet share the same classic status. Alan Bond's Australia II, the wing-keeled wonder that broke the longest sporting run in history, may have pride of place in a museum of Cup memorabilia at Fremantle, but, with few exceptions, the remainder have been left, forgotten, to

White Crusader, Britain's challenger in the 1986/7 Cup series

might have suffered a similar ignominious fate, had Richard Matthews not had the imagination to see other possibilities

when confronted with the boat in a part-exchange deal against a new 68ft Oyster sailing cruiser, now nearing completion for Graham Walker at Peter de Savary's yard in Falmouth. Instead of having her smelted down for beer cans, the east coast

gather dust and rainwater in sheds around the world.

yachtsman converted the 65ft yacht for his own use.

Now fitted with an engine, lifelines and the bare essentials

"Not everyone has the chance to sail on an America's Cup

below, Crusader is the largest competitor to race at Cowes this

yacht. I just wanted to have some fun," says Mr Matthews, who has already won line honours in two east coast races and

WHAT does one do with America's Cup yachts once their racing days are over?

Owners of the famous pre-war J-Class yachts, such as Sir

generation came along to resurrect them.

# From boy racers to a family weekend

Having been an exu-berant and successful dinghy sailor, Phil Morrison is now entering the cantion of middle life. "Nice wide side-decks," he commented as he climbed aboard the new Sigma 35 for a test

"On some boats of this sort you're in peril of your life if you go up to the foredeck," says the Devon-based designer and boatbuilder. The Sigma is designed to

appeal to the club-racer who wants to compete in a CHS division. Simon Limb, of Marine Projects, the company that builds Sigmas, says: "Both the Sigma 33 and the 38 are one-design boats, rather orientated to offshore racing. This new boat is perhaps somewhat more flexible in the uses you can put it to. Family cruising as well as Saturday afternoon racing."
Mr Morrison's first reaction

was pleasure at the soft, wideradius curves of the coachroof. Its style is low and flowing, far more Ferrari than Ford. Bill Dixon is responsible for deck and interior, and David Thomas has drawn the rig, hull and keel, as he has one for earlier Sigmas. was trying, unsuccessfully, to "I don't like the very hard induce a broach as we done for earlier Sigmas.

NEW YACHT SEA TEST

lines of some GRP production boats that still look as if they were made of mahogany and teak." Mr Morrison savs. "I didn't expect a wheel on a boat this size that is designed for racing. But being an ex-dinghy man I'm probably a lot more tiller-orientated."

a warm 10-knot breeze, his views on the steering became distinctly complimentary. "It's so positive and the tracking is excellent. There's

Sigma equip the new boat

Our basic philosophy is that you can put it in the water and go club-racing right out of the box," Mr Limb explained. Meanwhile, Mr Morrison

control of this one."

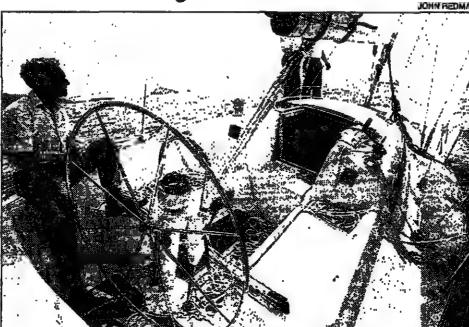
Out on Plymouth Sound in very little fall-off through a

with North sails; two genoas (135 per cent and 100 per cent), mainsail and tri-radial spinnaker. Extra sails for the super-keen racer will be available from North on a production rather than one-off basis, providing a considerable savreach. "It's very well be-haved," he shouted, almost disappointed at the boat's sure-footedness. "You'd have to be a bit of a cowboy to lose

Below decks, the Sigma 35 is airy and uncluttered, helped by the lack of a floor-to-deckhead pillar in the galley area. Accommodation is for six, although four would be more comfortable.

The company hopes the Sigma 35 will break into the export market. One-designs are notoriously difficult to promote and support away from the producer's home country. A successful CHS and DMS racer like the 35 should be able to challenge Bénéteau and Janneau yachts on their home ground. Mr Limb hopes that 1991 production will be around 40 boats, half of them for export. "A boat like a Janneau Selection is definitely a hairier racing machine, but don't forget you've got the hassle of round-

ing up eight or nine crew every weekend," Mr Morrison says. Probably the Sigma's closest rival in the club fleets will be stays. But the mast comes the Beneteau 35S5. "It's fitted with tangs so that they lighter and would be quicker than us downwind," Mr Limb



On trial: the new Sigma 35, with Phil Morrison at the helm

says. "But we should lose them in a breeze." In the interests of simplicity

tomer choice of which Mr Morrison approves.

His final view of the Sigma and rig safety, Sigma has decided against running back-35 was that it was exactly the kind of well-made toy that affluent grown-ups should have, and not so demanding that only a muscular racing expert could sail it. "This is "AT. Delivery from early 1991. can be fitted if a dedicated "tweaker" so wishes, a cus- expert could sail it. "This is

scaled-down America's Cup with all the dip-pole gybes and so forth," he says, "You can imagine that you're Dennis

KEITH WHEATLEY

publisher, has produced a coloured crursing guide to the tricky waters surrounding the Isle of Wight. Written by Derek Bowskill, The Solent (£19.95) will prove an invaluable companion to rock-Nicole Swengley survived storms and saw dolphins during the Two-Handed Transatlantic Race. She wants to do it again

hopping newcomers attempting to cheat the tides, as well as to cruising coves whose prime interest is to beat the river bustle and explore the charms of Newtown River, Wootton Creek, Bembridge

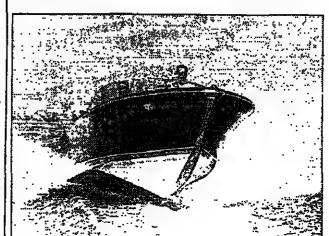
TIMED to coincide with

Cowes Week, Imray Laurie None and Wilson, the chart

publisher, has produced a

Tom McClean's madcap crossing of the Atlantic in a bottle continues. After setting out from New York on July 10, reports this week suggest that he has drifted past the halfway mark. "I'll be happy to be home." he radioed. Despite the fourposter bed that fills his cylindrical chamber, he complained: "The ride has been none too comfy," adding with characteristic optimism: "But I hope to be in Falmouth by August 15."

and other quiet anchorages.



Powerboat style: the Riva Aquarama Special

YES, this is the £220.000 Riva Aquarama Special that should have been seen speeding across this page last week. The powerboat shown was not exactly an imposter: she was the latest Riva 60, costing £1.5 million (to be featured in a later issue). To the first 25 readers who pointed out the slip, we are sending a copy of the latest Riva catalogue, itself a collector's

Once is just not enough

the Two-Handed Trans- much smaller craft are equally atlantic Race about 28 days, eligible for entry. 16 hours and 12 minutes after Among the rivals of my leaving Plymouth this sumunder threat of extinction wife; all non-professional sailbecause of lack of sponsorship.

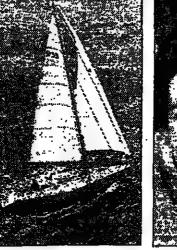
Ironically, the event's poswhen advances in navigation more accessible to a growing number of experienced amateurs. For, unlike other yacht atlantic races, both aboard. The daily shower or races, the Two-Handed singlehanded and two-hand-bath becomes an occasional races, the lack of fresh food.

Transatiantic is an event in ed, remain remarkably low. Of strip-wash on deck; the flush the lack of fresh food.

rossing the finishing which international sailing line at Newport, Rhode superstars in their 60-footers Island, and completing and amateur competitors in

mer is a moment I will never myself were a financial consulforget. Yet this classic four- tant, accountant, fellow yearly race, organised by the journalist, actor, chartered Royal Western Yacht Club, is surveyor and a farmer and his ors with a sense of adventure.

Anart from the sailing, it is the camaraderic and friendly sible demise comes at a time rivalry that draw many to this particular event. Yet although technology make the race more women are getting affoat these days, the numbers of those attracted by the trans-



Friendly rivalry: Nicole Swengley aboard Piper Rising

74 competitors who set off this lavatory is replaced by a time, only seven were women. builder's bucket. Sleeping in is the lack of home comforts and three off throughout the



Perhaps one reason for this short snatches, three hours on aboard. The daily shower or night may not appeal to some, bath becomes an occasional while others might object to

than the average bathroom means total lack of privacy. A long passage is demanding and relentless: if you argue you cannot walk away. Cooking during a gale

Living in a capsule smaller

proved nearly impossible and sleep out of the question. Moving around inside the boat, sometimes at an angle of 45 degrees or more, meant lurching from one hand-hold to another like a zoo-caged chimpanzee. We would be carried to the top of 20ft waves only to be tipped over their crests to crash into steep-sided ravines. Sometimes the waves would break over the boat, rushing tons of water across the deck.

However, for every day that the weather secowled, there were several more when it smiled on us. Days when the sun shone from dawn to dusk and the breeze drew us swiftly across a softly undulating sea. Days when dolphins joined us for breakfast. Days when

kneading a fresh loaf of bread in the cockpit was more of a pleasure than a chore. It was for times like these that we lived and the best was

the last day of the race, ending our four-week passage on the highest of notes. We wished we could have re-provisioned the boat and sailed off again. Mixed weather and mixed fortunes meant we were one of

only 26 to finish. Along the way 11 boats withdrew with problems ranging from gear failure or dismasting to suffering such severe damage and leaks that one boat was abandoned with the crew taken off by helicopter. Others limped back to Europe or up to Since our return the ques-

tions most frequently asked have been: Are you still speaking to each other? Was it worth it? Did you enjoy it? Did either of you get scared? Did you argue? Would you do

To all of the above, yes.

**Dealers** 

decision

highs of almost \$24 a barrel.

Opec countries to stick to their

"It should not be though

that we are happy with good prices because of the conflict.

We want good oil prices but as

a result of adherence to the

Opec agreement to maintain

stable oil prices beneficial to

both consumers and

producers."
In Tokyo, shipping officials said Japanese ship owners may impose an industry-wide

restriction on entry into the

The Japanese finance min-

istry has asked banks and

securities companies to make

strict checks on any requests

for withdrawals or transfers of

money from the Kuwaiti gov-

ernment or its affiliated agen-

cies, said Masami Kogayu, the

West Germany will freeze

all Kuwaiti assets to prevent

Iraq from seizing them, say

government sources. Govern-

ment guarantees on exports to

Kuwait will also be

vice finance minister.

### **BUSINESS**

## Job figures prompt interest rate speculation

indicated in its market opera-

tions that it would wait until

cutting the overnight funds

Dick Berner, an economist

with Salomon Brothers, said:

"While the employment fig-

ures are not always a reliable

guide, the bottom line from

the figures is that the US

economy is very weak and this

will increase the Fed's bias

towards cutting interest rates

Darwin Beck, an economist at First Boston, said: "It is

highly likely the Fed will cut

million of uncompleted deals

involving Kuwait, said: "We

are very grateful to the Bank.

The notice takes us a very long

way down the road to resolv-

ing these problems." Some in-

stitutions could still have in-

ternational transactions open

requiring permission from

other governments which im-

The Kuwait Investment Of-

fice (KIO), based in London,

has also taken action to stop

its assets being plundered, es-

pecially where there is no legal

freeze, including Switzerland.

The KIO has instructed bro-

kers world-wide that anybody

trying to sell its assets will be

Dollar buying dried up as events in the Gulf quietened.

The currency closed down half

a pfennig at DM1.5929 in

The pound, by contrast, regained some of its petro-

currency characteristics, clos-

ing up 0.3 at 94.2 on the trade-

weighted index. Sterling rose

60 points to \$1.8560 and 0.78

pfennigs to DM2.9577.

doing so illegally.

posed a freeze, he said.

rate from 8 per cent.

# Dow slides as oil threatens recession

From John Durie in New York

AMERICAN financial tures markets. This is a \$10 But the Federal Reserve Board auction of \$30.3 billion in new markets were in turmoil for the second successive day yesterday amid a growing realisation that the invasion of Kuwait would force the American safely say just where prices economy into a recession.

Wall Street plunged by above 2,760 points at lunchtime in New York, triggering automatic suspensions of prodollars were swapped into American bond markets.

Spot oil prices jumped by \$2.59 a barrel to \$25.70 for the West Texas Intermediate the employment data produce rates by at least another 0.25 amid speculation on oil fu- an early cut in interest rates. per cent before next week's

By Graham Searjeant

FINANCIAL EDITOR

THE Bank of England has acted swiftly to defuse prob-

lems in the financial markets

arising from the freezing of

Kuwaiti assets on Thursday.

On one estimate, about £300

million of banking and foreign

exchange deals, as well as

share trades, may have been

Bargains entered into on the

money, foreign-exchange and

securities markets before 3pm

London time on Thursday,

when the freeze notice was

issued, will be exempted. The

waiver includes instructions

for immediate payment invol-

ving Kuwaiti institutions.

Deals on the gold and commo-

dity markets should also be

covered by the Bank's move.

The waiver follows consul-

tations showing no evidence

of unusual activity or that the

Iraqi invaders had been able

to manipulate funds before

the freeze. All other trans-

actions involving the Kuwaiti

left uncompleted.

increase since June 20. Peter rill Lynch, said: "This is one of the craziest days I've ever seen on the market. There is simply pandemonium and no one can

The impact of Iraq's conquest was magnified by July employment figures in America well below expectations. Unemployment rose from 5.2 gram deals as billions of to 5.3 per cent and employment in the month dropped by 57,000 jobs against estimates of an increase of 120,000.

The bond markets expected

Bank to clarify freeze

order on Kuwaiti assets

Sir Adam Ridley: grateful

requiring payments, will re-

quire approval from a special

A helpline has been set up

for companies or members of

A detailed order on the im-

pact of the freeze and arrange-

ments for future business will

be issued next week. Priority

will be given to Kuwaiti

for rationalisation costs.

traded unchanged at 18½p.

£2.4 million (£1.6 million).

demand

From Lulu Yu

IN HONG KONG

WINSOR Industrial Corp.

Hong Kong's largest textile

company, saw net profits drop

13.4 per cent to HK\$248

million (£17.3 million) for the year to end-March, reflecting

difficult conditions and weak

markets for the clothing

Winsor has been affected by

high inflation, labour short-

ages and smaller orders from

major markets in America,

Britain and Europe. Most

which produce around 40 per

cent of the colony's domestic

exports - have seen squeezed

Winsor's turnover for the

year fell 2 per cent to HK\$2.33

billion. Earnings per share

were 95 cents (110 cents). On a

pre-tax basis, overall profit

margin on sales of textile and

clothing items was 8.5 cents

per dollar (9.3 cents).

margins cut into profits.

textile and garment firms -

million).

industry.

the public on 071-601 3309.

unit at the Bank.

government or residents, in- citizens in London who may

cluding future arrangements need to withdraw funds.

Treasury bonds. The employ-ment figures show a weak economy and the Fed will probably not wait until next week's PPI figure before cut-

Last month, the Fed cut its overnight funds rate from 8.25 to 8 per cent, the first interest rate cut this year.

The invasion of Kuwait was taking precedence on the stock market. David Hale, au economist at Kemper Financial Services, said: "It is now clear the US economy is moving quickly to a recession as oil prices of \$25 a barrel will cent off GNP,"

In the year to June, American GNP grew at just 1.2 per cent and early estimates for third quarter growth had pointed to 1.5 per cent. Mr Hale said: "The Fed is in

an unenviable position as it wants to cut interest rates, but the oil price rises will simply fuel inflation while cutting

consumer spending."

The American oil industry was in confusion over just how the government would interpret its freeze order on Iraqi assets. The order on one reading says all Iraqi oil will be frozen even if American oil companies have already paid for their supplies.

The main oil companies spent yesterday negotiating with the government, trying to have the orders clarified so that only new orders or those not paid for will be frozen.

The United States imports half its oil needs and while its stock levels are high, about 65 per cent of oil imports are based on spot prices, which means any price increases quickly pass on to higher American petrol prices have

risen by eight cents a gallon since Iraq invaded Kuwait. The panic in the financial markets is due to its confusion over what moves fraq will make next and how long oil

The American Customs Department seized 312,000 barrels of Iraqi crude oil at the prices will remain high. port of Texas, responding to Leading article, page 11 an executive order banning Stock markets, page 34 trade with Iraq. All oil imports Kenneth Fleet, page 35 from Iraq will be seized.



Stephen Adamson, joint administrator, putting proposals for the survival of British & Commonwealth Merchant Bank to creditors yesterday

# Creditors of B&C bank 'should get their money'

By Angela Mackay

CREDITORS of British & was "quite optimistic" that Housing Foundation, a Commonwealth Merchant the bank would be sold within Bank, part of the collapsed fin- a few weeks. An information ancial services group, British & Commonwealth, were told yesterday by the bank's several including some for-administrators that they eign institutions — were now would probably recover all the money owed them.

A meeting attended by about 200 creditors approved proposals for the bank's future prepared by the administrator. Ernst & Young. Their agreeto depositors under the Depositors Protection Scheme, which will be liable for between £30 million and £50 million according to the administrators. Depositors will be able to claim 75 per cent of their deposit, up to a maximum of £15,000.

Stephen Adamson, the joint

BOND Corporation, the trou-

bled flagship company of Alan

Bond, the Australian businesa-

man, issued a writ vesterday

against the four main share-

holders in British Satellite

Broadcasting, claiming damages for breach of express and

implied contractual obliga-

Once the biggest share-

older, with 34 per cent, Mr

Bond's stake has fallen to 7.5

per cent. Last week he failed to

keep a deadline agreed with

the four major shareholders to

sell his stake to a party

The writ is issued jointly

against Pearson, Granada, Reed International and Char-

geurs of France, which each

own about 21 per cent of BSB

Holdings. They refused to give

Last night the four issued a

joint statement that said Mr Bond had "twice acknowl-edged in recent months, in

legally binding contracts, that

he had no claims whatever"

against them. "The proceed-

Mr Bond an extension.

agreeable to them.

shareholders in BSB

By OUR MEDIA STAFF

succeed."

memorandum had been sent to 30 interested parties and serious potential purchasers.

Analysts at Laing & Cruickshank, the stockbroker, said that the bank was likely to fetch about £90 million. Mr Adamson said that if it were not sold within a reasonable period, a scheme of voluntary arrangement would follow.

A creditors' committee of five was formed of representatives from the Depositors Protection Scheme; Midland Bank, standing for creditor banks; Stock Group, representing intermediaries; and two

we are totally confident, on

the basis of legal advice re-

ceived, that they will not

Despite three potential buy-

ers for the stake, Robert Maxwell, Conrad Black and Carlton Communications,

none could complete the deal.

Mr Maxwell is believed to be

Mr Bond's stake was diluted

at the end of May when he did

not take up his rights in a £900

million refinancing package. Despite the dilution, Mr Bond

was given an extension to try

to find a buyer from an agreed

list of six potential purchasers.

negotiations with its bankers and creditors to stave off

liquidation. The next big test

for the company will be on Thursday when holders of Bond Corp's convertible

bonds meet to decide whether

to grant a moratorium on

interest payments and ap-prove the sale of Bond Brew-

ing to Bell Resources, another

Bond Corp is involved in

the statement

Mr Adamson said that the bank had net reserves of almost £90 million, which "should ensure every creditor is paid in full".

BCMB reported unaudited pre-tax profits of £1.373 million in 1989, against £4.7 million previously, after providing for an exceptional item-of £5.2 million relating to local authority loan aways. In the six months to June 30, it made pre-tex profits of £1.9 million after an extraordinary loss of £460,000 was attributed to the swaps book to Barclays Bank.

The bank's assets stand at £409.5 million, of which £218 depositors' representatives £100 million is cash. Liabil-from the Sevenoaks local ities of £319.7 million include administrator, said that he authority and the London deposits of £282 million.

### THE POUND

US dollar 1.8560 (+0.0062) W German mark 2.9557 (+0.0050) Exchange index 94.2 (+0.3)

### STOCK MARKET

FT 30 Share 1793.4 (-18.0) FT-SE 100 2284.6 (-19.9) **New York Dow Jones** 2770.30 (-94.30)° Tokyo Nikkei Avge 29515.76 (-729.42) Closing Prices ... Page 37

### INTEREST RATES

London: Bank Base 15% 3-month interbank 15-14%, 3-month eligible bills 142s-145,6% US: Prime Rale 10% Federal Funds 8% 3-month Treasury Bills 7 27-7 25%\*

### CURRENCIES

:: \$1 8560	\$ 51 8580*
:: DM2 9557	\$ DM1.5915
:: SwF72 5056	\$ SAFr1 34
:: FFr9 8962	\$ FFr5 3346
:: Yen378 07	\$ Yen149
:: Index 94 2	\$ Index 641
:: CU £0 699614	\$ SDR \$0 737
:: ECU1 429359	\$ SDR1 356

GOLD

London Fixing: Comex \$378 70-379.20\*

NORTH SEA OIL

Brent (Sep.) . .... \$23 90bbi (\$22 25) \* Denotes latest trading price **TOURIST RATES** 

Yugostavia Dnr ...... 25 00

Rates for small denomination bank only as supplied by Bandays Bank PLC Different lates apply to travellers' chaques. Retail Proge Index: 126.7 (June)





ings will be firmly resisted and

#### Winsor hit Enter the Western Australian fraud squad by falling Police find more dirt than gold

SALT (in tablet form) would have been very useful in the English heat yesterday. But in Australia, salt has become a dirty word.

Perilya Mines, a small Western Australian exploration company, with which a number of mining entrepreneurs are associated, yesterday told the Perth Stock Exchange and a shocked mining community that it had called in the fraud squad.

Detectives, it said, were examining initial assay reports from the compa-ny's Karpa Spring gold prospect, northeast of Perth. In July, company assays showed a gold content of between 22.4 and 28.1 grams a toune.

The announcement of those figures sent shivers of gold fever through the mining city of Kalgoorlie, Perth and finally London, for the average grade of Western Australian finds is around 3 grams a tonne. Perilya's discovery seemed to show

that the days of the small-time

explorer were far from over. It was not

just the big and the great mining

houses that could find gold. However, a high of 47 Australian cents. Yesit now appears that the sandbags that contained the original dirt sent for assay might have been "salted" – in other words doctored.

Karpa Spring was discovered in October by a group of private prospectors. The property lies south of the Great Northern Highway, is adjacent to two salt lakes, and has an emu fence running through it. The area's potential was thought so

high that a Perth-based syndicate bought in Last month, Noranda mining group of Canada, one of the world's giants, said it was buying in. The Perth-based syndicate said Noranda had bought a 30 per cent

stake for AS6.15 million (£2.63 million) and had an option until September 11 on a further 20 per cent for A\$4 million. The original prospectors

would retain a 5 per cent gross royalty on all production from Karpa Spring On July 12, when the sensational grades and the Noranda deal were announced. Perilya shares jumped to

terday, its shares were suspended for the second time in five days. They last traded at 7 cents. In an announcement to the Perth Stock Exchange, Perilya said: "It is now believed that it is unlikely that a gold mineralising system exists within the area drilled."

Instead of re-proving grades of up to 28.1 grams of gold per tonne, follow-up drilling had found a highest grade of only 0.016 grams a tonne, it

Det Insp Adrian Storm said: "It may be possible that the earlier samples have been interfered with." He said that fraud squad detectives and a government mining expert would supervise further drilling planned for next week.

A field geologist working for Perilya said from Perth yesterday "It has been one hell of a week".

Ross Louthean, mining analyst and managing author of the Register of Australian Mining, said Perilya's announcement was "a disaster for the

ا هکذا من رومل

Western Australian exploration and investment community and would do the state's mining reputation little

Bond company.

If Karpa's assays have been salted, it would have required a high degree of sophistication. The original sandbags in which the assays were transported could have been impregnated with a gold-rich cyanide solution,

Drilling, however, might have been through the "eye" of a gold vein, which would have given freak results. la its July 12 statement, Perilya said assay results have returned high

grade gold mineralisation in all 11 of the second and third phase holes. Coarse gold was observed." Australian analysts are not writing off Perilya entirely. There might be a plausible explanation. But last night, the local police were taking unusual

interest in the drilling They too had beard the original sensational reports, and many a Western Australian policeman is now a Perilya shareholder.

### Bond sues four main | Profit falls at Irish newspaper company

By PHILIP PANGALOS

INDEPENDENT Newspapers, the Irish Republic's biggest newspaper chain, suffered a fall in pre-tax profits from Ir£11.9 million to Ir£5.92 million (£5.35 million) in the six months to end-June. Group turnover climbed from Ir£70.4 million to Ir£73.8

Last time, however, the figures were boosted by an exceptional credit of Ir£5,92 million.

The board has made a provision of Ir£1.5 million against the company's 20 per cent investment in Colden Grid, a UK-based company that promotes a computerised lottery game called Skill Ball. This was offset by a Ir£1.32 million gain on the disposal of the company's remaining shares in Reuters, making an overall exceptional loss of .000,1813nI

Operating profits advanced to IrE8.45 million. However, the group's investment programme increased interest payments from Ir£409,000 to Ir£2.35 million.

Earnings per share fell from 22.8p to 14.1p, aithough earnings excluding exceptional items rose from 13.2p to 14.7p. The interim dividend is improved from 4p to 4.5p.

The company said it will be having discussions with its staff and union representatives over the coming weeks aimed at immediately bring-ing cost structures into line with those of the Press Group, the Irish newspaper group that is the company's main competitor. The Press Group

reached agreement for the implementation of direct input as well as substantial changes in work practices,

substantially reducing costs.

The company said its Irish operations yielded satisfactory results as a consequence of advertising revenue buoy-ancy, although profit margins remain "below internationally acceptable standards".

However, the group's UK operations suffered as a result of deteriorating market conditions towards the end of the period, although the decline was offset by rationalisation.

Brit Mid chall for :

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whatdianes, we the glassware Chesterfield, the the wall coven and Edinburgh ( has been raised of subsidiance ( into receivership ing more than Li

# Tootal bid alert as Coats sales permit offer



British

Midland

challenge

for BA

By HARVEY ELLIOTT

AIR CORRESPONDENT

THE increasingly bitter battle

of words between British Mid-

land and British Airways over

the cost of operating inland

domestic air services intens-

ified yesterday, when Michael

Bishop, BMA chairman, chal-

lenged BA to prove that it was.

not losing money on the

We know from British Airways' published accounts that in 1989-90 they achieved

a turnover of £476 million on

UK routes and £1,275 million

on European routes. Yet they

managed a combined UK and

European profit of just £17

million, and claim they are

unable to break down the UK element of this," said Mr

BA fares on European

routes were, on a pro rata

basis, at least 30 per cent

higher than on UK routes,

making it clear where the

profit came from, he added.

Mr Bishop has appealed to the Civil Aviation Authority

to order BA to reduce Scottish

shuttle services and a full

hearing is scheduled for

British Airways that they are

making money on UK trunk

routes could be misleading

and indicates that they are

able to break down profitabil-

We challenge them to disprove our belief that they are

Commenting on its shuttle services, British Airways said:

The overall market is up, our

market share is up and both

passenger numbers and yields

are healthy.

"We are making money, but as a matter of policy we never break down any individual.

route as it is commercially

British Midland admits that

its own profits on the routes

are "marginal" and accuses

BA of flooding the Heathrow-

Glasgow service with excess

capacity, leading to lower load

The two airlines would have

to sustain larger losses or raise

fares if they were to break

even, the BMA spokesman

G&B buys

part of

Coloroll

By OUR CITY STAFF

the privately owned wallpaper

manufacturer, for an un-disclosed sum. The sale is the

fourth major disposal at the group in a fortnight.

Graham & Brown has bought about half Coloroll's

wall coverings business, with

an annual turnover of around

G&B has acquired Colo-

roll's Blackburn factory and

the jobs of the 137 employees there have been secured. G&B

has also bought some of the

plant and machinery from Coloroll's Gainsborough fac-

tory where the receivers made

200 employees redundant yes-

The acquistion is the first

non-management buyout of a

major Coloroll subsidiary and

is expected to double G&B's

business, taking turnover to

around £30 million a year

after some of Coloroll's busi-

nesses have been discontin-

ued, David Brown, G&B joint

managing director, said there

are some export businesses

Bill Roberts, of Ernst &

Young, the receiver, said he is

in talks with interested parties

for all the remaining Coloroll

subsidiaries, which include

the glassware business at

Chesterfield, the remainder of

the wall covering business,

and Edinburgh Crystal.
To date, over £45 million

has been raised from the sale

of subsidiaries. Coloroll went

into receivership in June ow-ing more than £300 million.

that are not profitable.

£28 million.

factors for both airlines.

ity on these routes.

incurring losses."

neuspo

"We believe the claim by

Bishop.

TOOTAL Group is once again on bid alert now that Coats Viyella has conformed with instructions from the Department of Trade and Industry and disposed of its British thread business and a 20 per cent stake in Gutermann, the German thread manufacturer.

The divestments, recommended by the Monopolies and Mergers Commission, automatically restore full voting rights attached to Coats Viyella's 29.9 per cent holding in Tootal, and give Coats Viyella freedom to propose a fresh takeover/merger if it should so wish.

Sir David Alliance, Coats Viyella's chairman and chief executive, would not be drawn on whether his group was getting ready to mount a fresh bid.

Sir David still believes that the commercial and industrial logic of a merged Coats Viyelia and Tootal remains, but says that he is not

financial services or overseas

acquisition, after suffering a

31 per cent slump in profits in the first half of the year.

Mercantile Credit is expected

Profits before Third World

debt write-offs fell £262 mil-

lion to £591 million, at the

bottom end of City forecasts,

because of a threefold increase in other bad-debt provisions

Sir John Quinton, chair-man, said: We feel our results are reasonable but they

are less than satisfactory in

relation to our internal objectives."

Barclays is selling Mer-cantile Credit because it com-

petes with branch lending and

earns lower returns than the main bank. Mercantile

Group's profits haived to £17

million between January and

June because of increased bad

debts and pressure on its

The subsidiary has outstanding loans of £1.5 billion and £150 million in net assets

and is expected to raise more

than £200 million in a closed

auction. The disposal will

leave Barclays' reserves strong enough to afford a £500 mil-

Barciays' 6 million customers.

vices division increased prof-

its by 17 per cent to £98

million, due to a rise in life

assurance and pension sales.

ional Westminster in the bid-

Banque in France.

ding for L'Européenne de

Bad-debt provisions in Britain reached £290 million,

more than £1.6 million a day.

Of this £97 million was for

British & Commonwealth, the

largest single bank provision

ever made against a British company. Many bad debts were caused by small busi-nesses formed since 1988, said

Sir John. "But it was still right half year.

Barclays is looking to ex-

The bank's financial ser-

interest-rate margins.

Hop account ton

to £458 million.

to fetch about £200 million.

BARCLAYS Bank is selling for us to invest in these

its Mercantile Credit finance businesses," he said. "A risk-

house and is searching for a averse banker is a lousy

profits."

banker who does not make

Despite the bad debts

Barclays' figures were still better than many of the banks

that have reported in the past

week. Its dividend by contrast

was raised only to 9.15p, up 12

per cent but below the in-

creases at Lloyds and

NatWest. The bank's shares

Barclays' Central Retail Ser-vices subsidiary, which runs

its credit-card operations, suf-

fered a loss of £12 million

against profits of £19 million

last time. Part of the downturn

was caused by the cost of

introducing an £8 annual fee

on Barclaycard in May and

its 9 million customers had

torn up and returned their

cards since the imposition of a

charge, in line with its fore-

casts. About 400,000 had app-

Barclays de Zoete Wedd, the

securities and corporate fi-

nance arm. The bank blamed

the fall in equity turnover,

particularly the collapse of the

Japanese equity warrant mar-

Overall, the group increased

non-interest bearing current

a 9 per cent rise in operating

expenses to £1.87 billion. This

pushed the bank's cost-in-

come ratio, the measure of its

Profits were also inflated by

£35 million from a fall in the

bank's pension contribution.

Barclays has reduced its contribution after discovering

a £1.3 billion surplus in its

In the first half last year,

Barclays wrote off £263 mil-

lion in Third World debt. This

year there was a write-back of £11 million. The bank sold

£600 million of debt in the

Income was outstripped by

account balances.

pension funds.

ket at the start of the year.

Sir John said this could be a its income by 8 per cent to financial services company in £2.9 billion. Net interest in-

Britain, whose sales force come came under pressure could sell savings products to from an £800 million fall in

tend its European network. It efficiency, up from 63.7 per was narrowly beaten by Nat-cent to 64.3 per cent.

Profits fell by a third at

lied for the Mastercard.

Barclaycard said 700,000 of

launching a Mastercard.

fell 8p to 374p.

Coats Viyella has also extricated itself from having to reduce its 29.9 per cent stake in Tootal to 9.9 per cent which it would have been obliged to do had it not agreed to the MMC recommendations.

The cat-and-mouse game between Coats Viyella and Tootal continues. The two groups have been in a lovehate state since their initially agree merger was referred for an MMC reference in June of last year, after which, in December, they called off all formal talks.

In May of last year, the two groups had agreed merger terms on the basis of one Coats share and £4 in cash for every Tootal share, valuing all of Tootal at £395 million, and equivalent to 138.4p. There was a cash alternative of 133p a Tootal share.

By late November, however, it was indicated in investment circles that if Coats Viyella did proceed with a renewed offer for Tootal, it would be

Barclays to sell Mercantile

after 31% interim profit fall

Neither side has ever formally commented about that development, but on December 20 Tootal formally said that it had withdrawn from discussions regarding a renewed offer from Coats Viyella.

Tootal added yesterday that, since that date, there has been no formal duscussions between the two sides.

There have, however, been informal talks between individuals - but in the higher ranks of both companies, the battle lines have long since been drawn.

Yesterday, Sir David said: "We will not pay a silly price."

Geoffrey Maddrell, Tootal's chief executive, yesterday said: "If anybody wants Tootal, then they are going to have to pay for it. Nobody is going to take Tootal on the cheap."

Meanwhile, Coats Viyella's 29.9 per cent Tootal holding is valued in its own books at 65p a share. Tootal shares yesterday closed at

79½p. up 2½p. Coats Viyella shares closed at 120p. down 2p. Mr Maddrell said that although his

group had entered last year's talks with Tootal in good faith and with a degree of confidence, "as time has passed, the differences have become

He said: "Our managers, many of whom originally asked 'Well, how it is going to work? Who is going to run in the target. This allowed Wilkes to claim more than 50 per the show?", are now saying 'We told cent acceptances.

"Meanwhile, we are all getting on with running our business in a climate which is difficult for the entire textile

Although both groups have inter-

national exposure, sterling's strength is not helping home operations. Interim reports from both of the groups are due soon. Tootal's is due out on October 1, and Coats Viyella's

The date of a new Coats bid for Tootal is not as easy to determine. Sir David is to go on holiday next week.

on September 13.

#### SG Warburg in Swiss deal SG WARBURG, the merch-

ant bank, is consolidating its position in Switzerland by buying the other half of SG Warburg Soditic, its capital market joint venture, for £33 million. It is also selling its half share of Bank SG Warburg Soditic, an investment manager in Zurich, to Mercury Asset Management, of which Warburg owns 75 per cent, for £22 million.

### The interim dividend increased by 15 per cent to 1.15p. Williams has 3% of Rolfe

WILLIAMS Holdings' pension plan has emerged as a 3 per cent shareholder in Rolfe & Nolan Computer Services, a computer software group. The announcement, made under the new disclosure rules, says Williams Hold-ings owns 80,000 shares. Michael Warburg, Rolfe & Nolan's chief executive, said Williams Holdings had been a shareholder for some time.

### AMS in takeover talks

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

Record white knight bid for Easterbrook lapses

RECORD Holdings' £13.2 million white knight takeover bid

for the privately owned cutting tools company Easterbrook

Allcard has lapsed, leaving the Sheffield-based power tool

maker with a 25.8 per cent stake in its former target. The

announcement means control of Easterbrook passes into the

hands of James Wilkes, the engineering company, which last

month won a court hearing over a disputed 10 per cent stake

Record has also announced a 13.3 per cent increase in

interim pre-tax profits to £2.1 million for the six months to

30 June. Turnover was down marginally at £18.8 million.

Michael Mallett, chairman, said he did not expect to see any

improvement in demand while high interest rates persist.

AMS Industries, the troubled studio-equipment manufacturer, has announced that it is in talks that may lead to its being taken over. A statement from the company said that, if successful, the proposed takeover would "bring some benefit

of synergy to both parties". The announcement comes during a period of sharp decline in demand for the Lancashire-based company's digital audio hard disc products. Turnover in the six months to May 31 fell 21 per cent to £2.81 million. As a result, interim pre-tax losses increased nearly fourfold on last year to £375,000. There is no

### Lincoln back in the red

LINCOLN House, the USM furniture group, has fallen back into losses after last year reporting its first profit for five years. In the six months to June the company made a pre-tax loss of £853,000, compared to a first-half profit of £165,000 the year before. Again there is no dividend. Group turnover fell from £10.3 million

to £7.8 million.

### Charlton sale complete

CONRAD Continental, the leather clothing and fashion accessories company, has completed the acquisition of Charlton Enterprises, Bobby Charlton's soccer and sports schools business. Mr Charlton, the former England and Manchester United footballer, has been appointed to Conrad's board. He has an initial five-year contract and will be paid £50,000 per year.

### Windsor chief resigns

PHILIP Reid, who joined Windsor, the Lloyd's insurance broker, in January, has resigned as chief executive, in circumstances described by the company as "amicable".

Mr Reid joined Windsor in what was seen as a key step in the group's diversification plans. Last December. Windsor took a 75 per cent interest in Commercial Holdings, a Sheffield-based financial services company that intended to establish a franchise network to broke commercial loans. However. Commercial went into liquidation at the begining of July after "substantial losses". This caused a £900.000 write-down in Windsor's investment in Commercial.

### HK trade centre sold Logica in to BCIL

From Lulu Yu IN HONG KONG

HONG KONG Land, the colony's biggest landlord, is selling the World Trade Centre, a 44-storey commercial building, for HK\$1.72 billion (£119.25 million) in a bid to trim non-core assets.

The buyer is Bond Corp International (BCIL), the former Bond Corp offshoot taken over by Thomson Pacific which is controlled by Stanley Ho, the casino tycoon.

The deal is the first acquisition of a Hong Kong property by BCIL since the takeover. "The board of BCIL believes the acquisition represents a unique investment opportunity to acquire a prestigious building in a prime commercial district in Hong Kong," said Jackson Chang, a

BCIL director. Alisdair Morrison, Hong Kong Land's property managing director, said: "This sale of a non-core central asset gives the company greater freedom to pursue other investment

opportunities."
The company, whose portfolio consists of some of the most expensive properties in Hong Kong, has been trimming its residential and noncentral assets since 1986, in a restructuring that turned it into one of the most profitable

The World Trade Centre

listed firms in the colony.

### Grim numbers game in East Germany By Wolfgang Munchau, European Business Correspondent

because many of its com-THE receivers at Coloroll panies will not be able to have sold part of the home install proper accounting sysfurnishings group's wallpaper business to Graham & Brown,

> The Treuhandanstalt, East Germany's privatisation agency, said that there would be "considerable difficulties" before East German companies could enjoy this final blessing of capitalis

tems by end-October as

The admission highlights yet another miscalculation by the authorities of both East

sequences and costs of German monetary union.

The delays expected in establishing accounts are partly due to the low priority attached to the problem by the East German government. A law to establish company audits has yet to be approved by the Volkskammer, now in recess. The situation will last another five weeks.

daunted by the task of establishing opening Deutschmark There were concepts of profit, ered in West Germany a piece porate undertakers.

EAST Germany's hopes of and West Germany, which balance sheets for East assets and liabities. East Ger- of rust even when new, will adopting a free-market system appear to have underesti- are suffering another hitch mated the administrative con- Betriebe within a period of selves to providing statistics of Auditors, unable to work on only eight weeks. There are only 6,000 auditors in West Germany, and the largest practice, KPMG Deutsche Treuhand-Gesellschaft, part of the British Peat Marwick McLintock, has had to deploy regional staff in areas as far off as the Black Forest to keep up

with preparatory work. They face investigating East German companies that used West German auditors are to have a somewhat different attitude towards accounts.

sales, raw material imputs and costs. The Treuhandanstalt says that most East German managers did not know the month after capitalism's arrival in the country.

Feeling the heat: Sir John Quinton, Barclays chairman, yesterday

"How do you value a Trabant car?" asked Erik Sonnemann, a Berlin-based KPMG auditor. An East German company would probably have paid some 17,000 Ostmarks, but the car, consid- become East Germany's cor-

the historic-cost basis, need to establish the so-called reconstruction value of a company, the amount necessary to build an identical firm.

Worse still, the example of the Trabant car highlights the possibility that West German auditors may simply arrive at the conclusion that East German companies are worth little, if anything. In that case, West German auditors would

has a club and cinema.

Shareholders lose out in new deal

# Management team buys Sock Shop for £3.25m



Moving on: Richard Ross and Sophie Mirman

THE assets of Sock Shop International, the niche retailer which was founded by Sophie Mirman and her husband Richard Ross and which at one time was valued at more than £70 million on the USM, have been sold for £3.25 million to a new management team backed by Murray Johnstone, the Scottish financial group. The new company will be called Sock Shop Holdings.

Shareholders and creditors will receive nothing in the deal. After the assets have been sold off, BDO Binder Hamlyn, the Sock Shop administrators, are expected to put the company into

The new management team is led by Juan Olaso, who becomes managing director. He was formerly managing director of Omega UK, the watch manufacturer. Barclay Douglas, a director of Murray Johnstone Developments, will become finance director. A chairman will be appointed shortly. As well as Murray Johnstone, two businessmen

McGlade and William Fitch, will have a stake in the business. Mr Fitch will become a non-executive director of Sock

In addition to the purchase price. Murray Johnstone has invested £3.75 million for working capital. The company will have no bank borrowings and initially Murray Johnstone will have a controlling stake. Barclays Bank is expected to write off around £15 million of Sock Shop's debt.

The new management team has acquired 50 British shops from the administrators and has plans to re-open 35 of the British shops which were closed by the administrators in May. The 11 French shops have also been purchased.

Mr Olaso believes Sock Shop, which made a loss of £3.9 million in the six months to last August, may be in profit on a month-to-month basis within 90 days. He says the British market can support up to 120 Sock Shops and there are plans for eventual expansion in

Europe. The new team has no plans to re-enter the US market where Sock Shop originally incurred significant losses. No further redundancies are expected

among the existing 200 Sock Shop staff, and the re-opening of the 35 British shops, which were closed in May, will provide a further 80 jobs.

Miss Mirman, who has plans to go back into retailing, said last night: "Having been determined to remain with Sock Shop during the difficult period under administration, Richard and I are pleased that the future of the business is secured. We are obviously disappointed that the final chapter hasn't brought an entirely happy ending and we hope that the dedication, honesty and commitment we have always endeavoured to provide to our products. staff and customers will continue under the new owners".

Peter DuBuisson, senior insolvency partner at BDO Binder Hamlyn, said the main purpose of the administration had been to find investors for the company.

## BA joins software venture

By PHILIP PANGALOS

BRITISH Airways and Logica, the computer software group, have agreed to estab-lish a joint venture that will provide software services to the air transport industry worldwide.

Speedwing Logica, which will be 51 per cent owned by British Airways and 49 per cent by Logica, plans to start operating on September 1.

It is expected to grow from about 30 people in the first six months to more than 150 people over the next three years. Speedwing Logica will operate according to Logica's methods.

BA has already sold software and services to over 130 other airlines and commercial companies, and will provide Speedwing Logica with a minimum level of software development business and rights to sell certain existing British Airways' systems.

The new company will develop systems for, and provide staff resources to, BA as well as developing, selling and supporting software systems for the air transport industry worldwide.

It will have exclusive marketing rights for the systems it develops, and will build up a strong third party customer base.

Initially, Bedford Asso-ciates, BA's American subsidiary which specialises in transaction processing facility (TPF) systems, will remain outside the new company. However, in 18 to 24 months the possibility of bringing it closer together with Speedwing Logica will be examined.

David Mann, Logica's managing director, said: "The joint venture should enable us to capitalise on a formidable combined capability much more forcefully than either of us could have achieved alone."

Mr Mann estimates that turnover could reach £10 million in the next few years. He said the joint venture should make a small contribution to this year's profits, although more substantial benefits will come later. Mr Mann added; "We see

the airline industry worldwide as an exciting sector. They are all spending a lot more money on information systems." British Airways shares rose 31/2p to 189p, while Logica

firmed by 3p to 205p.

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WORLD MARKETS

# Nikkei ends below **30,000** in second day of heavy falls

Tekyo SHARES closed sharply lower yesterday for the second day in succession after Iraq's invasion of Kuwait on Thursday sent oil prices surging and raised fears of inflation and

The Nikkei index ended 2.41 per cent lower and below 30,000 points for the first time in three months. The Nikkei lost 729.42 points to close at its day's low of 29.515.76, after falling by 592.81 on

Some brokers referred to 30,000 points as a support level, but, after it was breached in early trading, one the support is, if there is any." Trading was light with many investors staving on the sidelines, awaiting further news.

Turnover rose to 430 milhion shares against 400 million on Thursday. But one foreign broker said: "People are not ready to jump out of windows. It seems pretty relaxed."

Share index futures arbitrageurs unwinding long cash positions sporadically spurred declines. More selling is seen before the expiry of September contracts on September 13. The market has already been adjusting to higher interest rates and the Middle East has extended this correction,

The Nikkei was down by 4.4 per cent on the week and 10.7 per cent since July 19 when it started its recent slide. Prices opened lower after a drop of nearly 35 points on Wall Street overnight.

A foreign broker said: "Wall Street was predictable. It is the oil prices that are of more concern." Oil prices soared by be back focusing on the up to 15 per cent on Thursday American interest-rate scene." to their highest level in four A higher dollar would make it not ruled out any option. years. Japan is especially wor- easier for America to ease



Prices still tumbling: Tokyo floor-traders yesterday ried about the security of interest rates. Investors are Middle Eastern supplies since watching America closely and it imports virtually all its oil, are waiting to see if events in about 70 per cent of it from the Gulf further intensify.

the Gulf. down over the weekend, perhaps next week investors will tremely serious."

Stephen Church, the head of Ross Rowbury, a senior research at UBS Phillips & broker at Sanyo Securities, Drew International, said: "If said: "If the situation settles they do cross into Saudi Arabia, the situation is ex-

President Bush said Thursday that America had

● Singapore - Prices closed broadly softer, but off the day's lows on late bargainhunting in moderately active trading. The Straits Times industrial index fell 21.45 to 1.511.05 after falling to 1,505.72 in early-afternoon

### Dow drops 63 points at start of trading

New York THE Dow Jones industrial average dropped 63 points to 2,801.6 in early trading. Blue chips tumbled, buffeted by worries about inflation and the sluggish economy. Falling shares outnumbered rises by five to one.

American crude oil prices continued to rise because of Iraq-Kuwait tensions, while the United States employment report for July showed surpris-

ingly weak growth.

The Chicago Board of Trade's Major Market Index August futures contract fell by its 20-point limit.

Tom Callahan, the executive vice-president at Yamaichi International, said: "These things are in a free-fall. The specialists are not going to stand in the way and neither are buyers."

 Sydney — The market closed sharply lower ahead of the weekend as nervousness confusion because of Middle East developments set in. The All-Ordinaries index finished near its low at 1,589.7, off 27.2 points, with most of the losses sustained in bectic afternoon trading.

A Smith New Court broken said a number of factors contributed to the late fall, including a rumour that troops had been sent towards the Saudi border. A slump in the Japanese market and a fail in the futures also affected

• Frankfurt - Shares ended 1.5 per cent lower as worries about the consequences of Iraq's invasion and growing concern about the costs to West Germany of East German economic reform unsettled the market.

The DAX index ended 28.44 down at 1,840.94. above its low for the day of 1,837.12. The DAX has lost 78.87 points, or 4.1 per cent, this week. Dealers said that British investors sold in low volumes early in the day. They were joined by other foreign operators later.

3p to 364p with 17 million

STOCK MARKET

# Bear raid by market-makers pushes brewery shares lower

DEALERS may have been sizzling in the City yesterday as the heatwave persisted but brewery shares were flat after becoming the target of a bear raid by market-makers desperately short of stock.

In an attempt to obtain much-needed stock, marketnakers took advantage of the nervous conditions to make a concerted effort to drive the sector lower. But their manocuvre had only limited success with few sellers appearing despite the losses.

The brewers have been firm of late, underpinned by the hot weather which has made them struggle to keep pace with demand. Grand Metropolitan, a big dollar-earner, fell 21p to 629p, upset by the strength of sterling Allied-Lyons lost 6p at 501p and Guinness fell 20p to 776p, worried about a downturn in the Japanese economy because of the rising oil price. Both companies export hea-

vily to Japan. There were also losses for Bass, 21p to £10.75, Greenali Whitley, 3p to 346p, Scottish & Newcastle, 7p to 347p and Whitbread A, 15p to 445p. The rest of the equity

BOC fell 17p to 561p. Security Pacific House Govett has reduced its forecast of pre-tax profits for the year to September, 1991 from £410 million to £320 million It blames currency fluctuations and a slowdown in growth. BOC's industrial cycle often lags

market ended an eventful,

behind others in the sector. two-week account on a dull note. After trading in narrow limits for most of the day. prices went into freefall during after-hours' trading following an opening 65-point drop on Wall Street. Prices in London later recovered to close off the bottom. The FT-SE 100 index ended 19.9 down at 2,284.6 -

lower at one stage. The FT 30 index lost 18.0 at ,793.4. Turnover remained subdued with 523 million shares traded. Government securities were left with losses

a fall on the account of 115.1 -

after being almost 31 points

of £1 at the longer end. Oils continued to hold the Switzerland centre of the stage, helped by the firm crude price. BP rose

**Enterprise Oil** Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug

WORLD MARKET INDICES

-22.8 -23.0

-27.0

-38.6

-14.5

-21.0

0.0 -21.9

-12.4

-3.9 3.5 -9.6

-19.9

15.2

-6.0

5.3 -4.6

-5.1 -5.4 -14.6

-0.6 -0.8

-0.8

-2.4

-0.8

-0.8

-1.5 -1.6

-2.0 -1.4

-0.7 -0.8

-1.7

-3.1 -0.8

-0.6 -0.8

-1.3

-1.8

Petroleum added 6p at 200p, Goal Petroleum 6p at 114p, Hardy Oil 13½p at 212½p, Lasmo 11p at 472p, Sovereign Oil & Gas 5p at 209p, Triton Europe 16p at 182p, Ultramar 8p at 357p and Shell 1p to

Enterprise Oil was another firm market, climbing 7p to 683p. There was talk this week that Atlantic Resources, which bought Tricentrol a couple of years ago, had been in talks with ICI and Elf

The World

Europe

Australi

Hong Kong

New Zealand

(free)

Sweden

(free)

Sing/Malay

3713.2

82.6

1545.7

271.5

1729.6

255.0

872.5

Aquitaine, the French stateowned oil company, which, between them, own 50 per cent of Enterprise. But Paul Spedding, an oil analyst at Kleinwort Benson, the broker, believes that the strength of the Enterprise price owes more to the oil price than to

He said: "I think it is the oil price that is responsible for the strength of the sector and there is a little more to go. Oil

-12.1 -1.5 -12.4 -1.6

-1.5

-0.8 -1.7 0.0

-0.1

-2.1 -2.3

-2.5 -0.2 -1.8

-1.8

0.9 0.1

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-17.7

-3.5 -2.5 6.3 12.3

-26.6

-1.2 35.7

-16.8

18.5

-27.9

-5.4 -7.8

-6.4 -1.9

-11.3

-11.5

-16.2 7.0 6.9

-28.4

~1.8

<del>-9.2</del> 14.9

8.0 5.8 13.3

British Aerospace continned to benefit from the conflict in the Middle East. Brokers claim that even if there is an early settlement of the Iraq/Kuwait dispute, the other Arab countries will almost certainly increase their defence spending. The price & finished 15p dearer at 579p.

The insurance composites were a nervous market ahead of the start of their interimdividend season, starting next week. Analysts are bracing themselves for some gloomy news from the insurers. They are expected to have incurred substantial losses from storm damage this year.

Falls were seen in Comme cial Union, reporting Tuesday, 8p to 477p, Royal Insurance, 1p to 446p, Sun Alliance, 6p to 303p, while General Accident, also reporting on Tuesday, firmed 2p to 502p and Guardian Royal Exchange strength-ened a similar sum to 216p.

During the day, Hawker Siddeley clawed back some of Thursday's sharp fall, stemming from worries about the loss of contracts in the Middle East, but still finished ip cheaper at 544p. Analysts

Midland & Scottists, un oli producer quoted on the USM. rose 18p to 158p after a bullish review from BZW. Production from the Emerald Field will start next year and the group has raised enough money for a second rig, which will come to stream in 1993 and should

double earnings. have pointed out that only 2 per cent of the group's work-load is in the Middle East.

Interim figures from Hawker next month are expected to show pre-tax profits down from £93 million to about £70 million because of losses in the contracting di-vision. GKN eased another 1p to 361p ahead of its figures next week, expected to show half-time taxable profits fall-ing from £110 million to below £100 million with some forcests as low as £90 million.

The main downturn is believed to be on the automotive components side which is being hurt by lower car production in both the United States and Britain.

Michael Clark

### Hang Seng steadies to end 58 lower

lows after market talk that lraq was moving its troops

towards Saudi Arabia faded. The Hang Seng index, down 74 points to the day's low of

Vol '000

1,521 2,598 1,524

301 1,178 3,829 2,49 1,151 2,859 1,2859 1,2859 1,2859 5,153 3,956 561 1,308 2,452 1,308 2,452 10,450 6,698 24,052 10,450 1,453 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450

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MAJOR INDICES

Hong Kong

the talk, retrieved some losses

active ust, suring 20 delies to
end 58.23 points lower at

HK\$13.10, followed by Hongthe talk, retrieved some losses active list, sliding 20 cents to noon trading, closing off their 3,356.95. The broader-based Hong Kong index fell 38.42 points to 2,209.27.

Turnover eased to HK\$1.88 billion (£131 million) against HK\$1.9 billion on Thursday. 3.341 early in the afternoon on Cheung Kong was top of the

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kong Land, which, unlike most blue chips, gained. It rose 5 cents to HK\$8.85. BCIL has bought the World Trade Centre, a Causeway Bay office building, from HK Land for HK\$1.72 billion. (Reuter)

WALL STREET

		Aug 3 medday	Aug 2 close		Aug 3 Indoay	Aug 2 close	
i	Append ties	40%	41%	l Enron	56%	56%	Onyx Entrgy
l	Ammu Life	48%	49%	Enlergy	18%	19%	Pac tint
ı	Annianson	17'>	18	Emyl	29'	30% 53%	Pac Ges Des
I	Air Prode	52'-	534	Exxon	54%	535	Pac Tülese
ı	Albertsons	315	32	Fed NMA	34 39	36%	Peccar
1	Alcan #i MooSand	23'	34%	Fedri Exprs	167	39°-	Pacificrop Pak
ł	Alked Signal	34	33	Fluor	43	44'.	Paramount
1	Alumin CA	3214	674	Ford Motor	38%	39	Parker-Hanir
1	Am Brands	56'	48	FPL	30%	301	Person
4	Am Cyanind	53:	68 56 %	Fat Chicago	24%	3017	Pennzoil
!	Am EPC	28.	294	Fat Intreta	31%	32 17"	Pensico
1	Am General	44%	45	Fir Union	16.	17%	Plater
1	Am Home	47'.	48'-	Gannett	34'.	35	Protos Pez
1	Am Ind	71	71	Gen Cinema	19',	20	Printpu East
ı	Am Medical	n/a	n/a		67	70:	Philo Morns
ı	Am Stores	63	65	Gen Més	87	91',	Pres Dodge
ı	Arren Hess	25°-	26:-	Gen Molors Gen RE	42 81%	43'	Printy Bow
1		90 *	61's	Gen Signaf	53'4	54:	Picz Drime PNC Foci
ı	Amentica Amex	26'	28	Generitech	26%	27 .	Princile Esta
1	AMOCO	59	561	Genune Pis	35'	36	Printed
П	AMP	421,	44	Georgia-Pac	44'.	46.4	PPG Inds
ı	AMFI	53	55'	Gillette	59	61'a	Prictr Grable
1	Anneuser-B	38'	40	Goodneh	41'	421.	Price
1	Apple Comp	41	43":	Good/ear	25%	26 %	Primerica
1	Archer-Dan	24%	25	Grace	27	281	Plus Service
1	Arada	22'•	22'4		28		Onspet Osta
ı	Armstrong.	32'	33	Gt Atlantic Gt Nor fielt	55	56 P/8	Rational Pub Rayonem
1	Astron Of	30%	32.	Gt Western	144	15	Raytheon
ı	ATAT	36	37	GTE	nia	nea	Reebok
H	Atlan Richfid	1381	1964:	Hallebrin	58	57	Bredway
ı	Auto DP	51%	22	Henz	33.	34%	Finchmen
ı	Avery Inti	22	22.	Hercules	32-	33 32 42	Ronin Haas
ı	Avon Prod	341.	35".	Hershe , Fo	35'	35'	Royal Durch
1	Baltimore	23	28 ,	Heaten Fid	40'	42 .	Rustermad
ı	Benc One	26	26'-	Hitton Hill	434	45%	Rynass Mt
1	Bankamenca Bant	227	23	Home Depti	25.4	35.	Saless
ı	Barnert Br	27	14	Honestake Honestail	20	20'*	Salomon Sant Fe Pac
1	Beusch Lmb	65	23	Houston Inc	33	33:	Sara Lee
1	Bauer Inti	24.	251.	Hisenic Inti	33.	42 5	Screecita
1	Bec Octuff	68.	70 .	Humana	45	48	Somuniogr
1	Bell Atlan	48	49	JBM	105:	109%	Schre-Plen
١	Belisoutra	54"	54 <sup>1</sup> .	1F&F	63. "	71'	Scott Page
í	Elic Hughes	34'	33'	Mings Tit/	50	52'.	Seagram
1	Black Deci-er	14'2	15	inco	30'.	31:0	Sears ROA
1	Block Britis 7'st MY	39	411. 26'r	Ingsol-Rand Interd Steet	48 .	51'. 32'.	Secrity Pac
ı	Boeug 13t MA	53 1	53'-	Inters Steel	32 ,	40	Shrwn Withs Shap-on Tis
1	Boise Casc	35	31	III FROM	56	36	Southern
Į	Borden	34	34%	177	55	56'-	50vran
١	Bosi-Myer	31	62"	James River	23.	233	SI Paul
1	Browng-Fee	35"	40	Johnson Jihsa	66:4	68'-	Starway Wit
1	Burt Nith	33	341	K Mari	32	33	Stone Criti

Ekkei Average ... 29515.76 (-729.42) 3356 95 (-41 62) RMC Group Denotes latest trading price

MAJOR CHANGES

Investment Adanagement

PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT FOR THE DISCERNING PRIVATE CLIENT

EQUITIES

Dartmoor inv Tst (100p) ECU Tst EFM Java Tst

CONTACT CHRISTOPHER TAYLOR-YOUNG OR FRANCIS BARING 45 CUBLEW STREET, BUTLERS WHARF, LONDON SEL 2ND TELEPHONE 071-407 3452

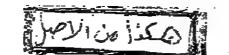
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	Aug 3 mickey	Aug 2 close		Aug 3	Aug 2 close		Aug 3 midday	Aug 2 close	L
Assess tues	40%	415	Enron	56:2	56%	Oryx Enrgy Pac Ent	527	52%	1
Ammii Life Annianson	48%	49% 18 4 53 4	Enlergy Emyl	18% 29°	19%	I Pac Ges Dec	38 · 22 ·	221.	Ľ
Air Prodé Albertsons	31'>	325 225	Exton Fed NMA Fedri Exprs	541 34 39	53 36 39	Pac Tivietes Paccer	411 574	385	į
Alcan III Alco Stand	23's	34%	Fit Norstar	16%	16%	Pacificrop Pak	30'.	38.3	1
Alted Signal Alumin CA	32 % 65	33 674	Fluor Ford Motor	38%	39	Paramount Parker-Hanir	37°; 25°; 54°;	36°7 26% 55%	1
Am Brands Am Cyanind	53:	68 55 % 29 %	Fat Chicago Fat Intrata	38% 30% 24%	39 30 24	Persuzoil	84 h	PLA S	1
Am General	56.	€5	i Sertimon	31's	32 17"	Pepsico Plizer	73*	74	a
Am Ind	47'.	487	Gennett Gen Cinema Gen Elec	34'.	35 20 70	Printos Fest Printos Elekt Printo Montas	30°,	29% 16%	ľ
Am Medical Am Stones	n/a 63	n/a 65 25:		67 87	70°	Phips Dodge	44 55	70	ŀ
Arren Hess	35°	52	Gen Motors	81 % 53 ·	91', 43', 82',	Pittery Bow Picz Dame	42: 17 25	17"	١.
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AMICO	50's 421;	56's	Genuine Pts Georgia-Pac Gillette	35	36 s	Prieroid PPG Inds	25'. 51 %	36 % 52 %	۶ ا
AMR Anneuser-B	38.	44°, 55°, 40°,	Goodnen	59 41	46 61 42 26	Prote Grable	781 36 31'	38	1
Apple Comp Archer-Dan	41 24% 22%	23	Grace	25% 27	26	Primenca Plus Service	25°	31 % 25 : 46 :	5
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ATST Atlan Richfid	36 1387 513	32·. 37 136 <sup>1</sup> 4	GTE Hallorin	n;a 58	n, a 57%	Reebok Rondway	34	15 36 4	6
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Avon Prod Baltimore	23	26	Hersher Fd Heaten Fbd	35' 40'	42	Royal Durch Rusbermad	91°,	40	
Banc One Bankamenca	27.	23	Hitton Hill Home Depart	434	45' 35'	Rynkts Mti Salem	614 32	33.1	K
Barri Barnett Bit	13 27	14 23 6.7. 25'.	Homestake Homestake	20	100 I	Salomon Sant Fe Pac	23'.	19'4	ı,
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Black Deci-er Black	301	15 41!.	Inco	30° .	31°.	Sears ROA Searn, Pac	29°.	30 -1	i.
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Browno-Per	35"3	62"- 40	James River Johnson Jhan	66.4	68'- I	Starwey Wit	35°	27 , 60 , 36 ,	5
Burt Nto CAI	33	34' - 8' - 51' - 529	K Mart Kelegg Kerr-McGee	66'4	33°-	Stone Cata Sun Co	35		5
Campbell So Cap Cines	50 a 523	529	Kimshy-Cirk	52.	51'4 77	Suntst Bit Super Valu	20 27 52	20 20	67
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CBS	46°.	177	Lim Brdestig	18%	18	Sysco Tandem		34 . 1d	
Central 519 Champion	29".	391	Lensin Nat Letton Ind	£1	51%	Tandy Tele-comm	35.	36. 13.	8
Chase Man Chem Bring	16'.	18:.	Lockheed Louis-Pas	34.	75 29 35	Telegyme Temple-in	337	34	Si
Chevron Chrysler	13	14"	Manu Hano	19 .	28°- 20°- 73	Tenneco Tenaco	64 69 29	65°. 30°. 37°.	Tr
Chubb Cigna	45	47'-	Marsh Molen Maren Mar	30".		Teras Inst	37	3°.	ä
Citicorp Citime Liz Citros	18". 26"-	19	Masco May Dept	45°-	23 48 . 16 .	Tesmon Time What Times Man	69	90	UI (%
Claros Creatin Edis CNA Fraci	30'	43 31	f/3ytag MCA McOnf Doug	48	49 .	Times alor Times Torchaark	21.	28 · 31 · 50%	
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Coca-Cola Colgare-Pal Columb Gas	56 .	68's	MC1 CORT	34.	35:-	Travelers Tuchele	35 . 25 V	26° 36° 27°	
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Cons Ears Cons NG	23'.	27	Rigrou Meni Lynch	83°, 22°	87	UAL Un Camp	120 \. 37 ·	30,	
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Corning CPC Inst	-0	-5.	Monsanto Moore	42"	49°. 26°. 35°.	Undeser Undes	82°.	871	(-
Crown Cork CSX	58 . 32 . 33 .	58 361. 34	insprasts	53 \ 73'- 36	35.	Unosali	33 . 39 . 35 .	33'	[*
Dana Davion-Hud	65'	34 67	Motorcia Na Medical Na Servica	25.	76 36 25 3.	US West	35 20	33' 41' 3'' 21''	
Dages.	68". 63". 23	67	NCNB	34.0	34.	USFA/S UST	29 35	31 -	8
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Disney Daminian Dannelley	104°. 45°.	111.01	Navá NJ Ingses November	13 29	13	Wat-Mart Walgreen Vraste Morrt	17	30	<b>8</b> .
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Dow Jones Dresser ind	20	55	Pagement Rene St Per	18 a 35	19	gravations: manifestions:	36 .	20	
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Malaysia Capit Midland Radio

Proleus Inti OS Hidgs (100p) Seton Healthcare Siam Select (100p

ares traded, while Clyde tel Loca	gumency.	Source: Margun Stars	ny Care	li immeni	mal.	Mic	hael	Clark
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# Blackspur receiver faces tangled web of leases and deals

By a Correspondent

CONFUSION and frustration surround the demise of the Blackspur group, the printing equipment supplier that spec-ialised in flexible leasing contracts, which were favoured by Atlantic Computers, the British & Commonwealth subsidiary now in administrative receivership. Relations between Blackspur's receiver, Arthur Andersen, and the directors of the company are reported to be cool.

"It is a massive exercise to find out who has got what equipment," says Tony Brier-ley, the administrator. "We are still pulling together informa-

Mr Brierley is involved in a legal wrangle over the validity of Blackspur's lease on its Albert Road headquarters in

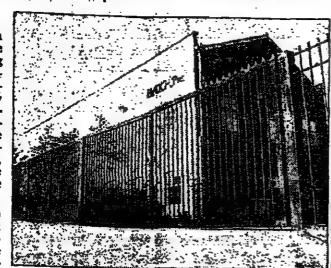
It appears that Blackspur's pension fund bought the Manchester premises around the time Blackspur was reorganised in late-1988. The e agreement, however, is said to date from this year.

The receivers were hoping. to realise some value for the lease. But if it proves to be invalid, Blackspur will be forced by its own pension fund to move out of its offices.

Until a few years ago Blackspur was simply a betterthan-average second-hand printing machinery dealer. It was restructured to form Blackspur Group pic. The aim was to pave the way for an eventual flotation in a bid to mirror Atlantic's spectacular progress ten years previously.

In late-1987 the two founders, Steve Kellar and John Glancy, were approached by Vernon Davies, co-founder of Atlantic Computers, and Nick Thomas, previously Atlantic's UK sales director. This was shortly before B&C's takeover of Athentic

Mr Davies and Mr Thomas took a 50 per cent stake in Blackspur ple and Blackspur Graphics for £2.7 million. They also acquired Blackspur Leasing for £1. By this time, Mr Davies had resigned from the Atlantic board. He later became chairman of



Blackspur's headquarters: legal tussle over lease

Foulston, had invented the flexlease, a lease that was in effect two contracts. The first onsisted of a binding highinterest finance contract between the customer and the bank, with Atlantic reserving the right to buy back the equipment at a nominal value. This provided Atlantic with cash up-front.

ment contract, which allowed the customer to swap, upgrade or walk away from the lease at pre-set dates. Should the customer want to walk away from the lease, Atlantic undertook to pay the last year's instal-ments to the bank.

The flaw in the whole scheme was that more and more flexicases had to be written so that the extra frontend cash generated could be used to cover the back-end debts of earlier deals.

Blackspur's leases were modelled on the same principles. However, many of its customers, small commercial printers, were badly hit by the downturn in the economy earlier this year. This led to high rates of company failure and subsequent defaults on lease payments, forcing Blackspur to step in to honour commitments to the banks funding the deals and finally pushing it into receivership

Merchant banks, which funded many of the leases, are now busy trying to untangle the complex deals. But many printers, discovering that the management contract is now At Atlantic, Mr Davies and worthless, are refusing to sign his co-founder. John least agreements with the

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banks. Another area of dispute between the receiver and directors of Blackspur is the question of the value of equipment bought by Rhynie, an offshore company set up by Mr Davies, Blackspur's chairman. Rhynie bought £3 mil-lion worth of Blackspur stock some weeks before the receivers were called in.

Mr Kellar, Blackspur's depnty managing director, says that this was done at his behest to provide an urgently needed cash injection. However, the receiver is not satisfied that all the transactions were at the right price.

Some of the equipment bought by Rhynie is now being sold by Kellar plc, which was set up by Mr Kellar as a holding company last autumn.

Another problem for the receivers is that like Atlantic, before its takeover by B & C, a large part of Blackspor's equity is held offshore. Chrysalis Trust holds shares on behalf of Mr Davies and Mr Thomas. This trust was set up by Moores Rowland, the London accountancy firm for which Nigel Eastaway, Blackspur's finance director, works as a

According to the Institute of Chartered Accountants, Mr Eastaway is a partner in Moores Rowland's St Helier practice in Jersey, where the Chrysalis Trust has its registered office.

The second offshore company holding shares. Panamanian-based Maplewood Financial Corporation, also has a Jersey office, shared with

### **National Grid terms worry** bankers

By JONATHAN PRYNN

BRITISH clearing banks are banking at the terms being demanded by National Grid for the credit facility it must out in place before the electricity privatisation in December.

The mandate to arrange the facility, which is expected to be for about £750 million, has not yet been awarded. Five banks, including three clea-rers, Barclays, National West-minster and TSB, are in the running. National Grid is arguing that its status as a monopoly buyer of electrical power from the generating companies makes it a better credit risk than the 12 regional distribution companies.

The distributors are expected to announce margins on their facilities of about 17 to 20 basis points over London inter-bank offered rate (Libor), and fees of about 7.5 to 8 basis points. National Grid is pushing for even finer

The aggressive 15 basis point margin and 7 basis point fee structure that National Grid is looking for would be a bitter pill for the clearers to swallow. One described such a price structure as "cloud cuckoo land".

As well as cutting profit margins, the clearers say that the deal would carry little of the high-margin follow-up business that banks rely on when they participate in a large, finely priced corporate loan facility.

This is in contrast to the distributors, a number of which will be looking for lucrative project financing packages to fund constructions of their own power generators, after privatisation. Because of this, the clearing banks are claiming that a deal priced as finely as National Grid is demanding would present problems at the syndication stage.

Another clearing bank saidthat syndication at the prices being talked about would be pretty dicey".

However, Manufacturers Hanover and Credit Suisse First Boston, the other two banks involved, are taking a more sanguine view. A banker at Manufacturers predicted that there would be follow-up business in the form of capital markets refinancings as well as some project finance business, such as off-balance-sheet financing for new trans-

# Private client broking must brush up its act to survive

raditional private client stockbroking is dying. Before the stock exchange was reformed, in 1986, private client brokers lived well because they were accessible to their clients, helped them to choose shares to buy and sell, and transacted the business for commissions that though cartelised were not felt to be excessive. Clients expected and were given a personal service that may not have been sophisticated but it satisfied their needs and their notions of value

No longer is that the case, though arguably personal service is the only way for private client broking to survive. Brokers say they cannot afford it out of commissions. Before Big Bang, they claim, private clients were subsidised out of commission income from institutional investors. They no longer have time to talk with clients on the telephone, let alone face to face in the office or over lunch. Discretionary management of clients' funds, for which fees may be charged, is the only feasible alternative to individual ad-

With financial planning now at least as important as family planning, clients may expect too much. They look for guidance on taxation, insurance and pensions as well as shares to buy. Such extras" may be fee-earning for the broker but they need to be of professional quality to be worth the money. At the other end of the spectrum clients may want no more than an economical "execution only" service that competing banks and specialist firms like Sharelink and Fidelity are better equipped to offer. Not surprisingly several private client brokers are in difficulties of one kind or

The latest news from the front is psychologically even more disturbing. National Investment Holdings, the parent company of the NI Group of brokers, is up for sale. NI Group brought together seven provincial broking firms in the belief that size, clout and modern centralised services would enable them to compete more effectively on their own ground. It has not yet worked. The NI Group organisation, systems and links, designed by Robin Woodhead, the chief executive, are admirable of their kind; only the necessary volume of business is lacking to sustain the cost and provide National Investment Holdings' institu-tional shareholders with the prospect of a decent return.

However discouraging this twist in NI Group's fortunes may be, it is too early to write off the concept of a brokers' collective to preserve and develop private client business. The other similar group, Allied Provincial Services, does not have the sophisticated systems of NI Group but it has been more successful in cultivating business. There is an obvious difference



in approach and emphasis between them. It might make sense to put NI Group and Allied Provincial Services together, but Mr Woodhead and Bernard Solomon of Allied Provincial Services are unlikely to see eye to eye. Two banks, Royal Bank of Scotland and the TSB, have looked at National Investment Holdings but the buyer is expected to be CCM (Capel-Cure lyers asset management group).

I cannot see private client broking going back to a cottage industry made up of up small partnerships. But if it is survive the competition, especially of the banks, it has to decide what services it wishes to offer, structure commissions and fees properly and do some effective marketing.

Private clients were badly burnt in the 1987 crash and they do not return quickly to the scene of the fire. They have been given a raw deal since Big Bang in 1986. Major broking firms have shown virtually no interest in them; they have been passed from firm to firm; the International Stock Exchange, as an institution, seems not to care; and costs of dealing have been stacked up against them.

And is it not ironic that despite the Financial Services Act, the Securities and Investments Board, the statutory regulatory organisations and a mountain of rule books, it has taken the collapse of British & Commonwealth to draw attention to the risks to private clients of a broking firm (in this case Stock Beech) controlled by a financial services group that also has an in-house

#### Panic out of order

lthough investors and dealers have been in a slightly more cautious mood of late, any inclination to sell equities has been restrained by the market's relatively inexpensive rating and fund managers' fears of getting their timing wrong for the second time this year. It was as if selling shares had gone out of fashion. But it can come back, and did on Thursday in response to Iraq's annexing of Kuwait.

No one should underestimate the chances of Iraq's embarking on further military adventures or sparking off a major conflagration. What is fact as distinct from speculation is a rise in the oil price to \$23 which will be sustained. The balance of power within the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries has swung toward the hawks

with a vengeance. We may be looking at \$25 a barrel, which would be a third higher than the 1989 average. For comfort we could compare this with a quadrupling of the price in 1973-74 and a doubling in 1979-80.

Looking at the oil price parochially, the early and visible impact is on the price of petrol and the retail price index. Double-digit inflation is not what John Major needs. It will delay the first fall in interest rates and may put back the date pencilled in for ioining the exchange-rate mechanism of the European Monetary System two important factors in the City's political and market calculations.

There is also a possibility that higher oil prices will push the economy into recession. The latest Confederation of British Industry survey of industrial trends and figures for retail sales. housing starts, car sales and unemployment suggest that high interest rates are having their (delayed) effect in slowing the economy down. Oil at \$25 a barrel could accelerate this process but that would not be the end of the world.

In sum, though the bias of the equity market is probably still slightly down-ward, it will keep its nerve and not panic unless Iraq strikes again.

### Friendly Farley

s Sir Kit McMahon is discovering at the Midland it is not easy to run a clearing bank and always remain popular with staff, customers and shareholders. But there are exceptions. "Rob" Farley for one, who retires at the end of next month as deputy chief executive of the Royal Bank of Scot-

Rob (Henry Edward) must be one of the few remaining active links with the National Bank that he joined in 1947 and became, in time, manager of the main City office. His first merger was in the formation of Williams & Glyn's where he was responsible for the northern region. His connections with Manchester remain strong. Next to Scotland - Edinburgh - where he was managing director of the Royal Bank prior to the merger with Williams & Glyn's. He did much to smooth the way to that particular marriage. In the new bank he was a director and chief general manager before reaching his present position in October 1986.

He is the sort of banker most of us recognise and approve of: helpful, human, humorous with a thorough understanding of the banking concerns of real people. He played a formative and formidable part in taking the bank into home loans in competition with building societies.

Usefully for a banker. Rob is interested in all forms of rough sport. He will be missed in Lombard Street but seen more often, I suspect, on the golf course.

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213 TISS Control 

e Ex dividend a Ex all b Forecast dividend e Intern payment passed f Price at suspension g Dividend and yield exclude a special payment k Pre-marger lightes of Forecast earnings o Ex other r Ex rights & Ex scrip o share split t Tax-free ... No significant data.

THIRD MARKET

13 04 58

### FOREIGN EXCHANGES

Exchange index compared with 1985 was up at 94.2 (day's range 94.1-94.3). OTHER STERLING RATES STERLING SPOT AND FORWARD RATES

	Range	Close	1 month	3 month	Patrick date:
New Yrk. Montri Amsträra Brussels Copningh Dublin Frankit Lisbon Madrid Milañ Oslo Paris Strätning Tokyo Viennik Zunch Premiem =	1.8485-1.8620 2.1290-2.1452 3.326-3.3351 60.61-60.98 11.2955-11.3201 11.935-1.1040 2.9481-2.9616 259.39-261.38 180.79-162.22 2159.68-2166.85 11.2748-11.4639 9.8708-9.9132 10.7954-10.9842 276.22-278.36 20.73-20.95 2.5012-2.5183	1.8550-1.8570 2.1388-2.1424 3.3279-3.3342 60.68-60.98 11.2891-11.3031-1.1041 2.9532-2.9562 2959-3-261 14 181.33-182.06 2159.88-2165 7 9.5816-9.91 11.4341-11.4650 9.5816-9.91 20.8128-10.8430 277 78-278.36 2.5024-2.5088	1.07-1.05pr 0.24-0.16pr 1%-1%pr 4%-4%pr 4%-4%pr 1%-1%pr 48-19pr 1%-1%pr 4%-4pr 2%-2%pr 1%-1%pr 1%-1%pr	3.12-3.09pr 0.58-0.48pr 51-51:pr 88-84pr 131:-12:pr 119-110pr 141-41:pr 74-3:pr 104-10pr 118-111:pr 45-41:pr 45-41:pr 321-30pr	Barrain dinar Brazi cruzado * 127,050-12 Cyprus pound 0 525- Finland marka 0 5925- Greete dirachima 295 15-2 Hong Kong dollar 14,4118-14 Hodia rupes 32,05- Kuwait dinar KD 32,05- Kuwait dinar KD 5008-5 Mexico peso 5300 New Zealand dollar 3,1140-3 Saudi Araba hval 3,3557-3 S Alfrica rand (dom) 7,0239-7 S Alfrica rand (dom) 4,8181-4, U A E dinham **Ligyds Baink, GT3
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	DOLLAR SPOT RATES					
Ireland	Dermark	1820-1163.0     1820-1163.0     1862.0     1862.0     1827-32.77     1827-7.7550-7.7650     1827-7.7550-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.7650     1827-7.76				
MONEY MARKETS						

### EURO MONEY DEPOSITS %

Base Rates %: Clearing Banks 16 Finance Hase 15½
Discount Harins 1. Learn %
Overnight High. 15 Low 13% Week lead: 14½
Treasury Bills (Discount %)
Buyny; 2 min - 14½ 3 mith - 14½
Selling; 2 mith - 14½ 3 mith - 14½
Selling; 2 mith - 14½ 3 mith - 14½
Zmith: 16½-12½ 3 mith: 16½-14½
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Zmith: 15 Gmith: 15½
Zmith: 15 Zmith: 15½-14½
Zmith: 15½-1 The 7th The 7th The State 7th at

TREA
Applets: £1.725m
Buds: £96.425m
Last week. £96.425m
Auge rate: £14.34114
Next week: £500m alloted: £500m received: 4% received: 4% test wix £14,3317% replace £n/a

Francis 537:00-382.00 (£203 09-205 00)

Hapielasi (f10x) 5387.00-392.00 (£203 09-205 00)

Hapielasi (f10x) 5387.00-392.00 (£208.50-211.50)

American Eagles: 5387.00-392.00 (£203.50-211.50)

New Sovereigns: 539.00-91.00 (£48.00-49.50)

Old Sovereigns: 539.00-91.00 (£48.00-49.50)

Palladium: \$482.50 (£259.40)

Palladium: \$114.00 (£61.30)

Sovereigns: 548.50 (£2.50)

9-8% 916/81 11 916/81 at 916-81 to

LONDON FINANCIAL FUTURES Open High Low Close

9 Primous open interest 25334 2340.0 2345.0 2290.0 2309.5 7621 2400.0 2400.0 2358.0 2366.5 102 Three Month Eurodollar Prevous open meres 34378 Seg 90 ... 82.06 92.25 92.05 92.20 2401 Oec 90 ... 92.13 92.34 92.12 92.32 3611 Three Month Euro DM Sep 90 \_\_\_\_ 91.57 91.58 Dec 80 \_\_\_ 91.42 91.45 Previous agen energy 51272 91.50 91.53 5576 51.35 91.38 9924

Three month ECU Three month ECU Previous open into Sep 90 ... 89 64 89 64 89 62 89 64 Dec 90 ... 89 73 88 75 89 70 89.71 Dec 90 .... 89 73 83 75
US Treasury Bond
Sep 90 .... 83 94 08
Long Gilt
Sep 90 .... 84 06 84 10
Japanese Gout Bond
Sep 90 .... 92 00 82 07
German Govt Bond
Sep 90 .... 83 24 83 24
Dec 90 .... 82 90 83 05 Previous open interest 32413 84-10 83-04 83-30 34140

LONDON METAL EXCHANGE

### COMMODITIES

COCCA AART Futures
Sep 658-657 Jul 796-797
Dec 720-726 Sep 316-815
May 758-757 Dec 843-840
May 778-757 Dec 843-840
May 778-757 Jul 850-845
Jul 850-845 does/volume previous day ### Assessed (K/RBIL. 33.95 | 23.95 | 23.90 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 1545 0-1546.0 1533 0-1534 5 640050 452.00-462.50 469.00-470.00 63775 1576.0-1577.0 1522.0-1523.0 214900 GAS OR. AMY Polarage
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Sup 218.60 SLR
Oct 218.00 SLR
Nov 215.00 BVR
Dec 214 75 SLR
Jan 212.00 SLR
Peb 208.00-01-00
Vol 14035
Sup 23.45-23.55
Oct 23.20-23.30
Vol 23.20-23.30 6231-6235 6350 1748 0-1749 0 619550 Attenting Ne 1719 0-1720.0 1744 Nacket\* 10600-10650 10 † (Cents per Troy oz). \* (\$ per tome) 10175-10200 LONDON WEAT
FUTURES (/kg)
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WHEAT close (27) Vol 110
Sp 112.55 Nv 116.65 Ja 120.65
Mr 123 90 My 127.10 Jn 128.80
BARLEY close (27) Vol 527
Sp 111.60 Nv 115.60 Ja 119.00
Mr 121.80 My 123.00
SOYABEAN AMI
OCI 107 5-08.0
Dec 114.5-16.0
Feb unq Vol 0 (/kg fw)
(/k GMI Freight Futures bry Cargo (\$10/pt)
Aug 90 ht 1218-1218 Low Cose 1235
Sep 90 H5 — Low Cose 1235
Oct 80 Hf 1340-1315 Low Close 1340
Jan 91 Ha 1340-1330 Low Close 1340
Vol 227 loss Open Interest 4488
Dry cargo index 1180 - 6 LOWDON POTATO
FUTURES (\*/tonne)
Min Open Close
Nov 87.5 88.5
Feb 95.0 94.0
Apr 139.0 144.4
May 151.5 158.3
Vol 388 Vol 0 | Vol Pig-26 Cattle-0

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Platinum prize systemay. Mr James Johnson, of Stratford on Avon, Warwickshire, Mr Peter Hasler, of central London, and Mrs A Presce, of Bournemouth, Dorset, each receive £566.56.

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# Cash flow need at Laurentian

By Barbara Ellis

TIMES are hard for unit trust and one-twelfth of that, or companies. Price listings show £83.33, is just over three times that many trusts are now quoting on a "bid" basis, accepts in regular monthly meaning that their prices are based on the lower end of their permitted range and generally reflecting that more investors

are selling than buying. The trusts also face the prospect of their funds under management dwindling as insurance companies seek to minimise their tax bills by switching from units into direct holdings of shares.

Regular injections of cash become the unit managers' ideal in circumstances like these and Daniel Godfrey of Laurentian Unit Trust Management acknowledges that cash flow was a substantial part of his group's motivation in launching its Capital Trans-

fer Account this week. Laurentian's account takes a minimum investment of £1,000 into the group's cash trust, which has no initial charge, but an annual management fee of 0.4 per cent.

Each month, one-twelfth of the amount in the cash trust is transferred into one of the group's eight trusts, which range in size from the £5 million American Undervalued Assets Trust to the £16 million European Undervalued Assets Trust.

The £1,000 minimum is twice Laurentian's normal level for initial investments



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7 days a week, on 0800 282 101



but true City cliché.
One of the best ways to

Mr Godfrey explained that the higher levels had been set because of the extra work involved: "A minimum of £500 would have cost us money. Administratively we couldn't run it," he said.

the £25 the group usually

However, Mr Godfrey concedes that there was nothing to stop investors putting just £500 into the cash trust and feeding £25 a month into another trust, though they would have to remember to instruct the group each time.

He said, though, that the group would accept a series of post-dated instructions. Investors who review past

performance at Laurentian will find a mixed picture. The group's Growth Trust has shown a rise of 267 per cent over the past five years, ranking top in its sector.

Japanese Undervalued Assets Trust has dropped by 12.2 per cent and the Undervalued Assets Trust by 2.4 per cent. Since January this year, the American Undervalued Assets Trust has fallen by 15.4 per cent, ranking 116th out of 132 funds. Laurentian's launch co-

incided with the withdrawal from the market of a similar scheme, the Capital Investment Account, which channelled money from a Cheltenham & Gloucester building society account into Mercury unit trusts. Launched in February 1988, the C&G/Mercury account had attracted 1,200 investors with less than £5

The interest rate on the building society account was lately an uncompetitive 8.16 per cent, against the expected net yield on Laurentian's cash trust of 10.7 per cent.

A C&G spokeswoman said that the account had been very costly to administer and as part of its simple, focused approach, the society had decided to drop it. However, as the agreements ran for two THE INVESTMENT HOUSE BY Years, some investors may hold the account until 1991. Rupert Bruce outlines the merits of regular saving

# behind launch Trusting in a little but often

THAT private investors buy at the top of the stock market The Fleming method depends, of course on knowing when to pull the handle

avoid the problem is to put a regular amount in a unit trust or investment trust each month.

A regular savings plan has two merits. It removes the problems of when to invest and through a device called "pound cost averaging," it ensures that shares or units are bought cheaply.

Roger Jennings, marketing director of unit trust manager M&G Securities, said: "We are very keen on regular savings plans and we think they are very useful for the "Pound cost averaging" re-

sults in shares or units being bought at below the average stock market price, something which requires good judge-ment and luck if investing money in a lump sum. If a regular sum is invested

each month, obviously more securities are bought when the price is low than when it is high. So, the average price paid is lower than the average price of the unit or share over the existence of the saving Nicholas Prowse, a director

at Fleming Investment Trust Management, thinks investment through regular savings plans reduces the risk of equity investment.

foolishness of most investors. While this savings plan is designed to take both one-off lump sum investments and

More than £2 million was invested during January, as stock market, the greater the investors moved in after a advantages, because the British stock market rally over Christmas and the New Year. Since then, sales have dropped to £1.5 million a month.

Mr Prowse said: "Time

regular savings, sales fluctuate

widely to follow the latest

after time we are seeing people who are only buying because they see that equities have

ing to Mr Prowse, the advantages of regular savings are much greater in a volatile investment, like the Fleming Japanese trust than a stable one, like the group's High ncome trust. "The more volatile the

greater is the damage from investing at a peak," he said. Investment products are normally launched at a time which their managers consider apt for investment.

And just to show that even the professionals get it wrong, Fleming relaunched its sav-The 1990 sales figures for gone up. Their confidence gets Fleming relaunched its sav- These charges apply to the market is high. You should relating plan in August 1987. Savings Plan illustrate the and they often sell." Accord- Stock markets around the savings scheme as well as its saying it is high."

day that October. M&G has carried on marketing through booming

HOK FUR

and bottoming stock markets, while other groups step up and cut back on marketing accordingly. As a result, Mr Jennings has not witnessed investors buying at market peaks and selling in troughs.
It also has lower charges

than many unit trust groups. Five percent of an investment is taken as an initial charge and a further one per cent is taken in annual management

charges.
These charges apply to the

personal equity plan (pep) savings scheme, which has all the advantages of the normal one, and also allows an invest-ment of up to £3,000 a year free of all tax. The disadvantage is it can only be used to invest in six of M&G's 26 unit trusts.

Those with 50 per cent or more of the fund invested overseas cannot be sheltered by the pep tax umbrella.

investment trust manager takes I per cent when an investment is made and charges operating expenses to

Fleming also has a pep. It takes 1.5 per cent when an investment is made and charges an additional 1.75 per cent stockbroking commission. In its case, only four of the 12 investment trusts are world crashed on Black Moneligible under the 50 per cent Mr Prowse regards the

Fleming investment trusts savings scheme as an ideal vehicle for someone saving for a specific purpose. He thinks it a good way to save for retirement, or perhaps to buy a car for a child's 18th

birthday.

But while regular saving removes the problem of when to invest, it leaves that of when to sell. Mr Jennings said: "The one

thing you have to keep your eye out for is to sell when the

has leapt to the top of the building societies investment rate table for large investors. It has created a new interest raid band of 12.75 per cent for Fleming's charges are even lower than M&G's. The deposits of more than £50,000 in its Sovereign Shares Interest paid in other bands is also raised: to I i per cent for

£10,000-£49,000; 10.8 per cent for £5,000-£9,999 and 10.3 per cent for £500-£4,999. It is also raising the interest rate on its Ninety Plus Ac-

count, which requires 90 days' notice for withdrawals. Deposits of £50,000 earn 12.9 per cent, while those from £25,000 to £49,999 carn £2 per cent, and £500 to £24,999 11.55 per cent. Skipton's claim that its top

Skipton

the big

league

By RODNEY HOBSON

SKIPTON Building Society

top in '

rate was half a per cent above its nearest building society rival for an account giving instant access was - quickly countered by the Stroud and Swindon Building Society. Anxious to put controversy surrounding its merger with the Frome Setwood society behind it. Stroud has a Celebration Account paying 12.5 per-cent on £40,000 or over and 12.25 per cent up to £39,999. The minimum investment is £20,000 and the minimum withdrawal £5,000. Figures collated by Sue

Thomas at the Moneyguides newsletter, based at Rat-tlesden, Suffolk, show that the Skipton and Stroud rates on instant-access accounts put it ahead of other big payers. Cheltenham & Gloucester of-fers 12.25 per cent with a minimum investment of only £2,500 and Cheisea's Classic carries 11.75 per cent.! Skipton is also on top of the

table for accounts requiring two or three months' notice of withdrawal, according to Moneyguides. National Counties pays 12.75 per cent and St Pancres pays 11.9 per cent on a monthly besis, equivalent to 12.32 per cent on an annual basis.

# Double result from SIB tipsheet swoop

By Tony Hetherington

OFFICERS from the Metropolitan Police fraud squad investigating an alleged restaurant guide swindle have been questioning a man who was detained by Securities & Investments Board officials carrying out a separate enquiry into a rash of unauthorised investment tip-sheets.

SIB officials have been concerned for more than a year at the appearance of high-priced investment newsletters, firstly from an address in the West End of London and more recently from Rivington House, a small office building in Great Eastern Street, on the edge of the City. Rivington House

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offers offices on short lets or acts as an accommodation address. Under the Financial Services Act,

anyone offering investment advice, either directly or through a specialist newsletter or publication, must be authorised by the Securities & Investments Board or one of the watchdog self-regulatory bodies such as Fimbra. The newsletters, W.D Gann Invest-

ment Research at £150 a year, Insider Dealer at £200, and, more recently, Paragon Options Research at £780 a year, were not published by any authorised company or individual. The publishers and managers of the

newsletters used the names Tony

Greene, David Briggs, John Cutler, and Steven Plumb - though all are believed to be the same individual. An SIB official said investigators

had gone to Rivington House after receiving a complaint from a member of the public who had been contacted by Paragon Options Research. She added: "The investigators re-

alised that the new newsletter had the same format as one already under investigation, called Insider Dealer. At Rivington House they met a man who gave his name as Steven Charles. "He was evasive, and one of the

investigators recognised him as the

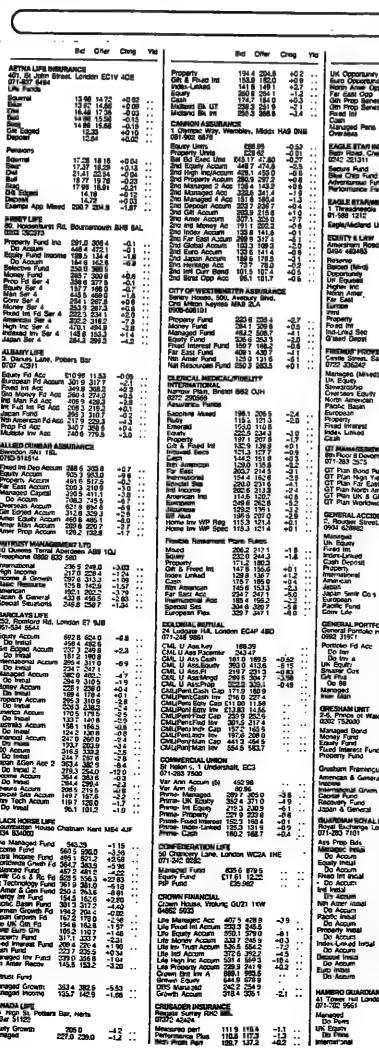
Plumb. He was persuaded to ac-company them to the SIB offices and police were called. "I do not want to say anything

about this particular case, but in general we would consider prosecution whenever an unauthorised investment business is carried on."

Fraud Squad officers confirmed they had questioned a man who had been sought for some time in connection with allegations, that hotels and restaurants were charged a fee for an entry in a non-existent guide book. One said: "A 26-year-old man from Hoxton, east London has been interviewed. Enquiries are continuing."

Birmingham Midshires and Leeds & Holbeck run to 12.25

# **UNIT-LINKED INSURANCE INVESTMENTS**

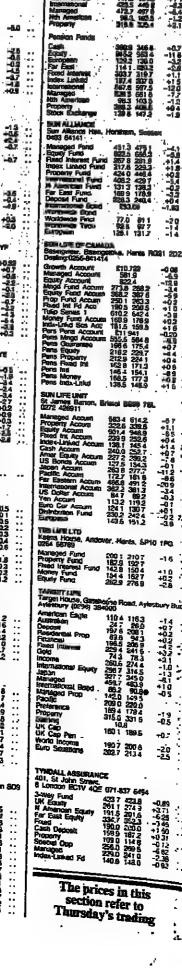


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AFTER David Runcheque for £312 be a had been deducted account. Although a involved, he objectifie to the fact actions of a four caused him to suffictionerhan fault of to a friend who live

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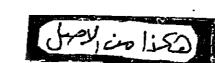
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The problem hy that the foreign hand payment. There are ods, cash letter mean bundle of stering continued to this conference to the relevant banks at this end. I imposed on the perissued the cheque.

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a charge.
In Mr Rudd's case that the cheque we cashed abroad, but 3 all my bank knew, s

extended credit.
Barclays says applied its new MasterCations for a applications for a applications for a averaging 20,000 at a This year's particular westminster available from Moncludes a cash gift of a linetest-free overdead £300 provided it is advance. Interest, will be per cent, will be accounts in credit. interest is fixed at



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### WEEKEND MONEY

# Travel agents put holidaymakers in Forget those danger of packing the wrong policy

Sara McConnell discovers that

high rates of commission are

leaving the last-minute traveller

with inadequate insurance cover

PEOPLE going on last-minute rather than tour operators. package holidays are unlikely. Such policies are often more

Commission on insurance income for travel agents. They can earn between 35 and 40 per cent commission on each can be costly, especially when most suitable cover.

"The last-minute purchaser "The last-minute purchaser Hayman Jackson, a specialist travel broker, said the diflet's zip off to Greece, we don't have a lot of spending money and we don't want to waste it on insurance," said Mark cover. Travel agents' policies Roy, director of the Associare not dissimilar to tour ation of Travel Consumers.

"Travel agents try to sell often have to cut corners. last-minute travellers their own policy and often these policies are inadequate. High policies are inadequate. High commission levels push the premium up and make it a disincentive to push the premium up and make it a you need at least £1,000 disincentive to purchase worth. travel insurance."

12-11-12 BAR 20

to put travel insurance at the tightly worded, and the limits top of their list of priorities, on specific items may be but taking out the first policy lower. The cover is lower offered could prove a costly because this allows the inmistake should there be a surance companies to pay larger commissions to travel sales is an important source of sell policies, without raising agents to encourage them to the cost of premiums.

But settling for lower cover policy and are often more claiming for lost luggage or interested in their fees than medical care the most com-selling the holidaymaker the mon problem areas. Peter Hayman, director of

> ference in cover varied "It is important to check the

> operators' policies but they "For example, one policy only provides £500 worth of

Holidaymakers claiming on

It is especially important to check the small print on policies sold by travel agents

Claims for expensive pieces policies would earn about 42 per cent for selling a certain number of policies rather than audience with various selling dotted line.

But they are fighting to keep be an afterthe policies would earn about 42 per cent for selling a certain number of policies rather than audience with various selling dotted line.

make any money out of their insurance. For example, Accident & General, the insurer endorsed by the Association of has an excess of £100 on its TravelGuard family medical cover world-wide, even if only one member of the family is taken ill. A more usual excess would be £35 per person.

cally, as travel insurers think much less financially attracthese should be covered by a tive for travel agents to sell a home contents policy.

Travel agents are often paid more in return for selling a large number of policies for just one insurer. MKC and Extrasure, both travel insurers, operate this policy, and travel agents selling MKC's operator's insurance.

usually be treated sympatheti- the usual 40 per cent. It is tour operator's own insurance. as they only earn commission of 10 or 12 per cent on each

The Abta code forbids tour operators from insisting on customers taking out the tour

per cent for selling a certain what should be a captive should not sign on the first

on the holidaymaker to opt out. Often the insurance premium is included in the amount of the deposit payable when people book their holidays. People who refuse the tour operator's insurance will still have to pay the full denosit and another premium on top for holiday insurance.

Tour operators like Thomson normally insist on seeing other insurance policies to check they provide adequate

Thomson is saying that agents cannot sell other insurance policies unless they have cover that is as good as their own, particularly on 24hour emergency medical cover," said Val Bowley, director of Extrasure.

The wording of tour opcrators' policies can be more ambiguous, and again people should read the policy carefully. It is not safe to assume that an insurance company will always pay out even if cover is bought through a bigname tour operator.

According to the Association of Travel Consumers. one tour operator only provides £200,000 worth of medical cover for travel in America. A recent report in Which?, the Consumers' Association magazine, puts the minimum necessary cover at £1.000.000.

Travel insurance should not

be an afterthought, and people

Many people think that it is rather than the cheapest in the market, according to Mr Long, Churchill is aiming to attract customers away from building so-

These could amount to between £15 and £25.

societies for charging commissions on insurance ranging from 40p to 55p in the pound.

we keep the whole pound".

# tax returns at your peril

when income tax returns lie returns, but one slip can lead limp and unloved in bureaux to months of lengthy corresand desks with unpaid bills pondence. It is often worth and demands, awaiting the employing the services of an despairing moment when accountant to make sure the someone says: "I suppose I must deal with it."

Lawson offered encouragement for the early advising of tax liability by simply arming the Inland Revenue with a yet bigger stick with which to chastise defaulters. Penalties for non-disclosure or late-disclosure of tax liability were substantially increased by the Finance Act 1989.

Following this, on July 31 1989, the Inland Revenue pointed out, via a press rebe sent in within 30 days of the date of the tax return or if later, by October 31 following the end of the tax year in which a gain arose.

It also stated that failure to do this would mean that the Inland Revenue could charge Section 88 interest on the unpaid tax. Section 88 of the Taxes Management Act 1970 is headed Interest on tax recovered to make good loss due to the taxpayer's fault'.

The circumstances causing this charge to interest to arise would be where the tax return sent late would show (1) new sources of income; (2) continuing sources of income where inadequate estimated assessments had been made and not appealed against; (3) capital

up to the Inland Revenue to send them a tax return to fill out and that until a tax return l is received they do not have to take any action. This is not so, under the Taxes Acts there is an obligation for the taxpayer to notify liability whether or not a tax return is received.

If you feel you have a tax liability you ought to write to the tax office which issues your coding if you are in employment, otherwise you should write to your local tax office, keep a copy of your

Many people feel confident

THIS is the time of the year enough to fill out their own tax return is filled out correctly, and to deal with any corres In his last Budget speech Mr pondence with the Revenue in an efficient and orderly way.

Solicitors are also good sources of advice, and the Citizens Advice Bureaux will have some tips for single parents or others worried about their tax return.

like it, they still have to tell their husbands of their taxable income and any capital gains transactions for the last year ending April 5 1990, as for that year the husband has the liability for both spouses.

Next year the responsibility will fall squarely on the married woman to deal with her own tax liability and she and not her husband will be liable for any failure to declare the proper income.

Many years ago an inspec tor of taxes told me of a married woman who had called him regarding an interest she had not told her husband about. He said she had the best reason in the world for not telling her husband about

### Is the future brighter?

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7 days a week, on 0800 282 101



# Churchill joins the battle for Britain's household cover

CHURCHILL Insurance, the direct marketing arm of Switzerland's Winterthur Insurance, is to extend its British operation to household

The 70,000 motorists who have bought cover from Churchill since it began operations last year will be the first target for the new service, which incorporates some unusual features. Martin Long, the managing direc-

~ tor, said his company will protect customers from under-insurance and the "insult to injury" wrangling with loss adjusters this could entail:

"We won't scale you down," said



Mir Long, explaining that if a

payout could be cut to £300 if a loss juster decides that the total cover should have been for £20,000.

He estimates that more than one

in twenty claims are reduced in this Churchill's solution will be to recommend a level of cover, based on such factors as the property's post code and number of rooms in a

Although the price will be based on that level, said Mr Long, all policies will in fact, provide £30,000 worth of cover, so that nobody will

He considers that this is better

all policies are for £30,000, as he feels most people will react by saying that the contents of their houses are worth far less.

valued between £10,000 and £20,000 - the vast majority of policies seem to be for £16,000," he Churchill is to offer no-claims

bonuses on its household policies, with discounts rising from 10 per cent to a maximum of 20 per cent over three years.

The company will accept evidence of a clean claims record from previous insurers as counting to-

As an incentive, it is offering to pay any swap-over fees charged by the societies when customers make

Mr Long attacked the building

But he had to admit "as insurers,

### - Cheque fee blamed on action of overseas bank

By RODNEY HOSSON

AFTER David Rudd issued a cheque for £312 be found £317 had been deducted from his account. Although only £5 was involved, he objects on principle to the fact that the actions of a foreign bank caused him to suffer a charge

through no fault of his own.

Mr Rudd issued the cheque to a friend who lives abroad. The friend endorsed the cheque in favour of his foreign bank, paying, he and Mr Rudd understood, all charges.

But the cheque came back to Britain via Barclay's International, which charged £5 for clearance. That charge was passed to the Barclay's branch where Mr Rudd has his account and the cheque, plus the £5 charge, were debited from

The problem lay in the way that the foreign bank asked for payment. There are two methods, cash letter and collection.

Cash letter means that a bundle of sterling cheques are returned to this country together and are disseminated among the relevant British banks at this end. No charge is imposed on the person who

issued the cheque.
Under collection, the foreign bank asks for the cheque to be cleared individually. It is likely to do so if it has any worries over clearance, since it will not know the financial position of the person issuing it. It is this method that incurs

In Mr Rudd's case he knew that the cheque would be cashed abroad, but says: "For alone in adding a £5 charge for all my bank knew, my friend special clearance. Although might have received my bankers accept that it is un-

To be stocked



convenience, without my knowledge but at my additional expense."

It is not worth starting litigation over £5, he says, and, in any case, he does not want to sour his relationship with Barclays, with whom he has banked for 40 years.

Barclays is by no means

Charged up: David Rudd paid extra for cheque clearance cheque in this country but fortunate for the issuer of a cashed it abroad to suit his cheque to be at the mercy of the recipient and his foreign bank, they point out that their costs are considerably higher than the £5 charge.

They say that where it is known that a cheque will be cashed abroad, it is cheaper to use a Eurocheque or arrange for a cheque to be issued in the local currency.

book in a foreign currency. 591115.

### premium price for endowments

BRADFORD & Bingley Building Society has launched a new service for endowment policyholders, who want to Hobson).

will vary from policy to policy.

To qualify for the Bradford

& Bingley scheme, policies must have a surrender value of more than £1.000, have run for at least a quarter of their term and have less than 15

dowment policies are surren-dered before maturity. In recent years, selling poli-

willing to keep up the pay-ments in return for the proceeds has become more widespread. Some policies have sold for double their surrender value.

a last resort as most of the benefits of an endowment. come at maturity. "As people's financial circurnstances change, the need

The worst thing is write a cheque out of a British cheque free helpline number: 0800

# **B&B** offers

cash in their policies but are put off by low surrender values (writes Rodney

The society expects to pay 10 to 30 per cent above surrender value by acting as intermediary for a specialist company that buys and sells policies. The exact sales value

years to maturity.

The service has been set up because nearly half of all en-

cies by auction to buyers

Mark Gerdes, head of sav-ings at the B&B, said: "Surrendering a policy is often

for an endowment may diminish and they will want to realise as much as they can from it before maturity.

### PROFIT FROM THE NEW EUROPE

# EUROPE.

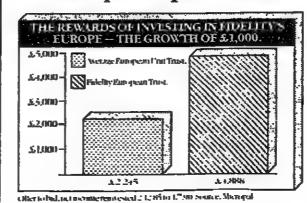
The success story continues.

The latter part of the '80s saw Europe move to the forefront of the world economic stage with the consequent spectacular growth in many of its stockmarkets.

The rapid changes in Eastern Europe, the 1992 harmonisation measures, German re-unification and progress towards monetary union mean that the European success story should continue into

Fidelity, acknowledged experts in European investment, offer two ways to share in the future growth of Europe.

### Fidelity European Trust -Turn to proven performance.



The Fidelity organisation has been investing in Europe for over 20 years, and our track record is, quite simply, outstanding. Fidelity European Trust, for example, has

ranked first in its sector each year since its launch in November 1985. Now the biggest unit trust investing in Europe, it continues to seek out long-term rewards from undervalued stocks, rather than following short-

term trends. It's a proven investment style that's brought investors significant rewards over the And Fidelity investment professionals currently make over 1,200 company visits and contacts each year in Europe, enabling us to identify at first-hand. better investment opportunities often hidden to

"Other cohet, net me ome reinvested. The Trust codes first mealers between 1985, 1987, 1988 and 1989 as well as since its launch on 25,11 85 to 1 7 ou. Offer jobid net measure remissed, 10.938 - 17.90 and 17.90 (17.9).

### Fidelity 1992 European Opportunities - A newer, flexible alternative.

Fidelity offers real choice for European performance. Specifically designed to capitalise on the changing face of Europe, Fidelity 1992 European Opportunities has already produced impressive returns. £1,000 invested at launch in September 1988 would have grown by 71%. And the Trust has increased by 17.4% over the past year alone.\*\*

While Europe changes, our investment philosophy remains constant. We invest stock by stock, in any country or sector, with only one aim in mind - consistent long-term performance. It's an approach that has built our success in the past and will guide us in the future.

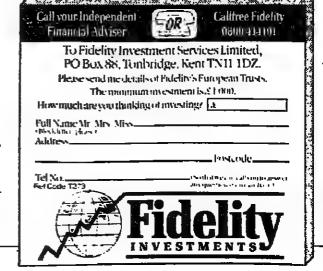
Past performance, however, is no guarantee of future returns. The value of units and the income from them can go down as well as up.

### Act Now.

Invest in the proven performance power of Fidelity European Trust or take advantage of the excitement of Fidelity 1992 European Opportunities:

Either way you'll get the best of Fidelity. And that

means the best of Europe. For further information about Fidelity's Europe, talk to your Independent Financial Adviser, clip the coupon below or Callfree Fidelity on 0800-414191. We're open 9am to 9pm seven days a week, so call



### **BRIEFINGS**

ABOUT 700,000 Barelay- cent for five years on a new card customers, or one in endowment mortgage for first-twelve, have closed their ac-time buyers with the TSB. The twelve, have closed their accounts since April when endowment policy does not Barclays announced an £3 fee have to be taken out through and a lower interest rate. Nine the bank. There is an arrangeout of ten cancellations were ment fee of £150 and on July by people who did not take 31 1995, borrowers will have a, extended credit. However, Barclays says applications for at the prevailing rate, or its new MasterCard have transferring to a variable rate. topped 400,000 and new applications for Visa are

averaging 20,000 a month. This year's package for first-year students from National Westminster Bank, available from Monday, in-cludes a cash gift of £30 and an interest-free overdraft of up to £300 provided it is agreed in advance. Interest, currently 6 per cent, will be paid on accounts in credit.

Interest is fixed at 12.9 per

choice of a further fixed term at the prevailing rate, or

The latest Tessa account, a Capital Growth Bond from the Britannia Building Society, has a guaranteed minimum return of £14,000 in five years on a one-off investment of £7,950 provided the standard rate of income tax remains at 25 per cent. The bond pays a fixed rate of 12.25 per cent gross.

New borrowers at the Birmingham Midshires Build-

ing Society have their mortgage rate reduced by 1.25 per cent for the first year. At present rates, borrowers pay 14.15 per cent instead of 15.4 per cent. The maximum loan is 90 per cent of valuation, but the offer is available for standard as well as endowment, personal equity plan

and pension mortgages. Walthamstow Building Society members have voted overwhelmingly in favour of merging with the Cheltenham & Gloucester. Walthamstow investors will earn a bonus of 0.75 per cent when the merger takes effect on October 31.

dealing charge of £15 per

transaction on its service for

small, private shareholders.

Clients are required to pay £10

service enabling parents to invest to cover fiture education costs has been launched by BDO Binder Hamlyn, the chartered accountants. Diameter Stockbrokers of Guildford has a maximum

plus VAT to open an account and can buy and sell over the telephone. The minimum charge is £7.

Leeds Permanent Building Society is considering introducing direct debits, after 41 per cent of mortgage payers surveyed said they would use this method of payment if it ■ A school fees planning

Bank of Scotland's Master-Card and Eurocard holders now have access to its Autoteller network worldwide. They were previously restricted to 300 machines mostly in Scotland.

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Claims conflict on

best rate of return

termed "sailing close to the

What I cannot understand

is how the Bristol and West

claims it is offering in the

Saturday issue the best in-

terest on Instant Access at

11.5 per cent on balances of

£50,000, whereas your article indicates that the C&G

London Share Account offers

12.25 per cent, which also

claims instant access on as

How best is best? It seems to

From Mr Alan Mills

wind".

term equities outpace the per cent a year to show a net building societies. My own experience of peps

LETTERS

Long-term view of investment through peps

fails to make allowance for hidden charges

is that they turn their investments over about three times a year at a cost of about 1.25 per cent for buying and i per cent for selling (including stamp duty, commission and

Financial journalists like . When the company's 1 per

J. W. SCOTT. 20 Seechwood Avenue, yourself frequently recom- cent management charge is Finchley.

From Mr J.R. Anderson Sir, Regarding direct debits, those who dislike the practice Sir, I was interested in various articles on fraud and "operamight be interested to know tions" by non-registered fithat Sun Alliance have made nancial services individuals in them mandatory for their the weekend press, including Health First policyholders wishing to transfer to a policy The Times, and also in your article on the Walthamstow eligible for health insurance Building Society and its 90day account, which might be

But not only has this re-sulted in a befty, annual 13.7 eligible for relief". per cent loading on the pre-mium for "increased administration", it is accompanied by the statement that it is necessary "to enable us 10 claim the appropriate tax refunds from the Inland Revenue and conform to their audit requirements".

Surprised by this latter July 21.

'No requirement' for mandatory debits claim I took the matter up with my member of parliament. This produced from Peter Lilley, then Secretary 10 the Treasury, a clear assurance that "there is no requirement by the Inland Revenue, nor by the government, that premiums must be paid monthly, or that they must be paid by direct debit in order to be

WEEKEND MONEY

profit. Thus, at current in-

I look forward to the day

when newspaper articles tell

over the next five years.

the full story.

Yours faithfully,

Even more surprisingly, the Office of Fair Trading stated that the matter was outside their remit Yours faithfully

R. ANDERSON, 4 Vardon Drive. Wilmslow, Cheshire

Suspicious customers have nothing to fear from modern methods of banking

> From Mr Michael Pitfield Sir. Some of your correspon-dents about direct debits are a suspicious lot! Companies using the system to illegally get their hands on customers' money - what rubbish. I have dozens of direct debit arrangements and find them greatly preferable to the standing order system which involved me in endless administration and still often went wrong. As for control (Frank Gren-

> fell July 21) I have complete control over my bank account through my monthly statement - if anything is amiss, which it rarely is, a quick phone call puts this right.

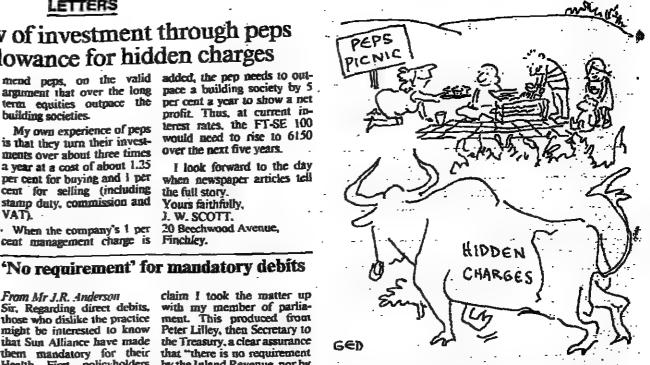
I. for one, am all for these modern methods. Your piece on First Direct Bank was excellent too, as is the service they provide. I "signed up" earlier this year transferring direct debits and all!

Yours sincerely. MICHAEL PITFIELD Duffield Lane, Stoke Poges, Buckingbamshire.

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Property options for mature student

From Ms Joan Morrison Sir, I am planning to give up work this summer and return to university to study law as a mature graduate student. I will not be eligible for a grant or for any form of government benefit or trust income that I can discover.

is it best to buy a small property outright or to have a small mortgage and retain some cash from the sale of my

taxed on capital gains and thus lose valuable cash? I plan to do freelance work. should I register as selfemployed?

Will I be eligible for any social security benefits? Yours sincerely, JOAN MORRISON, 2 Gillespie Street. . Edinburgh, EH1. -

As you do not give us any details of your likely level of freelance earnings or of your other financial circumstances while you are at university, it is difficult for us to advise you in detail. However, the following

comments may be helpful: Taking out a mortgage would enable you to preserve some of your capital in case of

afford to service the mortgage payments out of your income. Also it may not be easy to raise a mortgage if your income is only quite low.

• Taking out a mortga should not, in itself, affect your entitlement to exemption from capital gains tax on either your old residence or. your new one as your principal private residence. However, other factors may be &

If I do the latter, will I be You will need to include your freelance earnings in your annual tax return although this will probably only require a very simple account. Formal registration, as such, is not required for income tax purposes, but when you finish your present employment you should advise the Inspector of Taxes, sending him the P45 from your last employer, as it may be possible to arrange some interim tax repayment for this year. However, if your freelance fees, i.e. before expenses, are likely to exceed £25,400 a year, you may need to consider registration for

VAT purposes.

● Your eligibility to social security benefit will depend on your availability for work, on your income and on your level of savings. You should seek advice from your local DSS an emergency, but you do office or from your need to be sure that you can Citizens Advice Bureau. office or from your local

Cost of cashing cheques more like usury From E.P. Lloyd

Sir, Margaret Dibben has written about the cost of cashing a personal cheque in another

to incur outrageous cheque a £50 cheque; Bank of Scot-charges. land, 50p for £50, and £5.00

land Bank and Clydesdale £50. Bank, no English bank has a countrywide network in Scotland, and vice versa, Consequently, if you are not prepared to use cash machines (and I am not) cash can only 4 Cherry Street be obtained by paying charges Bingham, Nottingham.

advantage in attempting hire

more related to usury than to banking.

During a recent stay in North Berwick, Lothian Twes offered the following options There is no need to travel When trying to cash a NatWest outside the United Kingdom checker Royal Bank, £3.00 for

Since the split up of Mid., for £100; Clydesdaie, £2.00 for I believe that the Scots incur similar charges in England

and Wales. Yours faithfully, EP. LLOYD,

Illness a barrier to interest-free credit From Ms H. Corkery

and signing the contract there, Sir, Like your correspondent I cannot avail myself of Mrs Keith (July 21), I have interest-free credit. found an annoying dis- Yours faithfully,

purchase. Because illness pre- 52 Harrison Close. vents me from going to a store Reigate, Surrey.

# ne

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me the regulators could usefully spend some of their time ensuring that all advertisements were correct and in no way misleading to the general

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Equine and

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Antony Barnett with a cautionary tale for owners of large dogs

# Watch out for man's best fiend

OWNERS of certain breeds of dogs could find themselves liable for large compensation claims if their dog attacks a third party or causes an accident, even though they have

Equine and Livestock, a leading animal insurer, has failed to state clearly in renewal notices that its policy now excludes certain breeds from its third party cover.

The notice merely points out that the "policy wording has been substantially updated and will be sent to you on your renewal, but a copy, in any event, is available prior to renewal, on request."

And the states

Jeff Bailey, a manager at Paul J Geoffrey Associates, an insurance broker, had Jason, his German shepherd, insured with Equine and Livestock for four years. When his renewal notice came through he signed it and sent off his payment.

When he read his policy he was surprised to discover halfway down page three that "Rottweiler, Doberman, Pit Bull, Staffordshire bull and German shepherd, whether full or part breed" are excluded from third party cover.

He said: "It is very worrying Many people do not bother to read policy documents or try and just can't understand them. I decided to practise what I preach and read through the small print I couldn't believe that Jason had effectively been un-

insured for two months. "I took out the policy primarily for the third party cover. Although Jason is well mannered, like any dog he can strike out in fear or chase a cat and run into the road." Mr Bailey cancelled his policy and obtained a pro rata refund on



Best behaviour - now: Jeff Bailey with Jason the German shepherd in docile mood

policy, but received no

Chris Griffin, Equine & Livestock's general manager, said: "There was publicity given to our decision at the time. Our renewal notice does bring to attention the fact that changes have been made and refers clients to the policy document." He added: "We made the decision to exclude certain breeds after analysing our claims. We found that over 58 per cent of our claims were from German shepherds.

range of benefits. We can now cover dogs throughout their lifetime. We will refund fully from the inception date any premiums paid to those policyholders concerned."

Mr Griffin admitted there has been a "slow trickle" of cancellations, but he said there has been an increasing take-up of the policy for those owners who do not wish their premiums to rise through no fault of their own dog.

"It has meant that we have over the recent spate of dog certain breeds, but put this been able to keep our pre- attacks, other pet insurers down to "media hype". He

the remaining terms of his miums down and improve our such as Dog Breeders and Pet Plan do not operate third party breed exclusions. They refuse to insure the American pit bull at all on the grounds that it is not a breed rec-ognised by the Kennel Club.

Douglas Simpson, the chair-man of Pet Plan, said: "Taking out dog insurance is the sign of a responsible owner and we do not wish to penalise this."

Geoff Fox, the claims manager at Dog Breeders, con-ceded that there has been an Although there is concern in increase in the number of the pet insurance industry personal injury claims for

also disagrees with pointing the blame at specific breeds.

He said: "Of course, a bigger dog is likely to cause more damage purely because of its size. There may be more Alsation attacks, but that is because they are such a popular breed. In my experience there is no evidence to back up claims that certain breeds are more likely to attack."

Mr Fox said some household policies do cover liability for domestic pets, but he warns dog owners to check carefully as compensation could turn out to be very costly. One case that he is dealing with at the moment is of a professional model who was bitten in the face.

She has been undergoing intensive plastic surgery and her face is permanently disfigured. She will never model again. The owner was deemed responsible and the claim is likely to be settled at £14,000.

But the most frequent third party claims are those where a dog runs in front of a moving

If the vehicle happens to be an articulated lorry, and the driver swerves to miss the dog. then skids and crashes into a shop killing several people, it is understandable why there is concern that dog owners are not insured for third party

One idea that has been mooted is that third party insurance for dogs should be compulsory for all owners. similar to motor insurance. However, the government's reluctance to introduce a dos registration scheme means that it is unlikely this will ever come to pass. It remains up to individual owners or their THE THINKING PERSON'S GUIDE TO RETIREMENT

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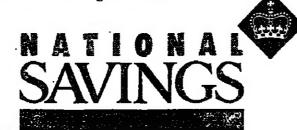
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#### The summer of 1988 was the turning point for the British housing market. The recession that followed was severe by post-war standards, but there are signs that the worst is over. The bottom will probably be seen later this year, and there will be a firm recovery in 1991.

As demand picks up, prices will start to rise again, but not until unsold stocks of houses are cleared, and certainly not at the inflated rates seen in 1987-88.

The recovery in the market is partly cyclical, and partly because we expect interest rates to be two or three percentage points lower by the end of next year. If interest rates do not fall, the recovery will be put off until 1992.

The current cycle in the housing market is fairly typical of the post-war period. Real house prices, the change in house prices in relation to the retail price index, have fallen by just as much in previous recessions. The market recovered strongly in the five years following the recession

These boom/bust cycles in the housing market, although familiar, are not particularly helpful

# Glimmer of hope on housing front

either to our borrowers or to the British economy. If the authorities managed macro-economic, and especially interest rate policy, in a more stable manner. then sharp swings in the market could be avoided, to everyone's advantage.

Looking to the medium term. prospects for owner-occupied housing are good. Despite the widely predicted "demographic downturn" in the number of 15 to 25-year-olds, there will actually be higher numbers of those aged 30 to 35, a prime age

group for owner-occupation.

Home-ownership currently stands at 67 per cent, and we expect it to reach 75 per cent by the year 2000. Our prediction is based on the clear and explicit preferences of householders, particularly young people.

Most borrowers are concerned with today's very high level of mortgage rates, and want to know when they might fall.

Over the next one to two years.



### COMMENT

JIM BIRRELL CHIEF EXECUTIVE, THE HALIFAX

prospects for interest rates are linked to inflation expectations. to the balance of payments, and to the strength of sterling, assumed to be within the European exchange-rate mechanism (ERM).

### Low point

Te would expect base rates to fall during 1991-92, possibly to a low point of 11 or 12 per cent by late 1991. This would suggest that mortgage rates might be in the 12 to 13 per cent range by the end of 1991. Prospects beyond 1991 depend upon the government's success in

holding retail inflation down to 5 per cent or below - necessary if sterling is to stay in the ERM without frequent realignments. Given success on this front - by no means certain - interest rates could edge down towards 10 per cent by the mid-1990s.

Prospects for building society savers, who outnumber borrowers by six to one, are good. Worldwide competition for investable funds will ensure rates paid to personal savers are attractive - probably more than

3 per cent above inflation. British savers will be helped by the availability of gross rates for non-taxpayers and by the new tax-free, Tessa savings schemes

next year. And a major new trend will be the flow of money from inheritances. Many people in their forties and fifties, who never considered themselves wealthy, are inheriting large sums from parents' property. Savings institutions recognise this. The Halifax, for example, has just increased the interest rate it pays on balances over £30,000. because we see more and more of our members being able to invest-

Looking to the future of the building society movement, the outlook is good. Societies still have the dominant share of mortgage lending - over 70 per cent - and are proving their ability to innovate, to improve the quality of lending, to control risks and, most importantly, to keep their costs down to levels which give them a key advantage over the banks.

such sums.

Increased competition, growing burdens of legislation regulation, the capital spending needed for information technology and distribution, and the need to widen the range of services, all point to continuing mergers in the industry.

Such mergers are still more likely than "takeovers" of societies by foreign banks. Not only would such takeovers be complex, time-consuming and costly. but they would also inject additional lending capacity into an already well-supplied market

Mutual building societies operate efficiently and are very responsive to their members needs. They experience the same competitive pressures as public companies, but are immune from acquisitive and destabilising stock market pressures.

To compete and thrive in the 1990s we will need to ensure that: the law and the regulatory system creates a level playing field. The industry and its regulators are already giving thought to the changes that might be necessary by the mid-1990s. With the right improvements to the law, the concept of mutuality that has served home-owners and savers so well for 150 years can certainly survive into the next century.

MANY practical decisions affecting taxpayers stay off the public record, despite a mountain of tax legislation and a yearly finance bill to put the Budget into action. Even accountants can be left in the dark (writes Barbara Ellis).

Decisions by the appeal commissioners are the prime example. Results of appeals involving VAT are published, but the more numerous cases relating to income and capital gains taxes are not

A finance bill proposal to start publishing all commissioners' decisions was dropped ten years ago, mainly on grounds of cost,

So news of what may be landmark judgments is left to filter gradually through to accountants, either in reports of private meetings between Inland Revenue officials and the Institute of Chartered Accountants or in letters to professional journals from people who have won complicated appeals.

"We are very much in the dark in quite large areas of tax," said Mavis Seymour, of Stoy Hayward. An accountant might read a case given favourable treatment, could be unaware of two others on the same point given the opposite way.

Another largely unknown factor is the Inland Revenue's practical application of the tax law. Sometimes provisions can be completely overriden by what is known as an "extrastatutory concession".

# Hidden pitfalls created by the taxman's secret rulings

to cover minor anomalies at ceiving free or subsidised the margins of the tax code that it's not worth legislating about," said an Inland Revenue spokesman. "Taxpayers or practitioners might write to canteen if the meals were "on us or it might be a problem we pick up ourselves."

Judges have often expressed disapproval of this seemingly haphazard way of altering the ministers and the Revenue without reference to parliament. But their remarks have done nothing to stem the growth in concessions.

The latest Inland Revenue listings cover 212 extra-statu-tory concessions, 74 of them applying to individuals on matters of income tax and interest on tax. The wording of concessions tends to alter with each publication of the Revenue's booklets, sometimes bringing substantial changes

On the last occasion, accountants spotted a change in

house with over £30 billion in its care.

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or subsidised meals in a staff

a reasonable scale" and if all

staff had access. But the latest version of the concession also allows an alternative: for the employer to give free or subsidised meal vouchers to staff for whom meals are not provided.

The Revenue notes that this particular concession derives from a parliamentary state-ment in 1949 and formalises a practice "already substantially in the public domain".

One of the most frequentlyused concessions allows taxpayers to ignore temporary absences of up to a year in determining whether a property is their main residence for mortgage interest relief.

People sent abroad by their employers are allowed a tem-"Concessions are designed the treatment of employees re- years and in the most recent unpublished special deals.

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alteration to the concession Crown servants posted abroad can claim for the full duration of their posting.

But concessions are not applied as of right. "The concessions... are of general application, but it must be borne in mind that in a particular case there may be special circumstances which will require to be taken into account in considering the application of the concession," cautions the Revenue.

"A concession will not be given in any case where an attempt is made to use it for

Ms Seymour said: "Avoidance is open to interpretation. You might have a case that seems very similar to a concession and the Revenue will say the motive for what you have done is tax."

Taxpayers would be unable to appeal against a decision to disallow a concession, as it does not involve a regulation or a point of law, she added.

An Inland Revenue spokesman said that tax offices were usually notified of concessions and should act on them, but that it would be "as well" for taxpayers to mention them. The snag is that not all concessions are published.

Accountants may often discover unpublished concessions by chance, when clients reveal special treatment granted by the Revenue to certain occupations. Many trade unions and professional assoporary absence of up to four ciations have also negotiated

# Suspended adviser clashed with clients and officials

By Tony Hetherington

A FINANCIAL adviser who threatened an official attempt-ing to carry out a spot check on his books and records has been suspended by Fimbra, the Financial Intermediaries, Managers and Brokers Regulatory Assocation.

And Alan Cleveley, from Derbyshire, has clashed with the authorities before, as well as his own clients, it was revealed after the suspension.

Mr Cleveley, who traded financial adviser in Mickleover, Derby, has been ordered to freeze his investment business, and all its assets and bank accounts.

The order came after he was visited by a Fimbra compli-

Fiona Monro, Fimbra's director of communications, said: "Random checks may be made at any time, and the member must co-operate with the Fimbra officer and produce any necessary records."

Mr Cleveley told the compliance officer that he did not intend to let him see any of his business records, and he forced him to leave the prem-

Fimbra's chief executive used his emergency powers to suspend Mr Cleveley from ss ine dexi day, and ini week the suspension was extended indefinitely and made Miss Monro said: "If some-

body says we cannot look at

their books, we take it very "The main consequence of suspending Mr Cleveley is

that it puts all the life companies and similar businesses on notice that they should not have any dealings with him. "Mr Cleveley joined

Fimbra in September 1988. He was in our B2 category until last December, when he went down to A2. The main



Suspended: Alan Cleveley threatened an official

bers in the A2 category may do neither of these things. They mainly sell life assurance, pension funds, and unit

Mr Cleveley has previously come into conflict with the authorities over the use of the "insurance broker", a designation be has used on his headed notepaper, despite the fact that he is not registered with the Insurance Brokers Registration Council.

The council has warned Mr Cleveley that soliciting business by falsely claiming to be a

bers may handle clients' Carr, deputy registrar of the companies enrolled with the council are entitled to describe themselves as insurance bro-

> "If people persist, we have the power to prosecute them and they can be fined up to £2,000," she added.

Mr Cleveley is also currently embroiled in a legal battle with a client.

Ivor Daly, a pensioner from North Wales, invested through Mr Cleveley in Scottish Mutual unit trusts. Shortly after the investment

money was switched to a different fund, and soon after that it was switched back again. The act result was a loss of about £2,700.

Mr Daly found that his signature and that of his wife appeared on documents held by Scottish Mutual.

In a letter published in The Sunday Times, he comple

Mr Daly also made a com aint to Derbyshire police to invite him to call at a police station to discuss the matter. Mr Cleveley refused, and hung

He was arrested the same day and questioned, but no charges were brought.

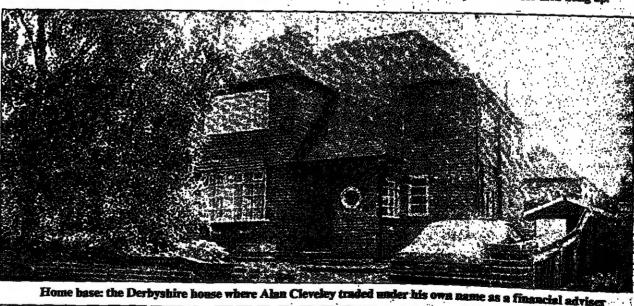
Mr Cleveley, who only four meeks ago was still describing nimself in legal documents as an insurance broker, is now suing Mr Daly for libel, claiming that in letters to the police. the press, and Scottish Mutual it had been alleged that he was

In a defence filed with the High Court, Mr Daly and his solicitors say: "The plaintiff (Mr Cleveley) asked for discretionary powers to deal with the defendant's investments and the defendant expressly refused to grant him such

(Mr Cleveley) wrote "LK. Daly" and "R. Daly" . . in signatures of the defendant and his wife." Mr Daly is counter-suing Mr Cleveley for damages for breach

contract. Asked this week whether he financial intermediary, Mr Cleveley replied that the ques-

Told that Fimbra had an nounced his suspension, Mr. Cleveley said: "Good day to: you, if Fimbra has told you that." He then hung up.



# 'Too busy' to invest £10,000 cheque

By JON ASHWORTH

WHEN John Gillman-Smith decided to pay £10,000 towards his pension, he expected it to be paid in promptly. So it came as a shock to find that his money had not been invested a month after he posted his cheque. Mr Gillman-Smith made the cheque

out to Clerical Medical as an additional voluntary contribution (AVC) towards his pension. When he contacted his local office, he was told his cheque had not been cashed because the branch was "too

"If it takes over a month to bank a cheque it doesn't give you much confidence in their ability to manage investments," said Mr Gillman-Smith, who felt he had suffered a double loss. Apart from the inconvenience of not having his money invested, he had lost more than £100 in interest.

Mr Gillman-Smith, who is in his early fifties, is no stranger to the world of investment. He makes regular contributions towards an NPI personal pension, and has begun making top-up payments

to boost the value of his pension as retirement draws nearer.

"I've held an investment bond with Clerical Medical since 1984 and have been happy with the performance. I withdrew the money from my Cheltenham & Gloucester London Share Account, which pays high interest, and agreed with my accountant to put 40 per cent of the AVC into a with profits fund and invest the balance in unit-linked funds. The application form came

through very quickly." A cheque was posted by recorded delivery late in June, but nothing was heard for some weeks. Then a letter arrived from Clerical Medical, saying the contribution would be backdated to early July, even though the cheque had yet to

Mr Gillman-Smith telephoned the manager of his local branch. "He said the cheque had been received but they were too busy to pay it in. My cheque can't be the only one. Hundreds of thousands of pounds must be involved."

cheque and said £50 would be added to the contribution to make up for the loss of interest. The company admitted it was taking longer than it would like to process new applications, but said Mr Gillman-Smith's case was far from

Julian Mounsey, individual pensions marketing manager, said it appeared that the cheque had been sent to the wrong office, and it had taken time to re-route it to the right branch.

Mr Mounsey said he was surprised that Mr Gillman-Smith had been told the branch was too busy to pay the cheque in. "That's not the wording we would use. We know people do say some odd things in the heat of the moment, but we normally pay cheques in at once. I don't know why the cheque wasn't

The arrival of personal pensions in 1988 created a huge tailback of orders for life companies, and many of them are still struggling to return to normal. Mr Mounsey said new policies are taking

commented: Clerical Medical has since paid in the three to four weeks to process. during other lons of rubbi expens, is si

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# Beating Sainsbury — the greatest game of them all

By CAROL LEONARD

SIR Ian MacLaurin, the chairman of Tesco, aged 53, was absent from its Cheshunt, Hertfordshire, head office for six weeks in February. He was having his hip joint replaced with a man-made substitute. Sir Ian MacLaurin Just like the Bionic Man, he can be rebuilt.

Once again free from the debilitating pain that had grown to plague him, he is now as near to a perfect human being as you are ever tikely to find. As if by some extra-terrestrial design.

Tall, slender, handsome and permanently suntanned, he attends church at least once a fortnight and was once a choir boy. He has a golf handicap of nine. In his youth he played cricket and football. For three years he was a member of Kent's second XI - "And then for Herts and the Minor Counties". He played football

ished

If the remuneration had have loved to have been a profiessional sportsman. But at the age of 22 he swopped sport for business and perhaps predictably, given the benefit of hindsight, those same finely-honed competitive instincts have led him into the most challenging and serious sport of them all. The multibillion pound inter-board room battle between Tesco and arch-rival Sainsbury, to be top of the league in the food

retailing industry.

When he speaks about management, he speaks only about "team-work". "Since I've been chairman, we've never taken a vote about anything," he boasts. "We just talk it all through, with lots of strong opinions being expressed, and in the end it becomes obvious which is the best way forward." He admits to being "burningly am-bitious" but insists that his ambition is for "the company and the people in it".

In the five years since he became chairman he has transformed the company from its "pile 'em high and sell 'em cheap" days of the 1950s and 60s when its founder, the legendary Sir Jack Cohen, was at the helm.

MacLaurin points out that the carefully structured plan to change direction at Tesco had. been in place since at least the early 1980s, but it was nevertheless his idea, in 1977, to stop giving away Green Shield stamps, a move that was to company's fortunes. He was also the man behind the relentless drive to take Tesco up-market. And it is largely because of him that Tesco's shares have outperformed the retail sector in the stock market by 120 per cent during the past decade. He has had his reward too. He earned £500,000 last year.

"He hasn't put a foot wrong," said one City analyst. "The business is very strong indeed," MacLaurin agrees, "probably one of the finest retail businesses you'll find anywhere."

In the past six months he has become overrly bullish about Tesco, his inbuilt caution blowing in the wind, and people have started to notice that too. When he talks about Sainsbury he tries to sound indifferent. "If we don't overtake them, then so be it." But clever sportsmen always underplay their hand. Golfers who know him are convinced that his handicap is less than sition. The son of a Scottish

win," confides one colleague.

The two firms are now neck

"We are very competitive, but we don't let it affect our personal relationships. We have a mutual respect." He meets Lord Sainsbury often at If the remuneration had functions. But they never been better he would, he says, invite each other to dinner.

in Blackheath, he was, he says, distraction. And I love buying closer to his Welsh mother our wines, it's great fun. I She was more like me, very cool and placid." And she was customers pay, how the checkhorrified when he accepted the out girls behave and then I'll offer. They had sent me to Malvern College, Worcestershire, spent a lot of money on talk to the manager.' "He is the managers' man-

ager," said another City analyst. "He leads from the my education and she was aghast that I should want to front. Employees in the lower join a company like that." echelons really appreciate him That Tesco stigma now all going round the stores, asking but buried, both of Mac-Laurin's daughters, Fiona and what he can do to help. I can't see Lord Sainsbury walking Gillian, work for the firm, althe boards like that." though his son Neil has fol-lowed in his sporting

Try as one might, it is emingly impossible to find a single chink in MacLaurin's armour-like strategy. He is even dismissive of talk of power struggles during his absence from the office. Away for six weeks this year for his length of time last year when his wife Ann was struck down temporarily by both a heart attack and cancer, speculation about successors was rife. But all perfectly under control.

Barring unforeseen circumstances, he will retire at 60 and his successor will be David Malpas, currently Tesco's managing director. Even the choice of Malpas's successor has been whittled down to a shortlist of two.

The City is certainly pleased with Tesco's performance, on all fronts, and happy also with his choice of management team. "MacLaurin is a very hard man and not always as nice as he appears. He certainly doesn't suffer fools gladly," a retail expert con-cluded. "He has transformed Tesco, taking it up-market both in terms of its supply chain and the store portfolio.

But when it comes to assess man you would sit down with and have a couple of beers and a good laugh," said one retail Laurin would probably disagree. Most who know him describe him as extraordinarily single-minded. "To transform Tesco in six or even years has taken an act of will of quite frightening proportions," said another.

He likened him to a father obsessive about his son's success. Once the son has estabhished himself, the father is filled with an enormous sense of pride and achievement. But

Yet in MacLaurin's case the analogy is not that simple. For in a way, he is like the son himself, who is only now with his duty all but done able to mature as a man in his OWN right.

He talks with almost childish delight of his non-executive directorships. Brought on to the board of Guinness in 1986 to help steer it through its troubles, he is clearly touchingly flattered. And last month he added National Westminster Bank too.

Analysts who have remarked about his recent bullishness about Tesco conclude, no doubt accurately. that since he is by nature cautious, he would not be blowing his own trumpet unless he really did believe his job there was all but done.

"He's like a man who's bought himself a new suit," says a company chairman, who has known him for years. "It doesn't quite fit yet. He's got to grow into it, but he



Ever the sperisman: Sir Ian and Lady MacLaurin practise golf in the garden of their Hertfordshire home

# -BUSINESS-

and neck in terms of their share of the British grocery market. Each has 15 per cent. But when it comes to profitability, Sainsbury still has the edge. It can claim margins of 7 per cent. Tesco's are closer to 6.4 per cent. The gap is narrowing but it is nevertheless this statistical comparison which exercises MacLaurin's

mind more than anything else.

"We have a totally different culture at Tesco. We are very much a team and I think of myself as the captain. The majority of the main board were selected by me some years ago, as the high fliers in

say this but I think I was per-haps the son he never had."

But for a protege, he can see Cohen's feet of clay with sur-'Since I've been chairman, we've never taken a vote about anything we just talk it all through, with lots of strong opinions being expressed,

and in the end it becomes obvious

which is the best way forward.'

are there. We are all professional business people. Sainsbury is very much a family company still. We're as different as chalk and cheese."

MacLaurin has already gone down in the history books as Cohen's first ever ment trainee. Since taking over as chairman from his predecessor, Sir Leslie Porter - husband of the Westminster Council leader who, in turn, is Cohen's daughter - he can also lay claim to being both the first non-family member and first gentile to reach the top.

Collen in the Grand Hotel at Eastbourne 32 years ago that led MacLaurin into this unlikely career. A ten-day cricket tour in the south coast annual holiday there. "We used to dress for dinner every night, and Jack was quite taken by these young chaps in dinner jackets. He came and introduced himself, bought us-He said to us all, 'If any of you fellows ever want a job come and see me." MacLaurin, already employed as a trainee engineer, was the only one to take Cohen at his word.

"I had a most bizarre interview with him. He said, 'I'm sure you want a job,' and I said . I didn't, I was just interested to know about his business. He asked what I was earning -£900 a year - and he said that if I joined him he would also pay me £900 a year but, after six months, if he liked me, he would put me on £1,000 a year and give me a company car. I took it. It was the car that sealed it. I was driving around in an old van at the time."

But his decision was not taken without familial oppoprising clarity. "He was instru-mental in breaking retail price maintenance, he was extremely high-profile and a magnificant retailer, but his administrative capabilities were not great." And MacLaurin admits that

footsteps, playing cricket for Middlesex, and now worksin

the warehouse. "I then man-

aged stores, groups of stores, I

bought meat, fruit and veg-etables in Covent Garden. I

went through the whole of the

business in four or five years."

On his relationship with Cohen, he admits they fought

like cat and dog", but adds, "I

always felt close to him, we

respected each other enor-

mously - I probably shouldn't

sports promotion instead. MacLaurin's first job at Tesco was loading lorries in

if Tesco had not changed in 1977, "it could very easily have gone under. We were really rocking very, very badly in the mid-70s and we had to make a fundamental change to

He describes himself as a retailer too. "I have a gut feel about retailing, but I'm much more disciplined than Jack was. He was able to take decisions and if they didn't work it really didn't matter. But you're not playing around with a few thousand pounds

The days when Tesco lived "by the seat of its pants" are long gone. "I don't think there's anybody in our business who is as well researched drinks and gave us all his card. 25 we are now. Or who goes to the lengths that we do to make sure that the quality of the product that we are giving the customer is as it is." Not even Marks and Spencer.

MacLaurin describes his management style as relaxed. "There's no side to people here, we are all on Christian name terms, my office door is always open." Every Tuesday and Friday, almost without fail, he tours Tesco's stores. "I go round with our executives and I talk to the customers and the managers. That's where the action is." On Saturdays he goes out alone, and pushes a trolley round one of the three Tesco stores near his Hertfordshire home.

"I buy all the things that you should never buy, cream cakes and other terrible things." He nine. "He always plays to civil servant, and brought up langhs. "I drive my wife to

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### Knee-high by the fourth of July HOBOS rummaging through Los C A P I T A L will begin to gather pace in two months Angeles's public refuse bins are among a

rare group of people actually making a profit from a three-year campaign to recycle rubbish and save LA County from an impending disaster forecast within two years.

The homeless, jobless and destitute seek the aluminum, glass and plastic fizzy drinks containers on which the state of California, through the local supermarkets, will refund a few cents on each item as part of the recycling campaign started in 1987. For many who take the bottle back it represents a regular income and a profit, given they did not lay out any money for the The well-organised collect drinks cans

in a wire supermarket trolley which they wheel from one litter bin to another, guarding the contents with zeal. Aluminum cans are the most favoured item, fetching 2 cents each, or 93 cents for a pound in weight. Some beer bottles can be worth 10 cents each. Newspapers are worth only half a cent a pound.

But few others in the recycling industry are making a cent. A spokesman for a supermarket group which operates 23 recycling points said: "At the moment this is not cost-effective. We're trying to reduce the cost by installing automatic reverse vending machines. We've found few people are making any profit at this."

Others who collect the rubbish, which is to be used again, said the recycling markets are still much too volatile. One commented: "Some weeks the glass industry wants all you've got and then during others it doesn't want anything." Los Angeles is currently recycling 10,000 tons of rubbish a day, which according to experts, is still not enough. LA County's

From Philip Robbison in los angeles



target is for a quarter of its rubbish to go for recycling by 1995.

Its tips can barely keep pace with the 50,000 tons of non-recycled rubbish thrown out each day by the more than eight million households within the county. Solid waste disposal experts predict the metropolis will run out of places to bury waste by 1992 unless landfill permits are extended rapidly, other fresh sites are found, and the recycling programme is stepped up. That

cycling unit starts a \$20 million scheme for kerbside collection of paper, bottles, glass and metal from the 720,000 households in the inner city.

However, this is unlikely to prove a swift panacea to the county-wide problem, or its own. The cramped city of Los Angeles has nowhere to park new trucks designed to collect the recyclable rubbish. Its fleet of 700 trucks has only one car park, which means the new recycling programme will have to be phased in as soon as there is space to accommodate the trucks. As a result, it will take Los Angeles three years to deliver 720,000 bright yellow plastic crates (25 per cent of the material is recycled plastic) to 720,000 householders for their recyclable

And according to today's estimates, at the current rate of progress, Los Angeles will be knee-deep in rubbish before the city has time to deliver the final 200,000 crates. Mr William George, the recycling co-ordinator for Los Angeles County, said: "We're in a crisis. The planning process for landfill schemes takes between two and three years because of the public opposition. Permits for many of our existing landfills expire in two years.

"Even if we get 25 per cent recycling by 1995, we still have to throw away 45,000 tons of rubbish on landfills which are already close to capacity. "It's like a man jumping from a building - as he passes the windows of those in the administrative offices they see him for a split second and then he's gone. But those of us outside can see the whole picture of the ground rushing up to him. And that's how we feel - at the moment the ground, deep in garbage, is rushing up," he said.

Sporting life

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Comment

Jim Birrell, chief executive of the Halifax Building Society, expects housing prices to recover firmly next year. But he cautions borrowers not to expect early cuts in the cost of

Stop cheque

Life and insurance companies are still struggling to process complaints from policyholders about long delays. One client claimed this week that his company was "too busy" to invest a cheque for £10,000 on his behalf Page 42

Risky breeds

Your views



More and more savers are turning to personal equity plans for their tax advantages, but high charges make them less attractive. Peps, direct debits and cashing a cheque in

Skipton Building Society un-veiled one of the best deals for

Many holidaymakers put-travel insurance low on the list of priorities. But while travel agents are keen to sell suitable

Financial regulators and the police are poised to take further action against a financial adviser in Derbyshire, who refused to let a compliance officer into his office. Mr Alan Cleveley of Mickleover, Derby, was suspended indefi-

When 'H' stands for highway robbery

Thousands of people took to the roads this week with their new H-registration cars but, Vince McCullough explains, they have paid dearly for the privilege

They pay more for their cars than similar models sold elsewhere in the European community and are frequently over-charged on delivery costs. Which? magazine found that

these charges ranged from £125 for a Montego 2.0 DL to £325 for a Mitsubishi Shogun, A Mr Brown from Glasgow was even quoted £700 delivery for a Nissan Micra. Most drivers do not care because they are among the 62 per cent who have company cars. Few of the rest can be bothered to gele with dealers or shop around in Britain and the rest of Europe. Yet, if a buyer takes the time and trouble, he or she can save up to a third in other EC countries.

Britons purchasing a car abroad do not have to pay tax in the country of origin. Instead they face a double bill on their return, paying car tax (10 per cent of fivesixths of the price) and VAT. But good savings are there to be made.

The European Community is moving towards a single market in goods and services by 1992, which means that, buying or hiring a car should cost about the same in Manchester or Munich. There is an EC rule that net prices for cars in community countries should not differ by more than 12 per cent, but it is often flouted.

A recent report by the European Bureau of Consumer Organ-isations (BUEC) found that an MG Metro, which could be bought in Belgium (an officially unrestricted country) for £5,476 (including tax and vat), cost £7,610 in Britain, with delivery charges extra. Move up the range and the differential is even greater. Buy a Citroen CX 22 TRS in Bradford instead of Brussels and it will cost £2,115 more at £17,020. The average difference in car prices between Belgium and Britain was 31 per cent, the pre-tax price of cars in Britain was on average 61 per cent higher than in Denmark.

Why do the British pay too much? Apart from their own laziness, makers try to keep national markets apart, sustaining large price differences, and do all they can to prevent shopping This is understandable when prices have been traditionally high in Britain, partly due to high company-car ownership, unlike most member states. Like lawyers and accountants, makers charge what they think the market will bear and the government does not want to lose any of the annual £4.4 billion from car tax and VAT.

On top of that, different tax regimes distort prices. For exampic, in Denmark the taxman's cut on the price of a new car is 110 per

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And the rate is even better

BRITISH motorists often receive rather a raw deal from car makers and salesmen.

cent, so makers keep the pre-tax price as low as possible. Much is made by some makers of different technical standards but most are very slight.

Although an imported car must meet all the criteria to obtain a national type approval (NTA) certification, find the right dealer abroad and he should be able to supply a car to British specifications. Indeed, under EC law any dealer who supplies a left-hand drive car must be free to order a right-hand drive (to British specifications) from the maker.

There are companies which offer to import cars for you, although the buyer has to collect the vehicle. But there can be problems. Take the case of Edward Cheasman, a company secretary of Leigh-on-Sea, Essex, Responding to an advertisement in The Sunday Times, he ordered a Honda Accord. It seemed a bargain at £9,318 (including £340 extra for a sunroof), a £2,000 saving on the British price. He paid a 15 per cent deposit of £1,397 and was quoted a delivery date "in excess of 12 weeks".

It certainly was. After six months and constant phone calls and letters of complaint, Mr Cheasman still did not have his cheekily offered him his Honda at a higher price - £2,000 more. Mr isman contacted his lawyer and the company agreed to refund his deposit less 25 per cent.

Importing agencies are not regu-lated and are difficult to check. If you are unsure, do it yourself. Perhaps the most difficult part is finding a continental dealer willing or able to sell. Forget about approaching British makers, most will attempt to dissuade you. One prospective importer was told that due to import duties, the cost would be more than in Britain. In fact, there is no such duty on cars.

Carmakers should, however, be able to supply lists of European dealers. The Automobile Association\* also offers a service for car importers and provides names. addresses and telephone numbers of continental dealers (and, if needed, will help with the import paperwork). And the Consumers' Association\*\* publishes an im-

A prospective buyer will need patience. Pick up the telephone and be prepared for any number of excuses why you cannot have the car of your choice. That is what happened to Roger Guillebaud, a chartered accountant from Drewsteignton near Exeter. He wanted a right-hand drive Subaru 1800. "C'est impossible", said Belgian dealers. Most Danish dealers, too, were unwilling or unable to help. Mr Guillebaud finally settled on the only car on offer - a left-hand drive from a Danish dealer.

GROSS

April 6th. If you're a taxpayer, how- \$3,000 remains.

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ever, you will receive interest on 5th April 1991 of 12.48% net p.a.

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You can withdraw up to 50% of

penalty provided a balance of



Love at second sight: Nicky Short and Bob Lomas with their Opel Corsa on which they saved £1,400 by importing from Belgium

Although not the car he wanted, it saved him £3,500 on the right-hand drive equivalent in Britain. Companies which refuse to supply a right-hand drive vehicle

are acting illegally. Likewise dealers who say a right-hand drive will cost the same as a British-bought car. It should cost the same as a left hand-drive in the country of purchase. Some dealers will claim the maker will not honour guar-

antees or warranties in Britain.

This is against the law but long

delivery times, often used to put

surmountable. Nicky Short, a 24-

year-old interior designer from Luton, Bedfordshire, saved 20 per

cent on the cost of her new car.

Miss Short and Bob Lomas, her

boyfriend, decided to buy a new

Fiesta in Europe rather than a

Last autumn, with the help of

second-hand one in Britain.

Competitive (5

gross, or net

interest payable

interest rate

differential

guaranteed

Instant access to

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without penalty

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FOR NON TAXPAYERS

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Such obstacles are not in-

off buyers, are not.

Percentage difference in

car prices across Europe

Average pre-tax price of new cars

the AA listings, they contacted Ford dealers in Holland, Ger-many, Belgium and Luxembourg. The dealers either refused, quoted a year's delivery or pretended to have language problems after answering the telephone in im-peccable English. "Sorry", said one in Antwerp. "Love to do business but Ford won't supply right-hand drive cars". Giving up the hunt for a new

without which the price would have been £454 cheaper. There are a number of im-

portant lessons here. First, don't worry too much about the exchange rate "loss" between order and delivery unless financing the purchase from savings. That way you can convert into Belgium francs immediately and so climinate any adverse exchange-rate shifts, while losing only the in-terest on the savings used. Second, the delivery time is no longer than a buyer in Britain who wanted extras could expect. Third, most continental dealers expect haggling. Don't be afraid to offer less than the asking price. The firm asked for a Eurocheque for 15 per cent of the price, which would not be cashed if the deal was completed. The cheque was returned when the car was picked up. Mr Provoost also arranged insurance in Belgium for the drive to the ferry, advised on British customs formalities and even how to exchange the Dutch warranty,

asking price was BFr350,000. Without too much problem, a price of BFr330,000 was nego-

tiated free of Belgium's 25 per cent

tax - £5,156 at the then exchange

rate, but £5,690 at the rate 12

weeks later when they took deliv-

ery. That included tinted glass and

central locking, standard on the

Nova but not on the Corsa, alloy

wheels and a sunroof as extras,

them and issued type approval At Ostend, the first port of call, the couple met Peter Provoost, a certification by return of post. Taking into account all costs, including the two trips to Belgium. car tax and VAT paid to British

£7.000, compared with an on-theroad price in Britain of £8,400. This saved 17 per cent, or 22 per cent without the extras.

customs, the bill was just under

log book and service manual for

English ones. Vauxhall exchanged

Nissan Sunny for £1,933 less than the list price of £7,420. That was exceptional Most discounts were about 12 per cent if the bill was met with a banker's draft. Whether buying in Britain or, Belgium, it is worth thinking

partly using savings and took out a loan from Barclays for the rest,

repayable over three years at an

But if you cannot be bothered

with buying a car abroad there are

large discounts to be had in

Britain, A recent survey by Which? found a dealer offering a

APR of 21.6 per cent.

about financing. The cheapest way is to use your savings. Had Miss Short done this and replaced her savings over three years, it would have cost her just under £1,000 in lost interest, whereas a loan for the full amount at 21 per cent, the cheapest, would have cost £2,300 in interest with repayments spread over three years.

Were Nicky Short and Rob Lomss just fortunate in their choice of car and dealer? Maybe. But British carmakers are coming under increasing pressure to mend their ways when Britons want to import cars from Europe.

Sir Leon Brittan, the EC competition commissioner, is investigating the European car market and allegations of breaches of EC law, including refusal to supply cars for export to Britain, threatening European dealers into not doing business with Britons by removing their franchise, and obstructing the issue of NTA-approval BUEC has sent a copy of its report to Sir Leon and the Monopolies Commission, which is investigating British carmakers. \*AA Imports/Exports Section,

Fanum House, Basingstoke, Hants RG21 2EA. \*\*Which? Action Pack: Importing a Car (£7.95), Which? PO Box 44,

### to Ostend in August 1989. The Miss Short paid for the car The zero option takes a higher slice of the action

By MARGARET DIBBEN

Fiesta, they decided to seek their

second choice, a Vauxhall Nova

SR 1.4, which is sold in Europe as

dealer for Isuzu as well as GM. He

told them an Opel Corsa to British

specifications would not be a problem. Furthermore, everything

could have been done by tele-

To make sure, Mr Lomas went

the Opel Corsa 1.4 GT.

phone and letter.

MORE than half the new cars now being driven have been bought on

This figure is exceptionally high for the industry and reflects a steady increase in the use of HP at. a time when personal loans are being heavily advertised. It is partly explained because car manufacturers often subsidise the cost of hire purchase as part of their marketing strategy.

Ford reports that 40 per cent of its new cars are being bought on 0 per cent finance, available for oneor two-year agreements on certain cars. At the beginning of this month, Ford started a £250,000 customer care programme including the promise not to cross-sell other products to those who take

The total package a motorist can negotiate with a showroom depends on many variables, but buying on credit does not prevent you asking for a discount on the price. Consumer credit law specifically rules that the price of a car should not be related to the way you pay for it.

Finance houses will agree a net price with the dealer, who is then free to charge what he likes to the customer. If he charges the customer more, he can typically keep 70 per cent of the excess as extra

Paying by hire purchase, sometimes called a conditional sale, is very different from taking out a personal loan, with some advantages and some disadvantages. HP means that you only hire the goods until you have paid for them. While you can drive the car home immediately by paying a deposit, you cannot sell the car until you have paid all the instalments because it does not belong to you until then.

You can of course pay the loan off early but, because cars depre-

ON SELECTED MODELS OF:

FIESTA ESCORT

it for might not be enough to pay off the debt. You would then have to find the balance from elsewhere. This is an important point to remember if you sign a threeyear agreement but want to change the car after two years.

A lot depends on how much you borrow in the first place and how long you take to repay. John Patrick, director of the Consumer Credit Trade Association, recommends that his members ask for a 20 per cent deposit and take repayment over three years.

"This makes sense both for the finance company and for the consumer. This way, if the owner wants to trade in during the life of the agreement, there is a fair chance that the trade-in value will discharge the original agreement and hopefully leave a bit for the deposit on the new vehicle.

"If you have too low a deposit or too long a repayment period. for longer than he might wish," he

"There are always some people who are prepared to take a nominal deposit and a rather long repayment period, although very few will take less than £100 on an HP agreement," he added.

Ouce you have paid one third of the price, the garage has to obtain a court order to reclaim the car should you fail to keep up with the payments. Until you have paid a third, the garage has to send a formal default notice but then is entitled to come and reclaim it. If you find you cannot keep up

the payments and have already paid half, you can take the car back and there is nothing more to pay. But the money you have al-ready paid is deemed to be for hiring the car for that period and does not count towards the purchase price, so you will not receive a refund. If you have not paid half, the garage might demand that you make up the difference before taking the car back.

Aside from the zero rate finance, Ford dealers charge various rates of interest depending on the car and the length of the agree-ment, ranging from 7.5 per cent APR to 15.1 per cent. The rates for second-hand cars vary between 11.5 per cent and 14.5 per cent. Unlike a personal loan, which is

just between you and the lender, an HP contract is a three-way agreement between the lender, the customer and the supplier.

William Holden, chairman of Sewells, a training and consultancy company to the motor industry, said customers have extra protection if they buy via an HP agreement rather than a personal loan. "Implicit within the regulations are conditions that the goods are of merchantable quality so you have recourse to the lender if the car is faulty."

SUMMARY.

to beat the market

to smooth out the peaks and



man of Tesco, once consider sportsman. He turned to besiness instead, but sport is never far away in his battle to beat Sainsbury Page 33

Owners of some breeds of dogs could face large claims for compensation if their pets attack someone. Animal insurance may not be the answer, since many policies now exclude risky breeds... Page 41



a foreign currency are among the issues tackled by Weekend Money readers

First rate

savers this week. The Sovereign Shares Account now has a rate of 12.75 per cent for deposits of £50,000 or more after tax

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cover, they may not be the best choice Page 39

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